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Central Statistics Office

Profile 9
What We Know

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Profile 9 – What We Know

Foreword

This report is the ninth of ten Profile reports examining in more detail the definitive results of Census 2011. It examines education in Ireland and the Irish language.

The report forms part of a series of census publications providing interpretation and analysis of the 2011 census results. Profile reports 1 to 8 covered population distribution and movements, the age profile of Ireland, industry and occupations of workers, housing in Ireland, households and families, migration and diversity, religion, ethnicity and Irish Travellers, and most recently, health, disability and carers. The final report will look at commuting in Ireland. A complete list of reports and publication dates can be found on page 93 of this report.

Web tables

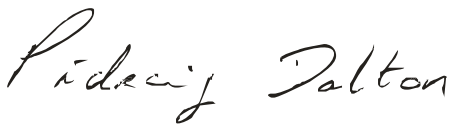
All the data published in this and other reports are available on the CSO web site (at www.cso.ie/census) where users will be able to build their own tables by selecting the data they are interested in and downloading them in an easy to use format for their own analysis.

Small area data

Small area data is an important output from the census and the complete set of tables for all the standard layers of geography, such as ED and Local Electoral Area, as well as tables for the new geographic unit, called Small Areas, are published in our interactive mapping application (SAPMAP) on the CSO website.

Interactive maps

In co-operation with the All Ireland Research Observatory (AIRO) summary census data is now available in thematic maps for Electoral Districts and all Small Areas. Combined with the release of the SAPS data in our new easy to use interactive mapping application, these new developments bring census data alive in a fresh and exciting way making it easier to access for all. Just follow the link from the website.



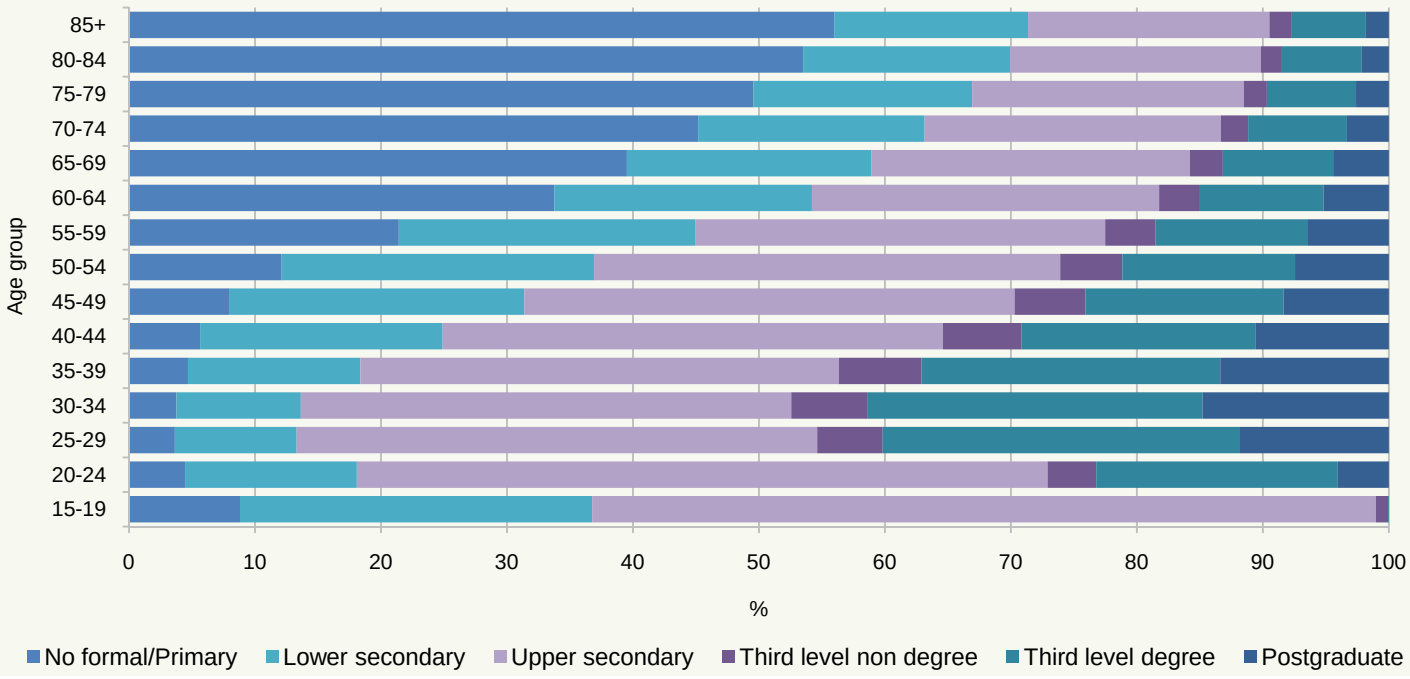
Pádraig Dalton

Director General

22 November 2012

Level of education

Figure 1 Highest level of education by 5 year age group, 2011



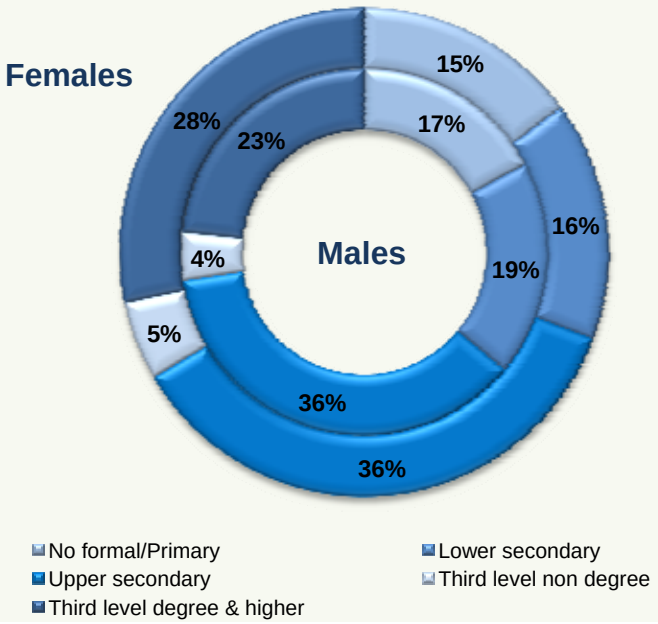
Age and level of education

Among those who had completed their full-time education in April 2011 younger people were significantly better educated than their older counterparts, illustrating the ongoing gains in educational attainment in Ireland. Almost 43 per cent of people aged 20 to 39 possessed a third level qualification, compared with only 13 per cent of those aged 65 and over. As the graph above clearly shows among those aged 60 and over increasing numbers were educated to primary level only with almost half (46.3%) of those aged 65 and over in this category.

Sex differences

In general, females were better educated than males in April 2011. One third of females aged 15 and over had a third level qualification, compared with only 27 per cent of males. Just over 36 per cent of males were not educated to a higher level than lower secondary, whereas only 31 per cent of females had a similar level of education.

Figure 2 Highest level of education, males and females, 2011



It's a fact!

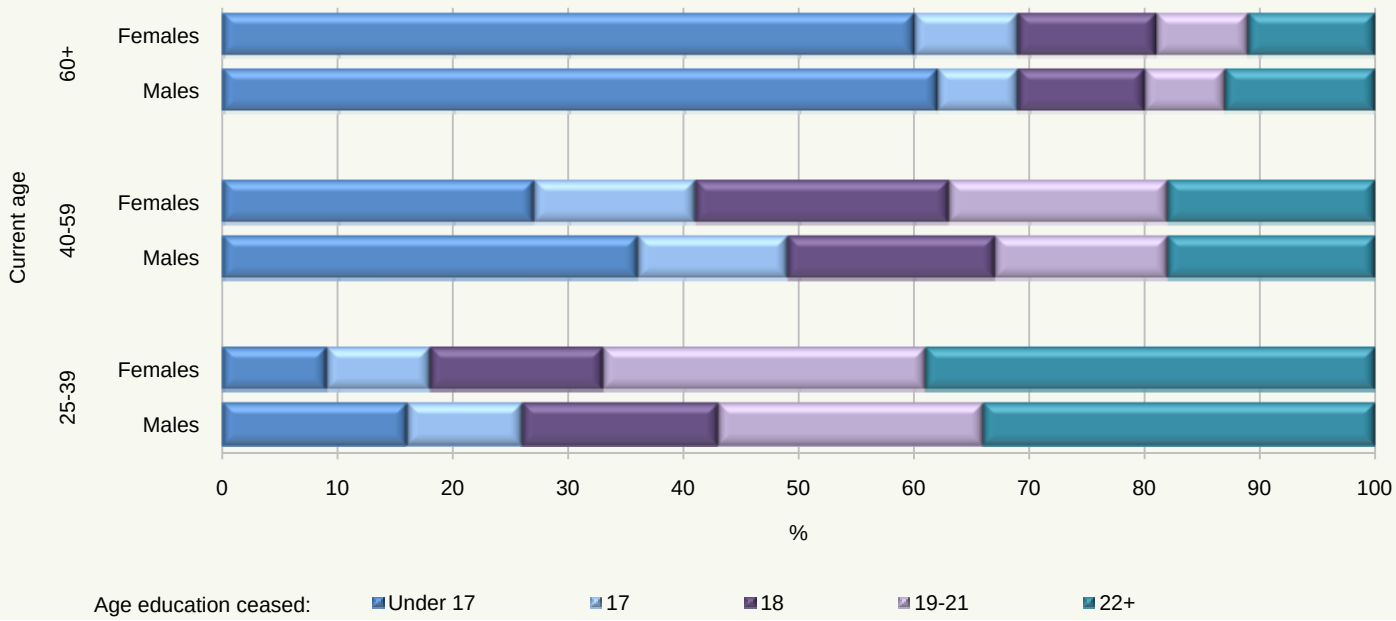
46% The percentage of women aged 25-49 who had a third level qualification

35% The percentage of men aged 25-49 who had a third level qualification

12% The percentage of persons in their 70s who had a third level qualification

Age education ceased

Figure 3 Age full-time education ceased by current age and sex



Sex differences

Census 2011 results show that among those aged 25 to 39, women tended to stay in education longer than their male counterparts. Only 18 per cent of females in this age group completed their full-time education aged 17 or under compared with 26 per cent of males.

The differences for those aged between 40 and 59 were similar. Just over 36 per cent of males and 27 per cent of females in this group had completed their education before they turned 17. Approximately 18 per cent of both males and females in this age group completed their education aged 22 or older.

Older persons

Among persons aged 60 and over, sex differences were not pronounced. Almost 70 per cent of both males and females had ceased their education aged 17 or under, with slightly more males (13%) than females (10%) continuing in education until at least the age of 22.

Adult education

Almost 280,000 persons aged 22 and over indicated that they had not ceased their education, of which 178,710 were not full-time students.

Over 60,000 of these persons who had not ceased their education were in their thirties, over 30,000 in their forties, more than 16,000 in their fifties and almost 8,000 in their sixties. There were over 5,000 persons aged 70 and over who had not ceased their education.

The sex ratio was balanced, with just over half (50.8%) being female.

The majority (60%) were pursuing their ongoing education while at work, with a further 23 per cent indicating that they were unemployed. Economic status varied significantly by age however. Among those aged under 40, almost 90 per cent were at work or unemployed, whereas among the 8,023 persons aged 65 and over, almost 80 per cent were either retired or looking after the home.

Table page 42-47

It's a fact!

4% The percentage of 30 year olds who had completed their full-time education before age 16

34% The percentage of 60 year olds who had completed their full-time education before age 16

Level of education 1991-2011

It's a fact!

14% The percentage of persons aged 15 and over who had a third level qualification in 1991

31% The percentage of persons aged 15 and over who had a third level qualification in 2011

228% The percentage increase in the number of women with third level qualifications between 1991 and 2011

765,204 The number of persons educated to primary level or lower in 1991

456,896 The number of persons educated to primary level or lower in 2011

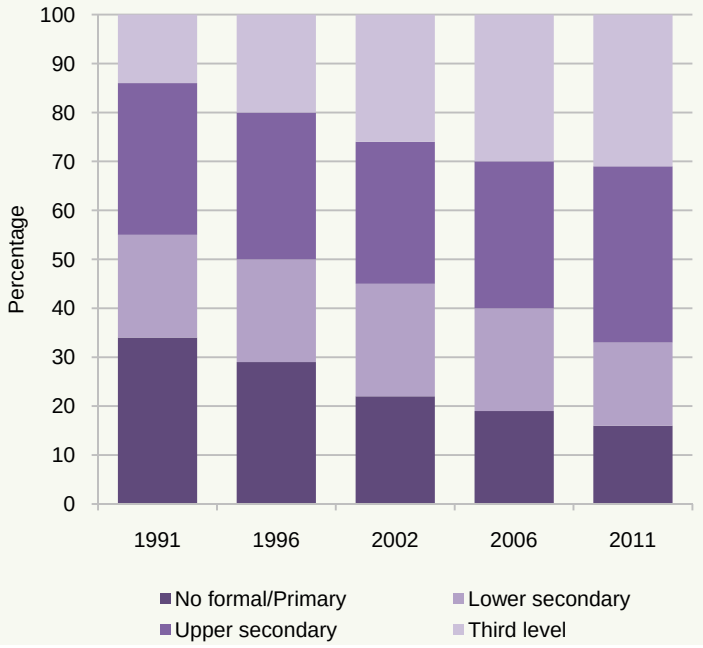
17% The percentage of males in their 60s who had a third level qualification in 2011

Increasing levels of education

As can be seen from figure 4 below, the educational attainment of people aged 15 and over improved significantly over the twenty years from 1991 to 2011 with falling numbers educated to primary level only and increasing numbers in the higher levels.

The greatest gains have been in the numbers of those with a third level qualification rising from just 14 per cent in 1991 to 31 per cent by 2011.

Figure 4 Highest level of education attained, 1991-2011



Women outpace men in third level attainment

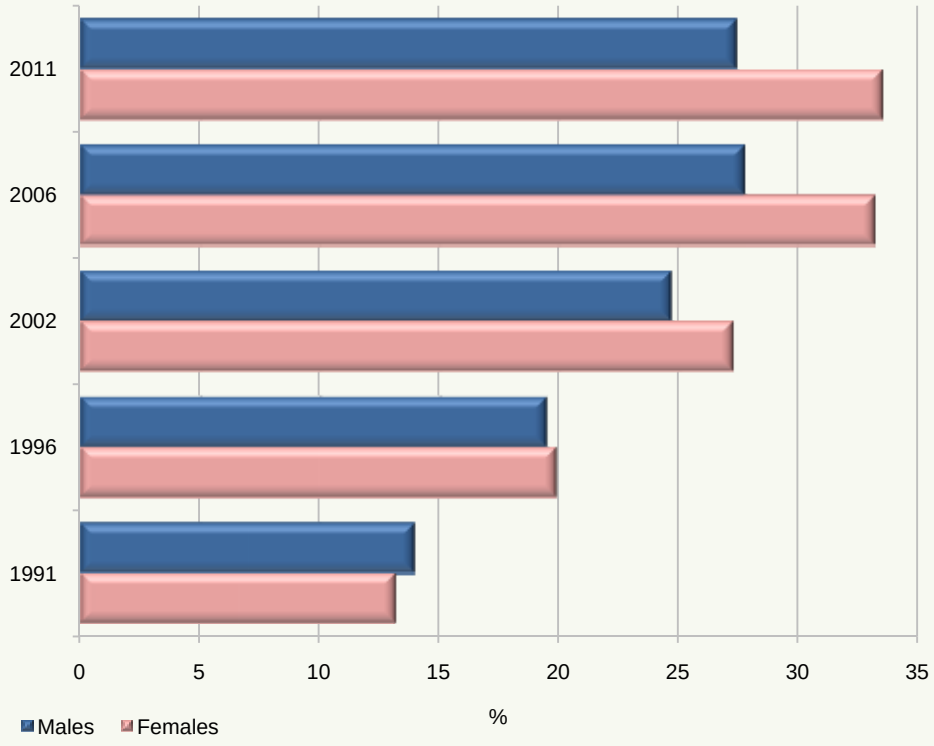
The improvement in educational attainment was more pronounced for women than for men. In 1991, 86 per cent of males and 87 per cent of females were educated to upper secondary level only. In April 2011 this percentage had fallen to 73 per cent for men and 66 per cent for women.

Graduates

In 2011, 28 per cent of women were third level graduates compared with only 23 per cent of men. Of the total number of graduates (739,992) in April 2011, 413,257 (56%) were women while 326,735 (44%) were men.

Table page 48-50

Figure 5 Percentage of persons with third level education by sex, 1991-2011



Age education ceased 1991-2011

Completing education at a later age

With the increasing level of education among the population, the age at which people ceased their full-time education steadily rose between 1991 and 2011. Of those who had completed their education in 1991, almost three in ten, representing 600,000 people, had completed their education before they turned 15. By 2006 this figure had more than halved to 13 per cent and by April 2011 it had decreased further to 11 per cent, representing fewer than 250,000 people.

Simultaneously, the percentage staying in education into their 20s increased. Census 1991 recorded just over 5 per cent of persons had completed their education aged 22 or older. In April 2011, almost half a million people had completed their education after their 22nd birthday, representing close to 1 in 4 persons. The numbers continuing their education beyond age 24 increased by more than 200 per cent in the twenty years between 1991 and 2011, rising from 60,227 to 190,847.

Figure 6 Age at which full-time education ceased, 1991-2011

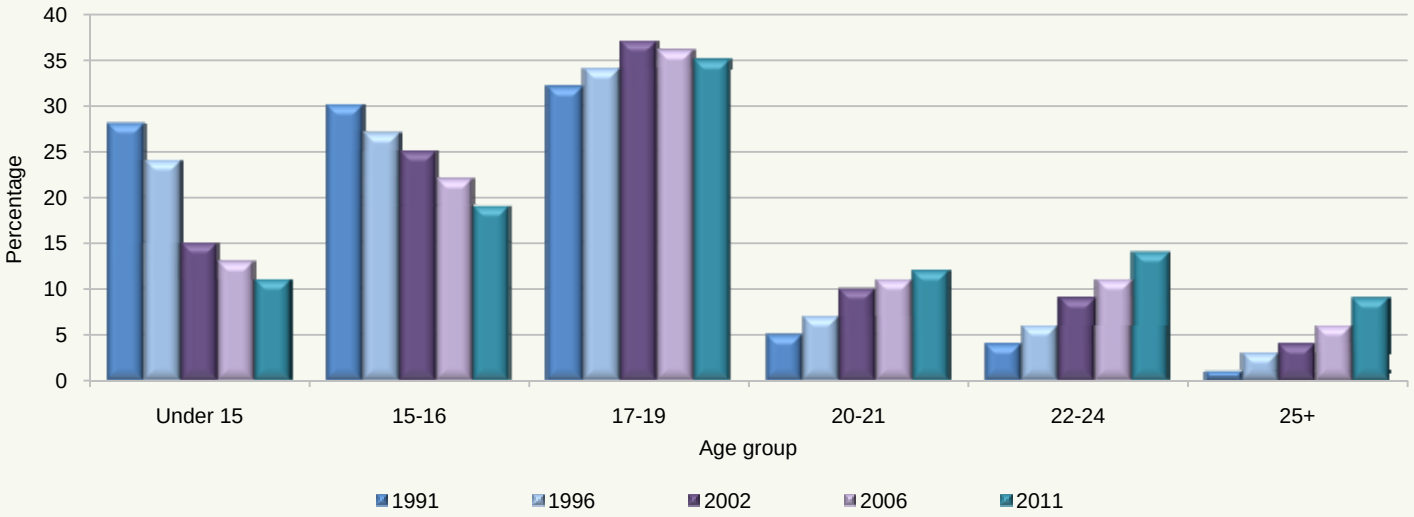


Table A Persons whose education had ceased by age education ceased and county, 2011

County	Number of persons	Average age education ceased
Galway city	46,506	21.0
Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown	136,577	20.9
Fingal	169,614	19.8
Dublin city	359,219	19.6
Cork county	261,541	19.4
Cork city	80,437	19.4
Longford	25,341	18.4
Cavan	47,476	18.4
Offaly	49,834	18.3
Wexford	97,353	18.2
Donegal	105,743	18.1
Monaghan	39,720	18.0
State	**3,003,490**	**19.1**

Average age education ceased

Over 3 million persons aged 15 and over had completed their full time education in April 2011 with an overall average age of completion of 19.1 years. The results vary as evidenced by the selected administrative counties presented in table A.

The county with the oldest average age at which education ceased was Galway city at 21 years. Just behind was Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown where the average age at which education ceased was 20.9. Also recording high average ages were Fingal, Dublin city and Cork county and city.

The county in which persons on average ceased their education at the youngest age was Monaghan at 18.0 years. This represents an average age which was a full three years younger than Galway city. Education also ceased comparatively early in Donegal (18.1), Wexford (18.2) and Offaly (18.3).

Education level by county

Third level

The percentage of persons with a third level qualification varied greatly by county with the highest at 40.1 per cent in Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown and the lowest, at 17.4 per cent, in Limerick city.

Galway city, with 31.3 per cent had the second highest rate overall, considerably higher than either Cork (22.1%) or Waterford city (19.7%). In Dublin city 28.2 per cent of persons had a third level qualification.

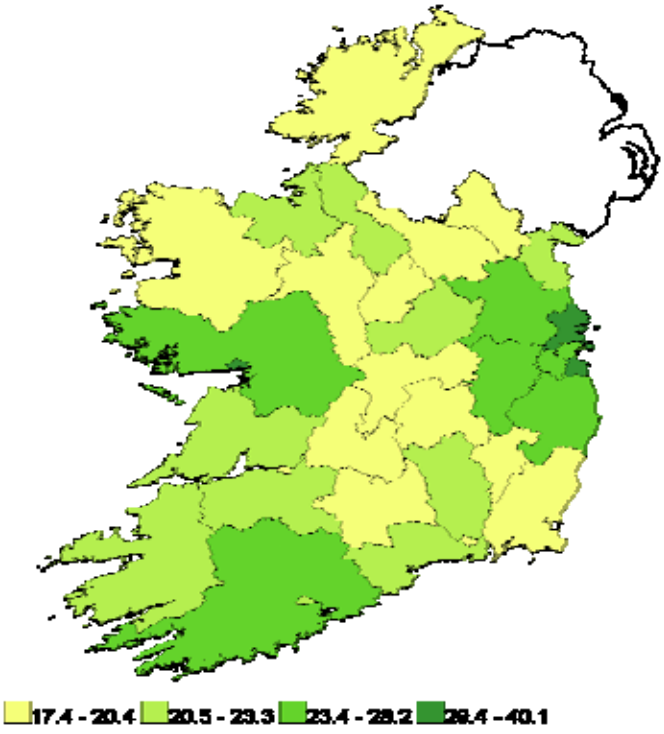
Outside of Dublin and the cities, Kildare had the highest percentage of persons with a third level education (26%) followed by Wicklow (26%) and Cork county (26%).

Primary level

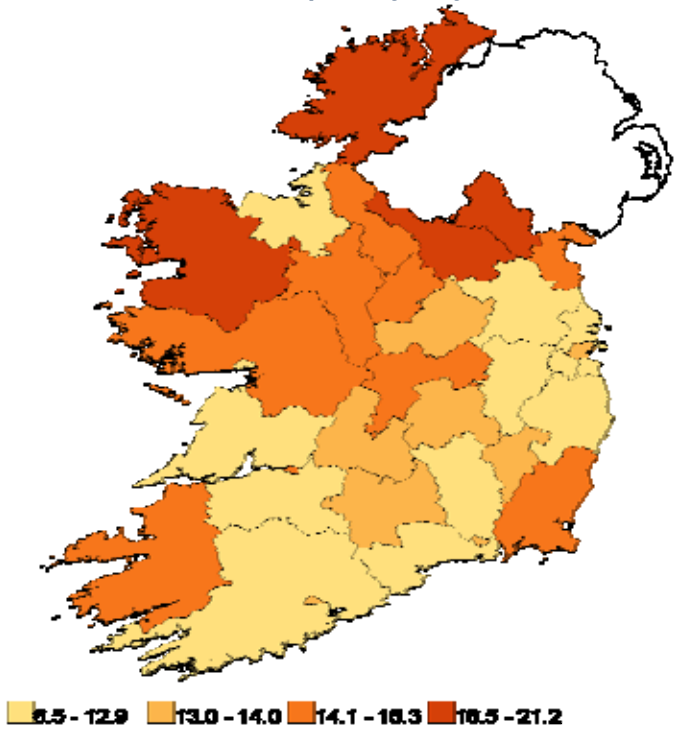
More than one in five persons (21%) in Donegal aged 15 and over had not been educated beyond primary level, the highest for any county on Census Night. The other Ulster counties of Monaghan and Cavan also had high rates (17.6% and 16.5%) as did Mayo, Wexford and Longford - all with more than 16 per cent.

Of the cities, Limerick had the highest percentage of persons educated no further than primary level at 15 per cent followed by Dublin city (14%) and Waterford (13%). Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown had the lowest with 6.5 per cent followed by Galway city (6.9%) and Fingal (7.3%).

Map 1 Percentage of persons aged 15 years and over with third level qualifications



Map 2 Percentage of persons aged 15 years and over with no formal or primary only education



It's a fact!

15% The percentage of males aged 15 and over in Monaghan who had a third level qualification

27% The percentage of females aged 15 and over in Monaghan who had a third level qualification

126,134 The number of persons in Dublin city who had a third level qualification

Marital status

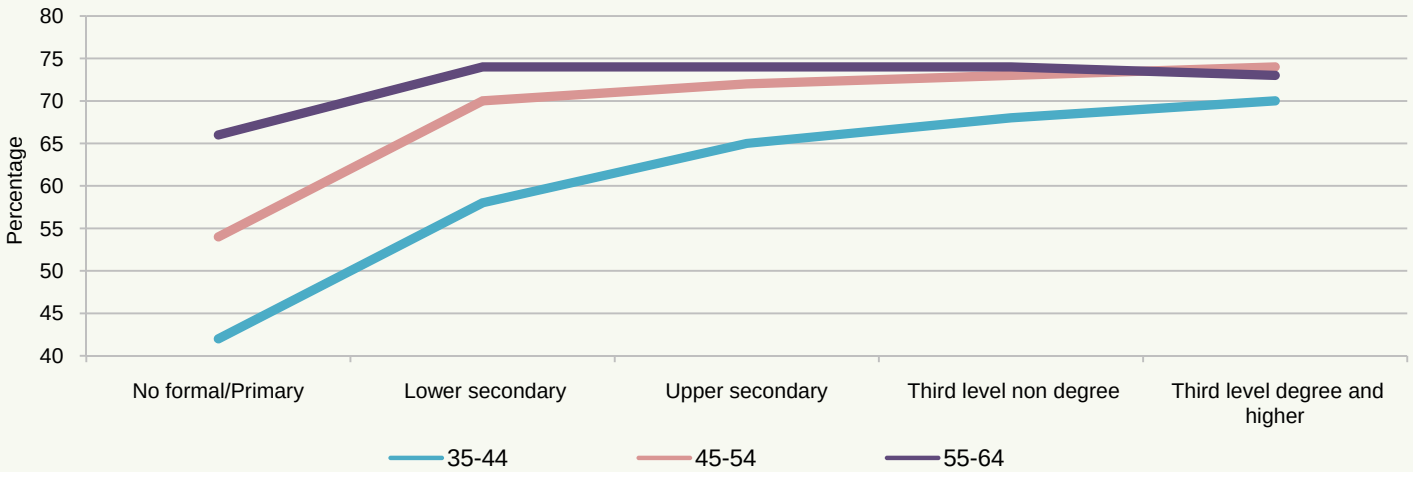
Education and marriage

The likelihood of being married increases with education attainment as illustrated in the graph below.

Among those aged 35 to 44 stark differences can be seen. Just 58 per cent of those with lower secondary education were married compared with 65.3 per cent for those with an upper secondary level qualification and 69.3 per cent for those with a third level qualification.

Less pronounced differences can be seen for those in the older age groups. Among persons aged between 55 and 64, those with either lower secondary or third level qualifications had an equal likelihood of being married.

Figure 7 Percentage of persons married by age group and highest level of education

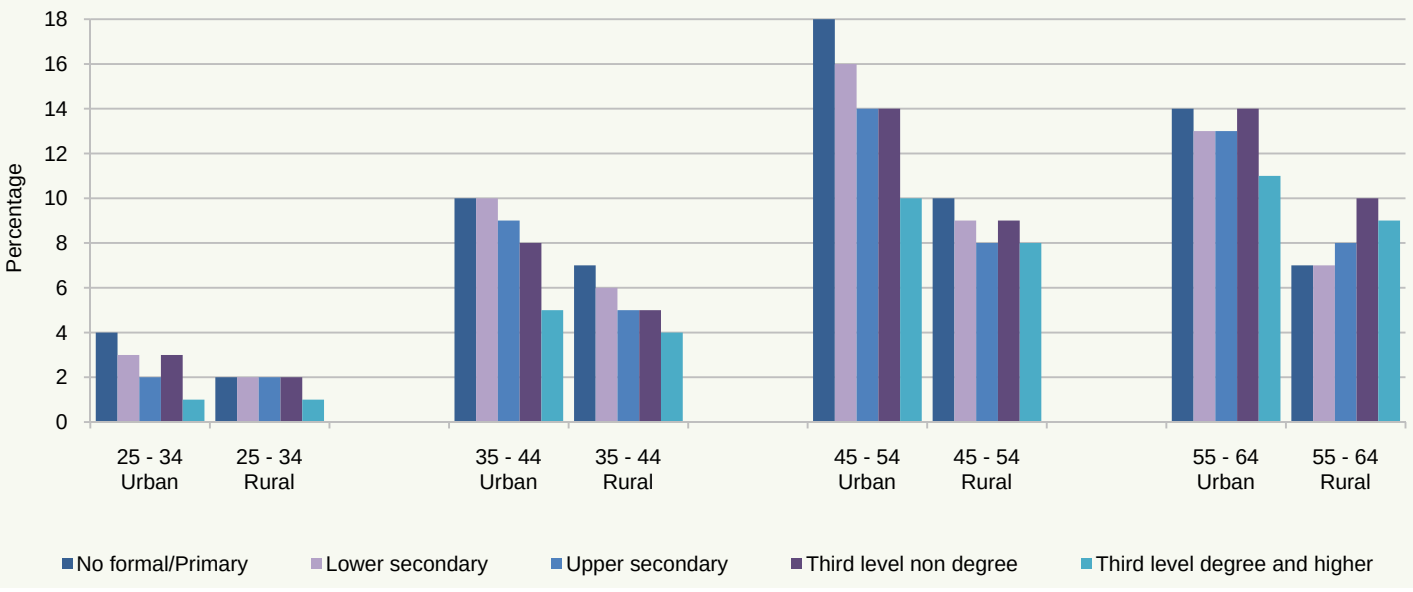


Separation and divorce

A higher percentage of those educated to primary level only were separated or divorced, with the percentage falling with increased educational attainment as illustrated in the graph below. Among older people in rural areas the patterns were reversed however with a higher percentage of those with a third level education divorced or separated compared with the lower educated.

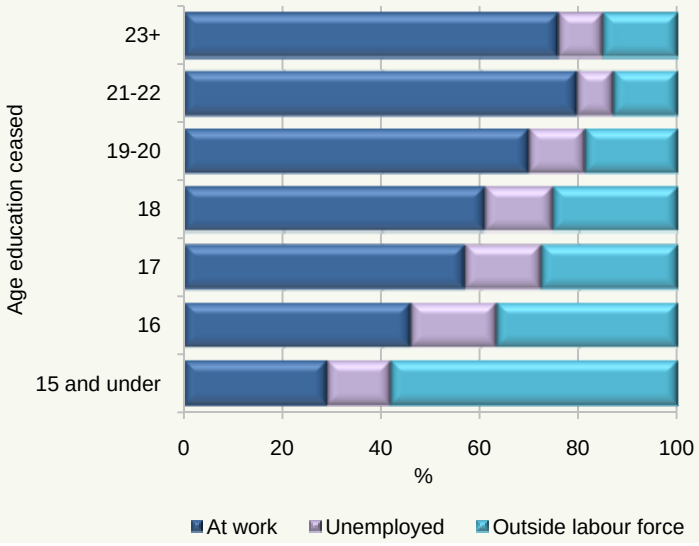
There was a clear urban-rural divide in separation rates, particularly among persons educated no higher than primary level. Among those aged 45-54 in urban areas 18 per cent were separated or divorced compared with 10 per cent of those similarly educated in rural areas.

Figure 8 Percentage of persons separated or divorced by age group, level of education and area type



Education and economic status

Figure 9 Economic status by age education ceased



Job prospects

Census 2011 data shows that persons who were at work finished their education at a later age than those who were unemployed.

There were 377,186 people aged 15 and over who had ceased their education and were unemployed. Just under half of these had completed their full-time education by age 18. Over 13 per cent had completed their education aged 15 or under.

In contrast, among the 1.7 million persons who were at work and had completed their education, only 35 per cent had completed their education before they turned 19. Almost 30 per cent did not complete their education until they were at least 21 years old.

Early school leavers

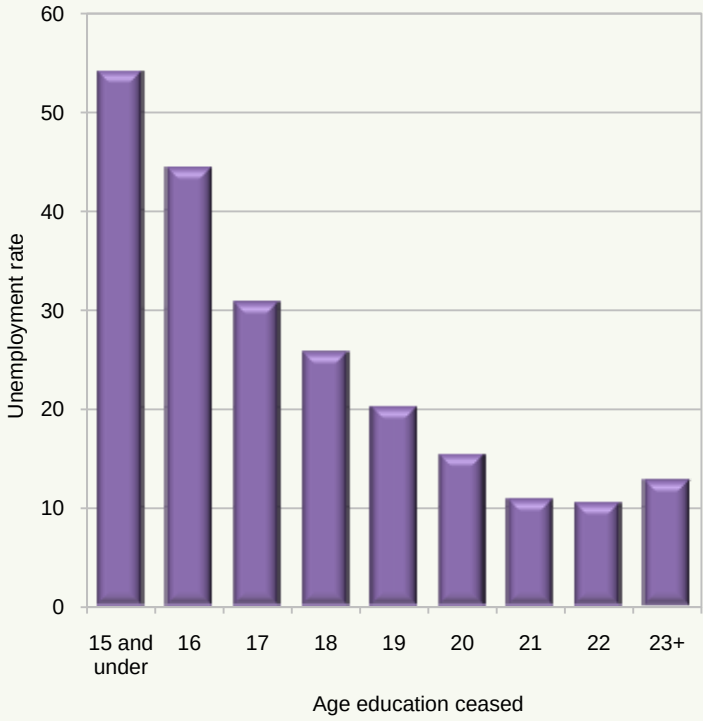
Over 389,000 persons completed their full-time education before the age of 16. Among these people, 213,895 or 55 per cent were aged 60 or over. A further 43,741 were aged under 40.

The labour force participation rate for the early school leavers was 42 per cent compared with 62 per cent for the population generally, reflecting the older age profile of this group. Unemployment among early school leavers was 31 per cent, compared with the overall unemployment rate of 19 per cent.

There were 25,509 persons aged between 20 and 34 who completed their full-time education aged 15 or younger. Among this group, labour force participation was relatively high at 77 per cent but the unemployment rate was almost three times the national figure at 54 per cent. This is illustrated in figure 10.

In the slightly older age group of 40 to 59 year olds early school leavers labour force participation was just under 70 per cent and unemployment was 29 per cent.

Figure 10 Unemployment rates for 20-34 year olds by age education ceased



It's a fact!

7,066 The number of persons under 40 who completed their education aged 12 or 13

58% The unemployment rate among these persons

Education and industry

Most third level qualified workers

Figure 11 presents the industrial groups (as listed in table 5 on pages 54-57) with the highest percentage of workers with a third level qualification.

Almost 80 per cent of 5,301 persons who had a job in professional management consultancy services had a third level qualification, as did more than three quarters of those in scientific research and development.

The sectors with the largest absolute number of persons with third level qualifications were education (113,317), human health activities (68,116), retail trade (38,463), social work activities (34,624) and financial services activities (31,645).

Farmers

The agriculture sector (crop and animal production) had the largest proportion of persons who were educated to primary or lower. Almost a quarter of the nearly 84,000 persons in this sector were not educated beyond primary level.

IT and communications

Almost two thirds of the over 68,000 persons working in IT and communications had a third level qualification. Only 5 per cent were educated to lower secondary level or below. Within the sector, three quarters of the workers in computer programming, consultancy and information service activities had a third level qualification as did almost 70 per cent of those working in programming and broadcasting, as shown in the table below.

Table page 54-57

Figure 11 Industries with highest percentage of third level qualified workers

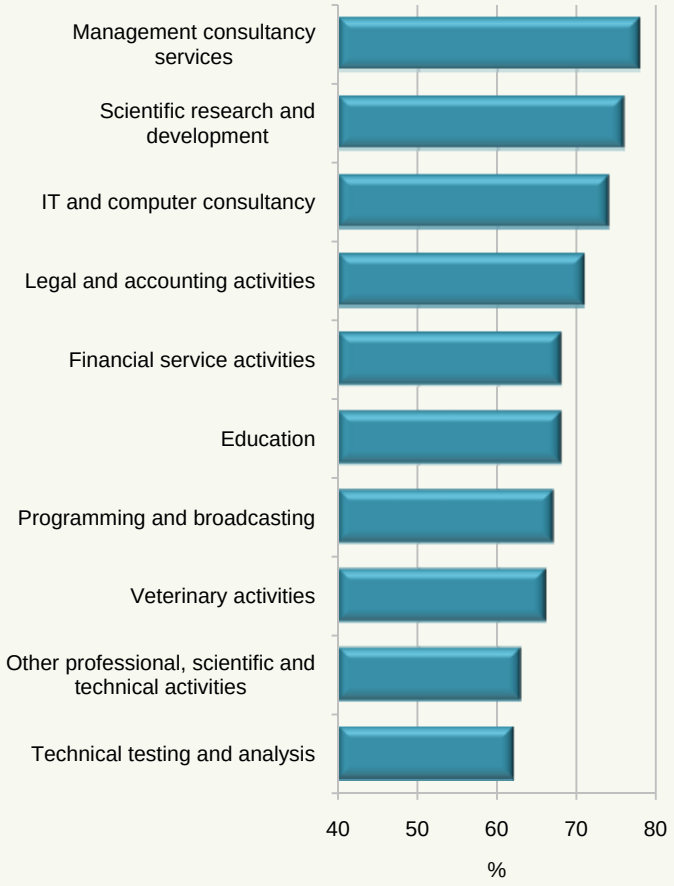


Table B Level of education, IT and communications workers

Sector	Primary & lower secondary	Upper secondary	Third level
Computer programming, consultancy and information services	853	6,035	28,091
Programming and broadcasting	207	1,102	2,992
Publishing	489	1,791	3,996
Motion picture, video and television programme production	269	1,154	2,264
Telecommunications	1,617	5,641	7,269
All IT and communications	3,435	15,723	44,612

It's a fact!

9% The percentage of persons in the agriculture, forestry and fishing sector who had a third level qualification

24% The percentage of persons in the retail trade sector who had a third level qualification

19% The percentage of persons in horseracing activities who had a third level qualification

23% The percentage of persons in agriculture, forestry and fishing educated to primary level only

Education and occupations

It's a fact!

17% The percentage of persons in caring and personal service occupations who had a third level degree or higher qualification

33% The percentage of persons in protective service occupations who had a third level degree or higher qualification

3,842 The number of teaching and educational professionals who did not have a third level qualification

High flyers

The teaching and educational professionals occupation group contained the highest proportion of third level degree holders of all occupational groups with 88 per cent (86,592 persons) having at least an ordinary Bachelor degree or national Diploma.

Among business, media and public service professionals, 82 per cent (72,655 persons) held a higher degree, while 3 out of 4 in the health professions and those in the area of science, research, engineering and technology also had a third level degree or higher qualification.

Fewer than half (42%) of corporate managers and directors held a third level degree or higher qualification.

Table page 58

Table C Top 9 occupation groups by proportion of persons in the labour force with third level degree

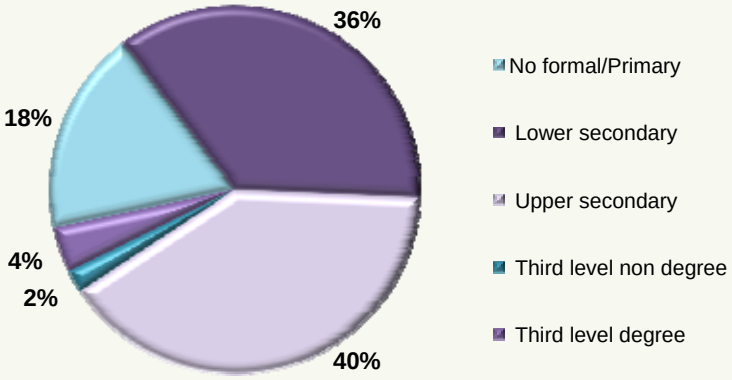
Occupation	Persons in labour force	Persons with third level degree	Percentage with third level degree
Teaching and educational professionals	98,016	86,592	88
Business, media and public service professionals	88,091	72,655	82
Health professionals	88,906	67,767	76
Science, research, engineering and technology professionals	78,768	58,230	74
Business and public service associate professionals	114,421	57,210	50
Health and social care associate professionals	21,709	10,253	47
Culture, media and sports occupations	29,727	13,908	47
Science, engineering and technology associate professionals	38,606	17,994	47
Corporate managers and directors	120,505	50,827	42

Lower secondary

More than one in three of the 79,000 drivers and mobile machine operators who had completed their education were educated to lower secondary level only – the highest percentage of any occupational group.

Almost one in three of those whose profession was in the skilled construction and building trades or in elementary trades also indicated that their highest level of education was lower secondary.

Figure 12 Drivers and mobile machine operators, level of education



Field of study

Who works where?

In 2011 a new question was asked on the field of study of all post–secondary school qualifications. This facilitates a detailed analysis of the occupations pursued by persons with different qualifications across a range of subjects.

Social sciences, business and law

The social sciences, business and law category was by far the most popular field of study among all those with post-secondary school qualifications in 2011. Just under 300,000 persons in the labour force were qualified in this area. 248,997 people had a third level qualification in social sciences, business and law (accounting for 1 in 3 of all third level qualifications). A further 49,566 people had a second level qualification in this field.

Table D shows the top occupational categories of this group. The most popular occupations for those educated to second level only were those in the administrative field, with a further 10 per cent working in a secretarial-related job. The business and public service associate professional group accounted for 9 per cent and included such jobs as estate agents, insurance underwriters and human resources officers. A further 9 per cent had a sales occupation.

Table D Occupations of persons in the labour force with qualifications in social sciences, business and law

Occupation	Social sciences, business and law	
	Second level	Third level
	Percentage	
Business, media and public service professionals	2	19
Administrative occupations	32	17
Business and public service associate professionals	9	16
Corporate managers and directors	4	13
Sales occupations	9	4
Secretarial and related occupations	10	2
Other occupations	34	29

Third level

Two thirds of those with a third level qualification in this area were working in one of four occupational groups. The largest of these was business, media and public service professionals accounting for 19 per cent and which includes, among others, solicitors, accountants, architects, journalists and clergy. The second largest category was administrative occupations (17%) followed by business and public service associate professionals (16%). Over 13 per cent had an occupation as a corporate manager or director.

The remaining 35 per cent (84,000 persons) were spread across all other occupational groups.

Table page 59

It's a fact!

248,997 The number of persons in the labour force who had a third level qualification in social sciences, business and law

47,950 The number of persons who were business, media or public service professionals

Field of study

Education and teacher training

Of all fields of study coded in the census those with a third level qualification in education and teacher training were most likely to work in their chosen field with 77 per cent working in education at the time of the census.

In contrast occupations among those with second level education-related qualifications were far more varied with the largest group working in the caring and personal service category.

Health and welfare

Those with a qualification in the area of health and welfare were also likely to be working in their chosen field with over 60 per cent in a health-related occupation. A further 8 per cent were in the caring services category with the remainder across a range of occupations.

As with education those with only a second level qualification in this area were more likely to be working in the caring and personal services occupation group.

Table E Persons with qualifications in the education and in the health and welfare occupation group

Education		Occupation	Health and welfare	
Second level	Third level		Second level	Third level
Percentage			*Percentage*	
12	77	Teaching professionals	2	2
44	5	Caring personal service occupations	50	8
1	1	Health professionals	6	61
1	1	Health and social care associate professionals	6	6
7	3	Administrative occupations	5	2
35	13	Other occupations	31	21

Arts

Third level Arts graduates, of which there were 28,495 in the labour force in April 2011, had a broad range of occupations with culture and media-related occupations the most popular accounting for just over a quarter of the group; this included occupations such as artists, musicians, graphic designers and fitness coaches. A further 14 per cent had an occupation in the teaching and educational professional category.

Over 10,000 persons in the labour force indicated that they had a second level Arts qualification with textile and printing trades and sales occupations featuring strongly in their occupations.

Humanities

Humanities graduates had a wide range of jobs.

For those with a third level qualification, teaching and education was the most common occupational group accounting for one in five of the 37,079 persons.

Just under 14 per cent had an administrative occupation with 11 per cent indicating an occupation as a business, media or public service professional.

Table F Persons with qualifications in the arts and humanities occupation group

Arts		Occupation	Humanities	
Second level	Third level		Second level	Third level
Percentage			*Percentage*	
14	26	Culture, media and sports occupations	4	5
1	14	Teaching professionals	2	20
7	6	Administrative occupations	15	14
1	4	Business, media and public service professionals	6	11
11	3	Textiles, printing and other skilled trades	3	1
11	6	Sales occupations	8	5
8	4	Elementary administration and service occupations	10	3
47	37	Other occupations	52	41

Field of study

Science, maths and computing

Administrative occupations such as bank clerks, office managers and administrative roles in the public sector, were the most popular among those with a second level qualification in the area of science, mathematics and computing. Just over 15 per cent worked in science research and technology occupations, with 9 per cent in sales occupations.

The largest job category (41%) among those educated to third level was science, research and technology occupations. Jobs within this category included scientists, engineers, software developers and web designers.

Engineering, manufacturing and construction

More people held second level qualifications (102,181 persons) in the area of engineering, manufacturing and construction than held a third level qualification in this field (89,864 persons).

Amongst those with second level qualifications 1 in 3 were working in the skilled metal, electrical and electronic trades with a further 23 per cent in the skilled construction and building trades.

Those qualified to third level were most likely to be employed in the science, research and technology area, followed by business, media and public service occupations (17%).

Table G Persons with qualifications in the science and engineering related fields occupation group

Science, maths and computing		Occupation	Engineering, manufacturing and construction	
Second level	Third level		Second level	Third level
Percentage			*Percentage*	
15	41	All science, research & technology occupations	7	34
6	14	All business, media & public service occupations	3	17
4	6	Corporate managers & directors	4	9
20	7	Administrative occupations	1	3
4	3	Skilled metal, electrical and electronic trades	31	8
2	0	Skilled construction and building trades	23	4
9	2	Sales occupations	2	3
40	27	Other occupations	29	22

Personal services

The personal services field of study includes qualifications relating to accommodation, catering, travel, hairdressing and beauty therapy.

Of the 35,000 persons with a second level qualification in one of these fields, 22 per cent were working in the textiles, printing and other skilled trades group, which includes chefs and bar managers, while 20 per cent were in the leisure, travel and related occupations group.

Security services

Security services qualifications include the Garda, Fire service, Prison Officers, and Army and Security Guard training.

More than half of those with a third level qualification were working in the protective services (Gardaí, Prison Officers and Soldiers) with a further 12 per cent in a business and public service associate profession.

Those with second level qualifications were more likely to be working in the elementary administration and service occupations such as security guards, and parking and civil enforcement occupations.

Table H Persons with qualifications in the personal services and security services occupation group

Personal services		Occupation	Security services	
Second level	Third level		Second level	Third level
Percentage			*Percentage*	
20	13	Leisure, travel and related personal service occupations	1	0
4	11	Other managers and proprietors	2	4
22	11	Textiles, printing and other skilled trades	2	0
1	1	Protective service occupations	18	53
3	7	Business and public service associate professionals	5	12
10	8	Elementary administration and service occupations	24	3
6	9	Administrative occupations	5	3
34	40	Other occupations	43	25

Field of study by county

Significant variations

There was considerable variation in the fields of education studied by persons in each county in April 2011.

Just under half of those in the labour force with a third level qualification in Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown (24,033 persons) attained their qualification in social sciences, business and law. In contrast, only one quarter of Donegal's labour force with a third level education had a similar qualification (4,890 persons).

Similarly, 13 per cent of the workforce in both North and South Tipperary and Waterford county who had a second level qualification studied in the agriculture and veterinary field. Only 1 per cent of those with the same level qualification in South Dublin and in Dublin and Limerick cities had studied in this field.

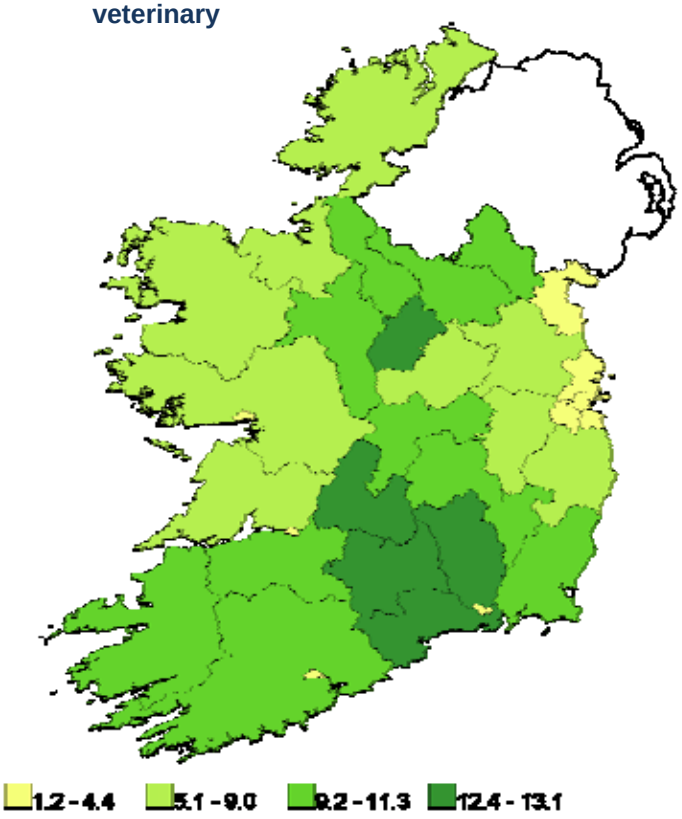
Health and welfare

Across the State, 14 per cent of persons in the labour force with a third level qualification had studied in the health and welfare field. Almost one in five persons with a third level qualification in Kilkenny and Sligo had studied in this field - the highest among all counties, and followed by Laois, Offaly, South Tipperary, Donegal and Monaghan.

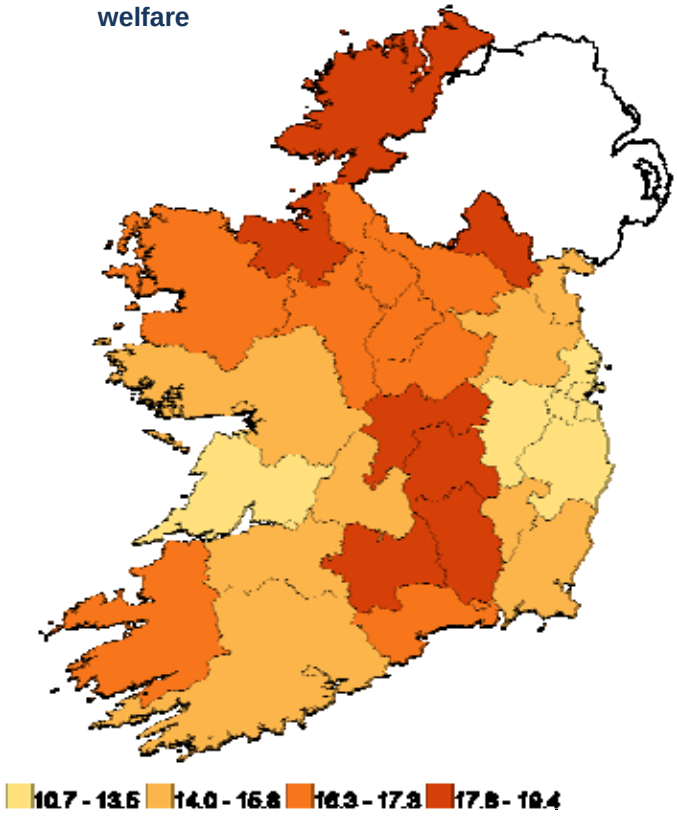
In contrast, only one in ten persons with a third level qualification in the labour force in Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown and in Limerick city had studied health and welfare, with relatively low numbers also recorded in Dublin city and in Wicklow.

Table page 66-67

Map 3 Percentage of persons with a second level qualification who studied agriculture and veterinary



Map 4 Percentage of persons with a third level qualification who studied health and welfare

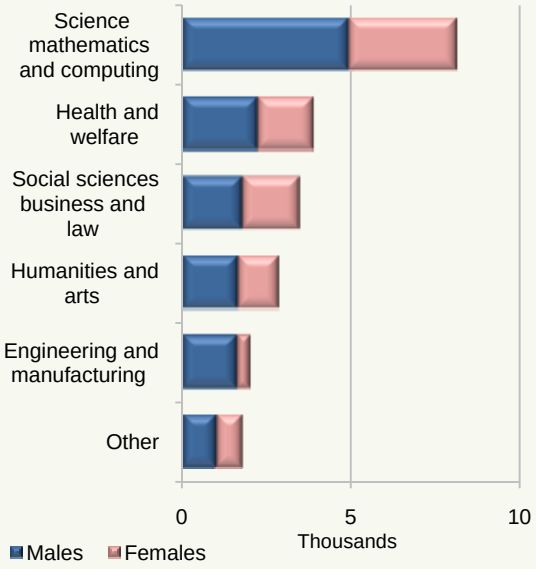


It's a fact!

16% The percentage of persons with a third level qualification in Limerick county who were qualified in engineering, manufacturing and construction, the highest in the country

Ireland's Ph.Ds

Figure 13 Persons educated to Ph.D level classified by field of study



Over 20,000 with doctorates

Almost 22,000 people aged 15 and over who had completed their education held a Doctorate (Ph.D) level qualification in April 2011. This represented a significant increase of over 52 per cent on 2006.

There were more men (13,018) than women (8,952). Science, mathematics and computing was the most common areas of study accounting for 37 per cent of all Ph.Ds, followed by health and welfare, with almost 18 per cent holding a qualification in this area.

There were 826 Ph.D holders who were either unemployed or looking for their first job, giving an unemployment rate for the group of 4 per cent.

Of the 17,772 persons in the group at work, over 60 per cent worked in either the education or human health and social work industries.

It's a fact!

8,140 The number of persons who had a Ph.D qualification in science, mathematics and computing

2,848 The number of persons who had a Ph.D qualification in arts and humanities

941 The number in Galway city who held a Ph.D

902 The number in Cork city who held a Ph.D

Where they were

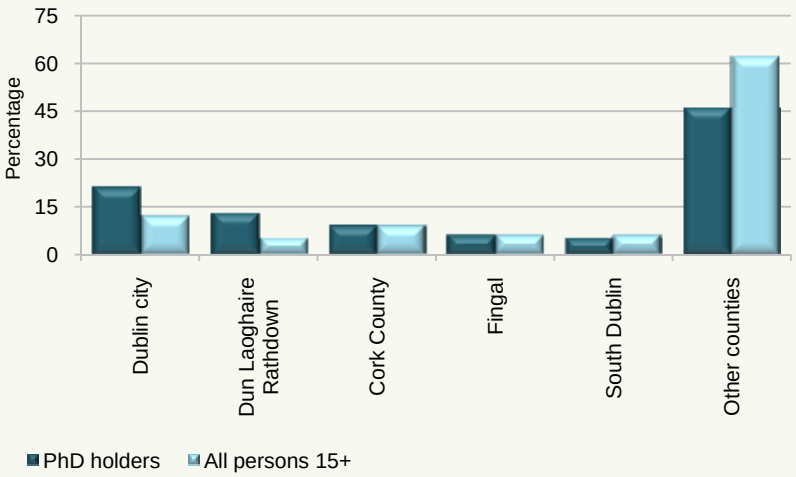
Perhaps reflecting the concentration of third level institutions and hospitals in the capital, over 20 per cent of Ph.D holders (4,636 persons) were enumerated in Dublin city.

Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown had only 5 per cent of all persons who had completed their education yet accounted for 13 per cent of all Ph.D holders.

Table I Persons aged 15 and over, at work with a doctorate or higher qualification, by industry

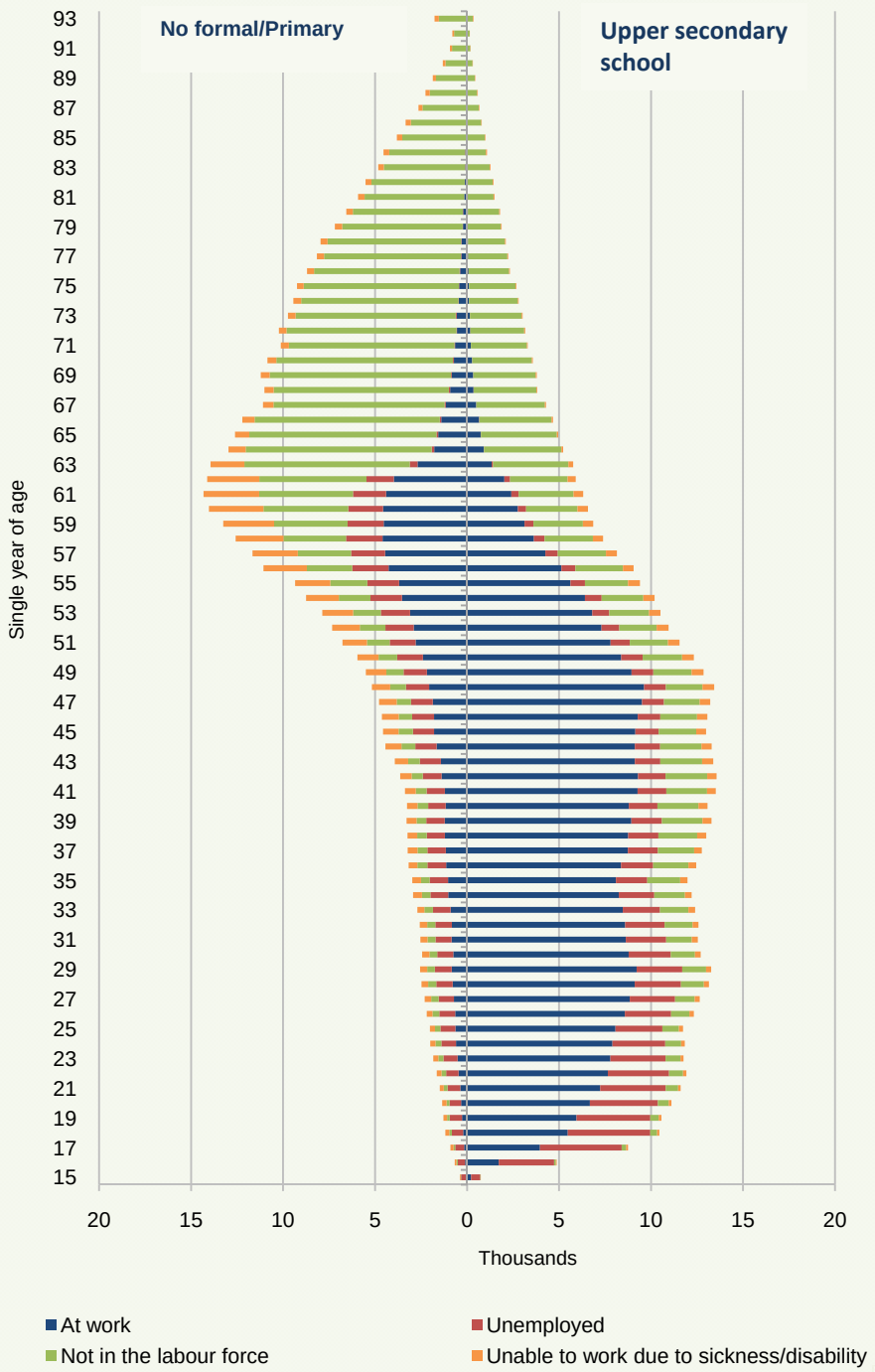
Industry group	Number at work	Percentage of total at work
Education	7,785	44
Human health and social work	2,939	17
Manufacturing	1,731	10
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,691	10
Public administration	962	5
IT and communications	636	4
Wholesale and retail	370	2
Others (including not stated)	1,658	8
Total	17,772	100

Figure 14 Persons educated to Ph.D level by location



Ireland's lower educated

Figure 15 Level of education by economic status and age



Almost half a million among lower educated

In April 2011 there were over 450,000 persons in Ireland who had finished their education having completed no higher than primary school. Of these 42,387 indicated that they had no formal education. More than half (55%) of the persons in this group lived in urban areas.

Just under 20,000 of the lower educated were aged between 15 and 29. The slight majority of this younger group (52%) were males. However, among the 86,403 persons under 50, the proportion of males rose to almost 60 per cent.

Economic status

There were 61,663 persons aged between 20 and 44 who were educated to primary level or lower in 2011. Labour force participation among this group was 68 per cent compared with 86 per cent for those of the same age educated to upper secondary school level. A further 16 per cent indicated that they were unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability, while unemployment was 52 per cent.

Unable to work

Almost 10,000 lower educated persons aged between 20 and 44 were unable to work due to illness or disability. The vast majority (89%) of these people had at least one disability. Over 5,500 (57%) had an intellectual disability with a further 5,000 (51%) having a difficulty with learning, remembering or concentrating.

It's a fact!

30,692 The number of persons aged between 15 and 59 who were educated to primary level or lower and who were unable to work due to sickness or disability

33% The unemployment rate among persons in their fifties educated to primary level or lower

20 year old students

Table J Percentage of 20 year olds in family units who were full-time students by parents' level of education

Father's education	Mother's education						
	Not stated / Not applicable	No formal / primary education	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	Higher cert. / Ordinary Bachelor	Honours Bachelor	Postgrad / Doctorate
	Percentage						
Not stated / Not applicable	45.3	27.5	38.6	54.9	69.0	78.2	78.9
No formal / primary education	32.5	33.4	44.6	54.5	71.9	70.0	80.9
Lower secondary	41.7	38.1	44.6	61.4	72.6	77.0	76.2
Upper secondary	52.5	45.0	54.9	67.6	77.2	79.9	85.3
Higher cert. / Ordinary Bachelor	74.4	72.0	68.4	79.3	81.9	87.7	93.7
Honours Bachelor	76.3	75.0	76.1	87.5	87.7	92.2	92.1
Postgrad / Doctorate	76.7	80.0	82.1	84.2	90.8	92.2	94.1

Parents' education

Table J presents the percentage of 20 year olds in family units who were students by the level of education of their parents.

Twenty year olds with both parents educated to third level had an 89 per cent chance of being a student with 4,012 out of a total 4,500 in this group still in full-time education. Among those with two parents with an honours bachelor degree or equivalent 92 per cent were full-time students.

In contrast, just over half of 20 year olds who had parents without third level qualifications were themselves full-time students. Among those for whom both parents were educated no higher than lower secondary only 44.6 per cent were students, while for those with two parents educated to upper secondary level only, 68 per cent were still in full-time education.

Fathers and mothers

Fathers' level of education appears to be a stronger determinant of whether or not a child will remain in education to the age of 20. In families where the mother was educated to upper secondary and the father had an honours degree 87.5 per cent of 20 year old children were students whereas in families where the mother had an honours degree and the father was educated to upper secondary only 79.9 per cent were students.

It's a fact!

89% The percentage of 20 year olds whose parents were both educated to third level who were themselves students

54% The percentage of 20 year olds with neither parent educated to third level who were themselves students

79% The percentage of 20 year olds with one parent educated to third level who were themselves students

94% The percentage of 20 year olds with both parents educated to postgraduate level who were themselves students

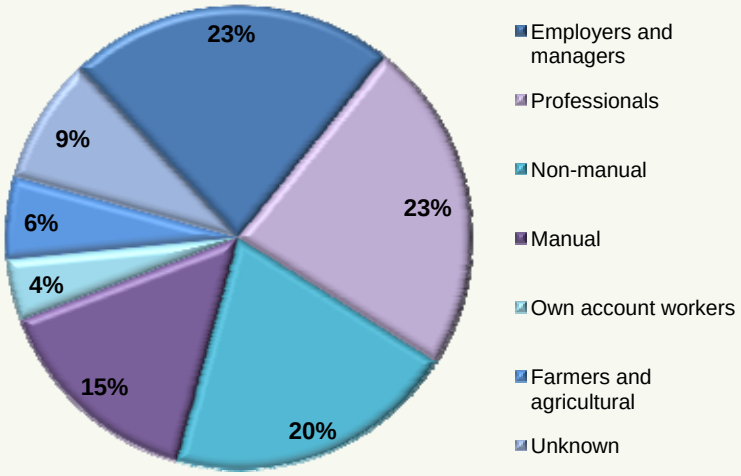
608 The number of 20 year old students with neither parent educated beyond primary school level

20 year old students

Table K Percentage of 20 year olds in family units who were full-time students classified by socio-economic group and parents' level of education

Socio-economic Group	Percentage who were students
	%
A. Employers and managers	91.2
B. Higher professional	94.7
C. Lower professional	90.2
D. Non-manual	50.3
E. Manual skilled	46.4
F. Semi-skilled	55.5
G. Unskilled	46.0
H. Own account workers	86.4
I. Farmers	87.5
J. Agricultural workers	27.5
Z. All others gainfully occupied and unknown	26.9
Total	**60.5**

Figure 16 Students aged 20 years in family units classified by socio-economic group



Socio-economic group

Education participation varied considerably by socio-economic group (SEG). Table K shows the percentage of 20 year olds in family units who were students, classified by SEG; (because no occupation data is collected for students, their SEG is donated from a family member, normally a parent).

High educational participation...

There were 2,387 20 year olds in the higher professional category. Of these 94.7 per cent were students, the highest percentage of any socio-economic group. The children of the employers and managers category (6,476 students) and the lower professionals (4,344) also represented high levels of education participation (91.2% and 90.2% respectively).

The children of farmers and own account workers has participation levels above 85 per cent.

...and lower participation

At 26.9 per cent the children of those in category Z, *'All others gainfully occupied and unknown'* had the lowest participation in education. These were families where the parents were not in the labour force, or did not state their occupation. Agricultural workers also had a low rate of education participation among their 20 year old children (27.5%).

Employers and professionals

The children of employers and managers and professional workers combined accounted for 45.9 per cent of all 20 year old students (see figure 16 on the left), while all persons in these two groups accounted for only 33.9 per cent of the overall population.

It's a fact!

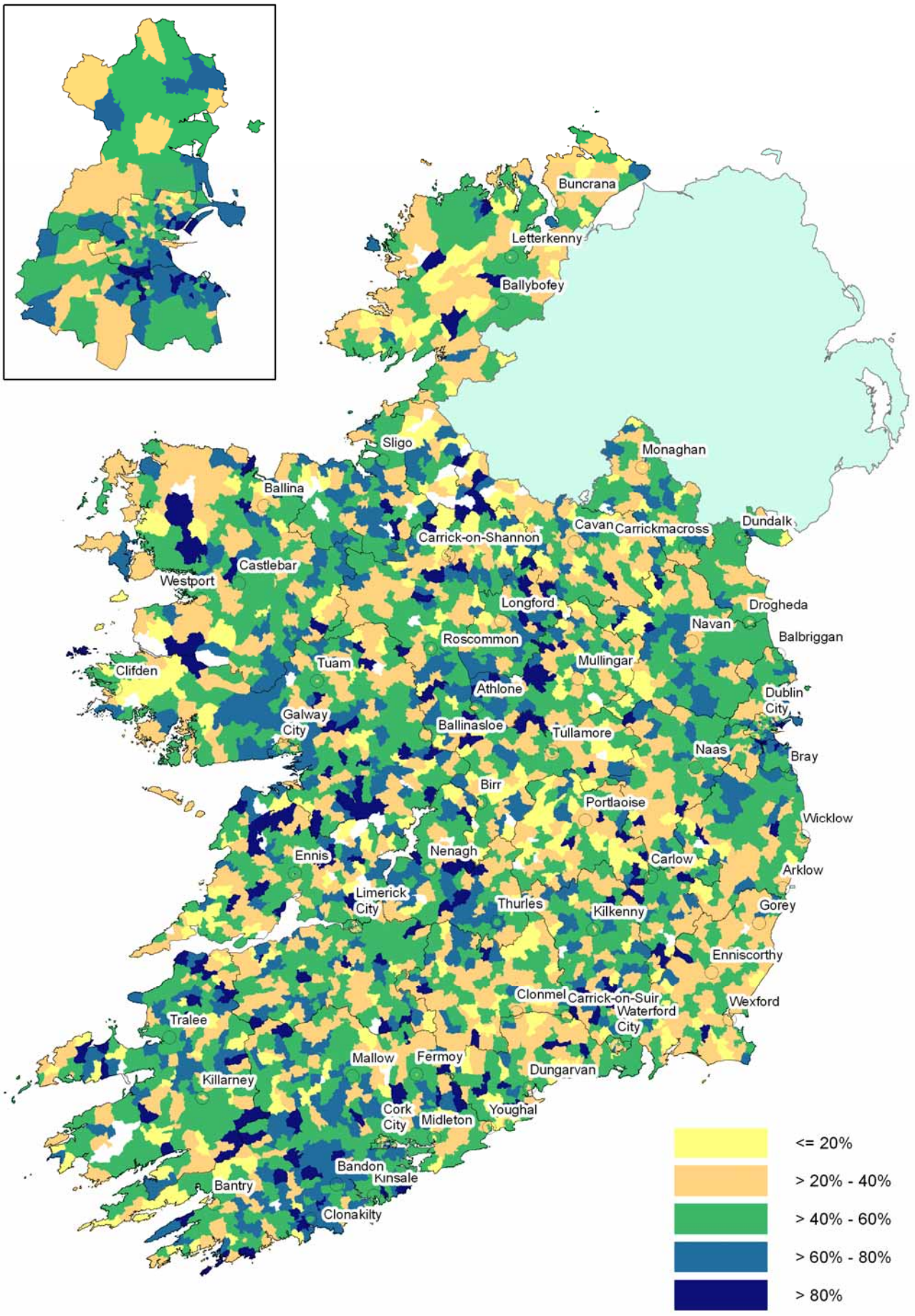
95% The education participation rate among 20 year olds in the higher professional group

88% The education participation rate among 20 year olds in the farmers group

28% The education participation rate among 20 year olds in the agricultural workers group

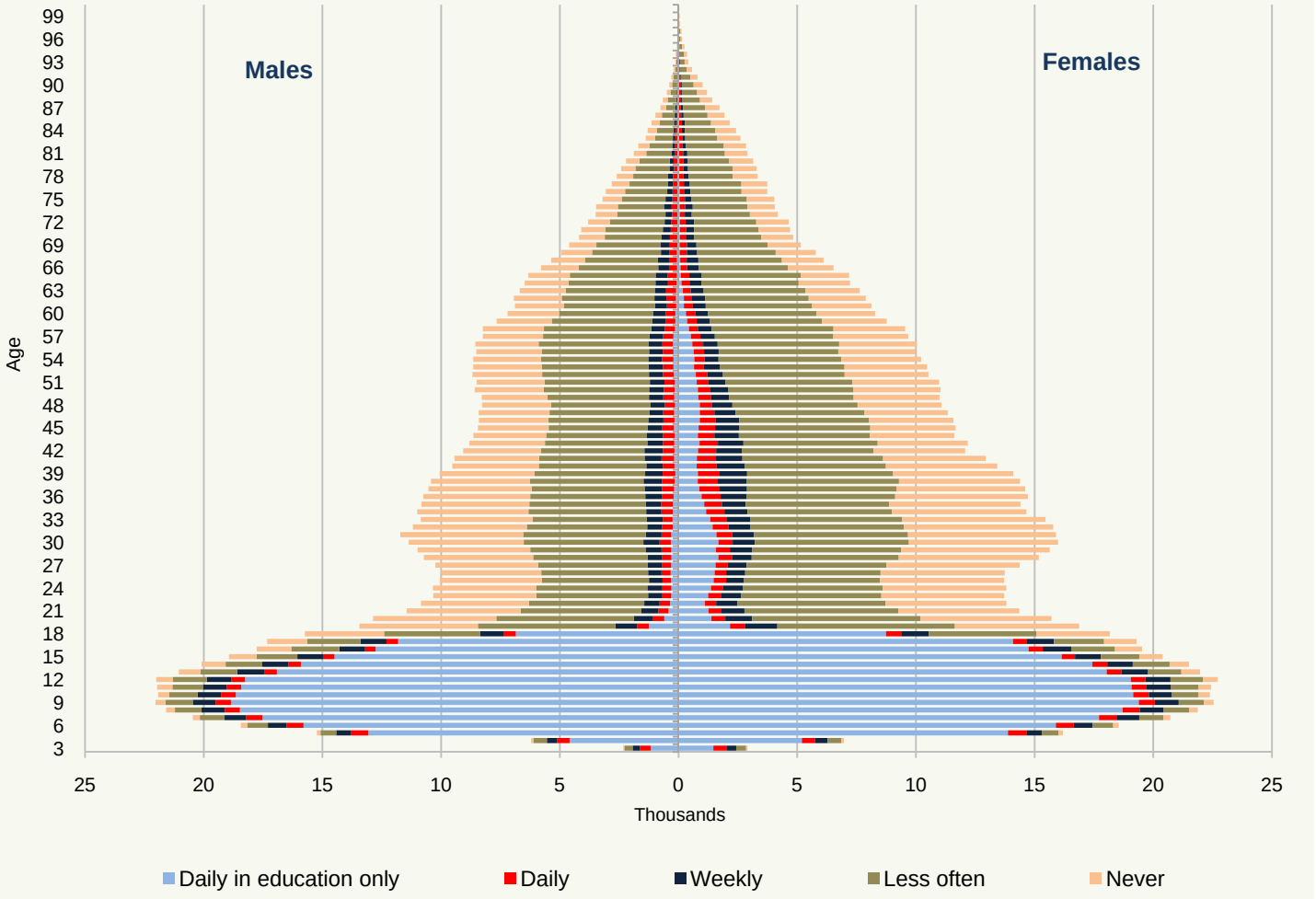
20 year old students

Map 5 Percentage of 20 year olds who were full-time students by usually resident Electoral District



Irish speakers

Figure 17 Population (aged 3 and over) of Irish speakers by age and frequency of speaking Irish, 2011 (1,759,026 persons)



Can you speak Irish?

The total number of persons (aged 3 and over) who could speak Irish in April 2011 was 1,774,437. This was an increase of 7.1 per cent on the 1,656,790 persons who could speak Irish in April 2006. There were more females (973,587) able to speak Irish than males (800,850).

School-goers and Irish

Figure 17 above shows the age structure of those persons who could speak Irish by the frequency of speaking Irish. The graph clearly illustrates (in the light blue bars) the large numbers of school children who spoke Irish on a daily basis within the education system. Between the ages of 5 and 18 inclusive just under 450,000 children spoke Irish on a daily basis in school representing 87 per cent of all persons who spoke Irish within education in 2011.

Daily speakers

There were 77,185 persons speaking Irish on a daily basis outside of the education system in April 2011 (represented in red in the graph above). Twenty three per cent of these were aged 5 to 18 (17,457 persons), a further 23,359 (30%) were in the age group 25-44. There were more women (42,157) than men (35,028).

Weekly speakers

There were 110,642 persons who said that they spoke Irish on a weekly basis outside of education. Again, there were more females (61,176) than males (49,466) speaking Irish on a weekly basis and relatively larger numbers of females spoke Irish weekly in the 35-44 age group than in the other non-school going ages.

Table page 68

Irish speakers by county

Galway county

Fifty one per cent of the population of Galway county could speak Irish in 2011 - the highest of any county as illustrated in figure 18. Clare (48.1%), North Tipperary (47.1%) and Limerick county (47%) were the next highest administrative counties while Dublin City (32.1%), South Dublin (35.8%) and Louth (36.1%) had the lowest percentages.

Irish speakers in rural areas and cities

Looking at the country in terms of area type, rural areas had the highest percentage of persons who could speak Irish with 46.3 per cent of Irish speakers, well above the State average of 40.6 per cent.

Amongst the cities Galway city and its suburbs had the highest rate of Irish speakers (44.2%) followed by Cork city and suburbs (44%). The lowest rate for a city was recorded for Dublin city and suburbs (35.2%).

Of the towns, the smaller towns of population less than 1,000 persons had the highest rate of Irish speakers at 41.6 per cent of their population.

Figure 18 Percentage of Irish speakers in each county, 2011

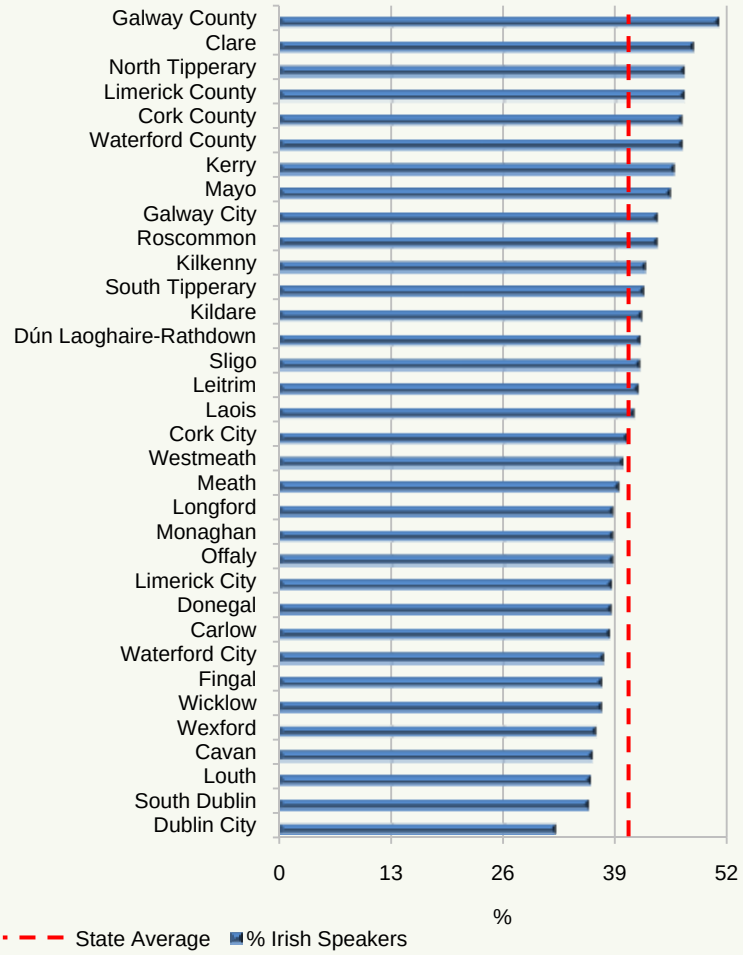
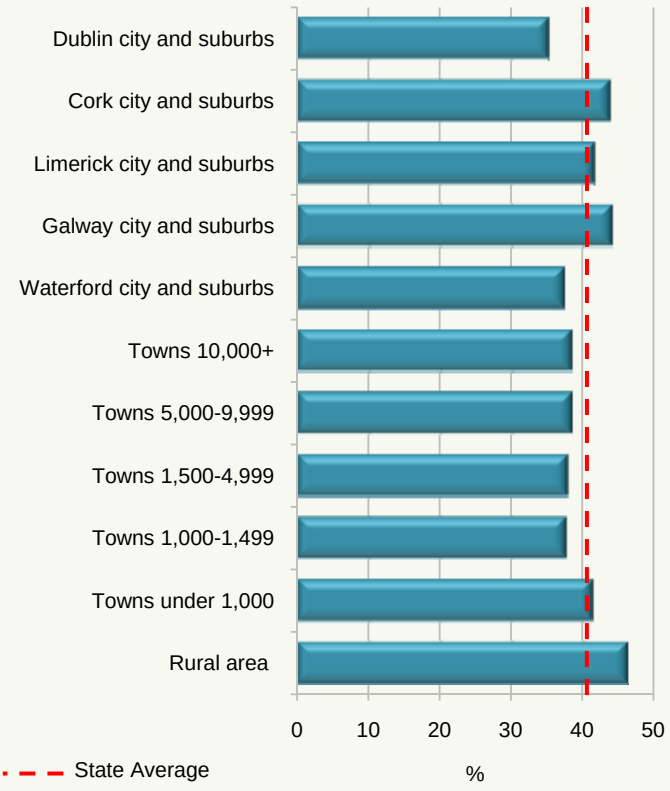


Figure 19 Percentage of Irish speakers in cities, towns and rural areas, 2011



It's a fact!

40.6% The percentage of the population who could speak Irish in 2011 (1,774,437 persons)

35.2% The percentage of all Irish speakers who lived in rural areas in 2011 (624,297 persons)

51% The percentage of the population of Galway county who could speak Irish in 2011 (76,971 persons)

161,868 The number of persons who could speak Irish in Cork county in 2011 – the highest of all the administrative counties

373,706 The number of persons who could speak Irish in Dublin city and its suburbs in 2011

Daily Irish speakers

Daily speakers

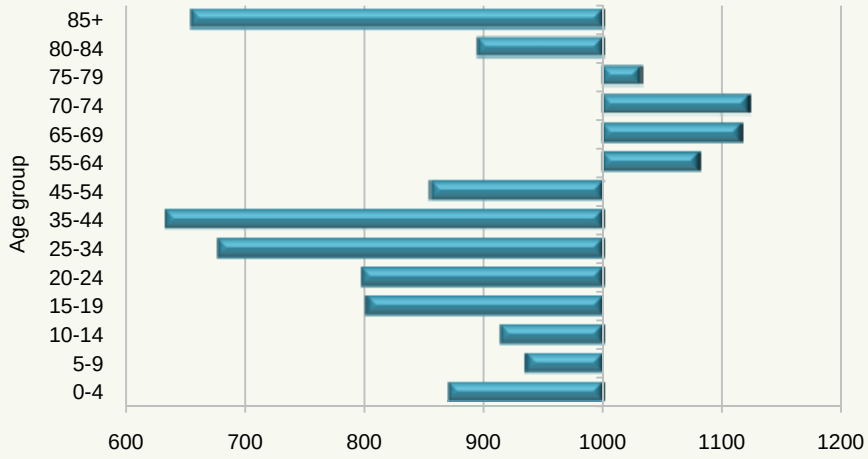
Of the 1.77 million persons (aged 3 and over) who indicated that they could speak Irish in the 2011 census, 77,185 said that they spoke Irish on a daily basis outside of the education system. This represented 1.8 per cent of the population aged 3 and over.

More females

There were 42,157 females speaking Irish on a daily basis in 2011 compared with 35,028 daily Irish male speakers, similar to 2006 when female daily speakers outnumbered male daily speakers. Figure 20 opposite shows the sex ratio by 5 year age group of daily Irish speakers for 2006 and 2011.

Up to age 52 females outnumbered males in each single year of age and, in particular, females in their thirties and early forties were more numerous than their male counterparts. There were just 634 male daily Irish speakers for every 1,000 female daily speakers in the 35-44 age group.

Figure 20 Daily Irish speakers, males per 1000 females, 2011

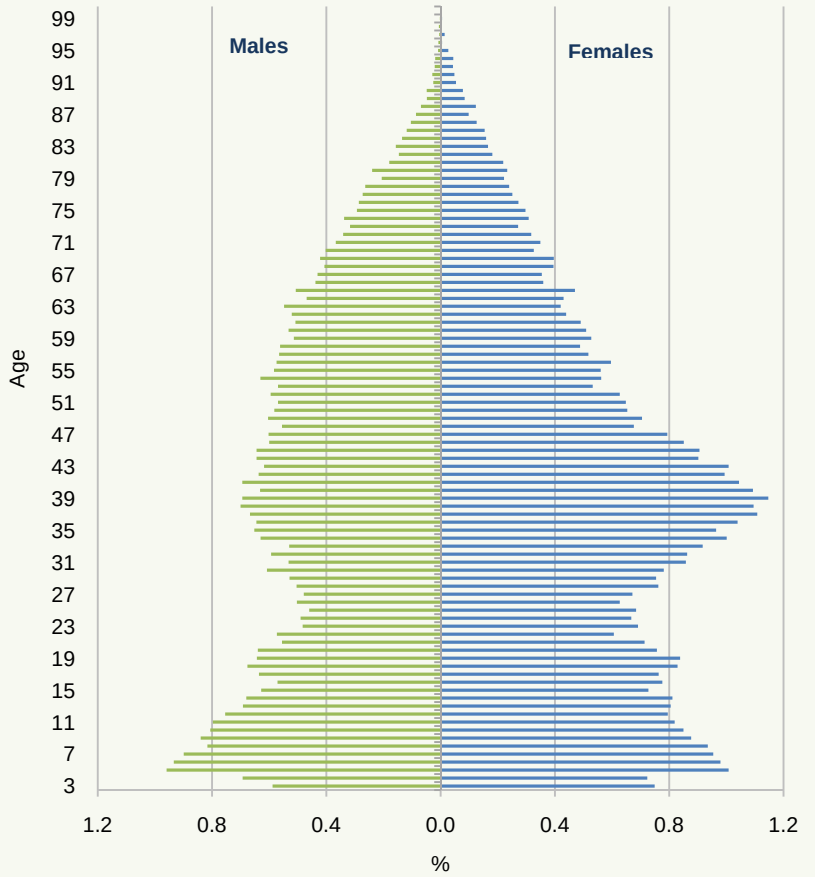


It's a fact!

42,157 The number of females who spoke Irish daily (outside the education system)

35,028 The number of males who spoke Irish daily (outside the education system)

Figure 21 Population of daily Irish speakers, 2011 (77,185 persons)



One in four daily speakers were children

Figure 21 shows the age and sex structure of daily Irish speakers in 2011.

One quarter of all daily Irish speakers (or 25.4%) were in the school-going ages of 3 to 18 years. Of these, females numbered 10,343 and males numbered 9,239.

Over half (53.5%) of daily Irish speakers, or 41,209 persons, were aged between 25 and 64 and most of these were females (23,342).

The peak ages for daily Irish speakers were in the early school-going years of 5 to 10. Another peak was observed in the late 30's and early 40's. In particular, in these ages, females had their peak at age 39 and males at age 38.

There were slightly more males in the 50-70 age group. For example, there were 1,123 male daily Irish speakers for every 1,000 female daily Irish speakers in the 70-74 age group in 2011.

Daily Irish speakers by location

Daily Irish strong in rural areas

Of the 77,185 daily Irish speakers in Ireland in 2011, 33,424 persons or 43.3 per cent were enumerated in a pure rural area, with the remaining 43,761 enumerated in towns.

Table L shows those towns with the highest proportions of daily Irish speakers in April 2011. Six of the top ten towns were in Donegal. County Galway had three towns in this list, one of which, Cill Rónáin, is on the island of Inishmore, off the Galway coast.

Larger towns, of population 1,500 or more, worthy of note were An Daingean (16.4%) in Kerry, Bearna (8.4%) and Maigh Cuilinn (6.5%) in Galway county, where the proportion of daily Irish speakers was well above the State average of 1.8 per cent.

Of the towns with a population of 10,000 or more, Letterkenny had 3.1 per cent of its population aged 3 or over who spoke Irish daily, the highest of these towns.

Of the cities, Galway city and its suburbs had the highest proportion of its population (aged 3 or over) who spoke Irish on a daily basis (3.3%).

Table L Towns with the highest percentage of daily Irish speakers, 2011

Town	County	Number of persons aged 3 or over	% daily Irish speakers
			%
Mín Lárach	Donegal	424	81
Rann Na Feirste	Donegal	338	70
Bun Na Leaca	Donegal	416	63
An Cheathrú Rua	Galway	783	62
An Bun Beag-Doirí Beaga	Donegal	1,506	60
Gort An Choirce	Donegal	189	46
Cill Rónáin	Galway	291	44
An Spidéal	Galway	237	41
Loch an Iúir	Donegal	322	40
Béal Átha an Ghaorthaidh	Cork	231	38

Table M Towns with the highest number of daily Irish speakers, 2011

Town	Number of persons aged 3+	Number of daily Irish speakers	% daily Irish speakers
			%
Dublin city and suburbs	1,061,832	14,229	1.3
Cork city and suburbs	190,674	2,843	1.5
Galway city and suburbs	73,675	2,419	3.3
Limerick city and suburbs	87,355	1,074	1.2
An Bun Beag-Doirí Beaga	1,506	897	59.6
Letterkenny	18,549	569	3.1
An Cheathrú Rua	783	483	61.7
Swords	34,715	471	1.4
Waterford city and suburbs	49,104	459	0.9
Bray	30,517	431	1.4

Dublin city and suburbs

Due to the sheer size of its population Dublin city and its suburbs had the largest number of daily Irish speakers with 14,229 persons representing 18.4 per cent of all daily speakers. Cork, Galway and Limerick combined had 6,336 daily speakers accounting for 8.2 per cent of the total.

Western seaboard towns

After the cities the largest absolute numbers of daily Irish speakers were in the small towns along the western coasts of Donegal, Galway and Kerry. An Bun Beag-Doirí Beaga in Donegal with 897 daily Irish speakers, Letterkenny with 596 and An Cheathrú Rua in Galway county with 483 daily speakers had the largest numbers of daily Irish speakers.

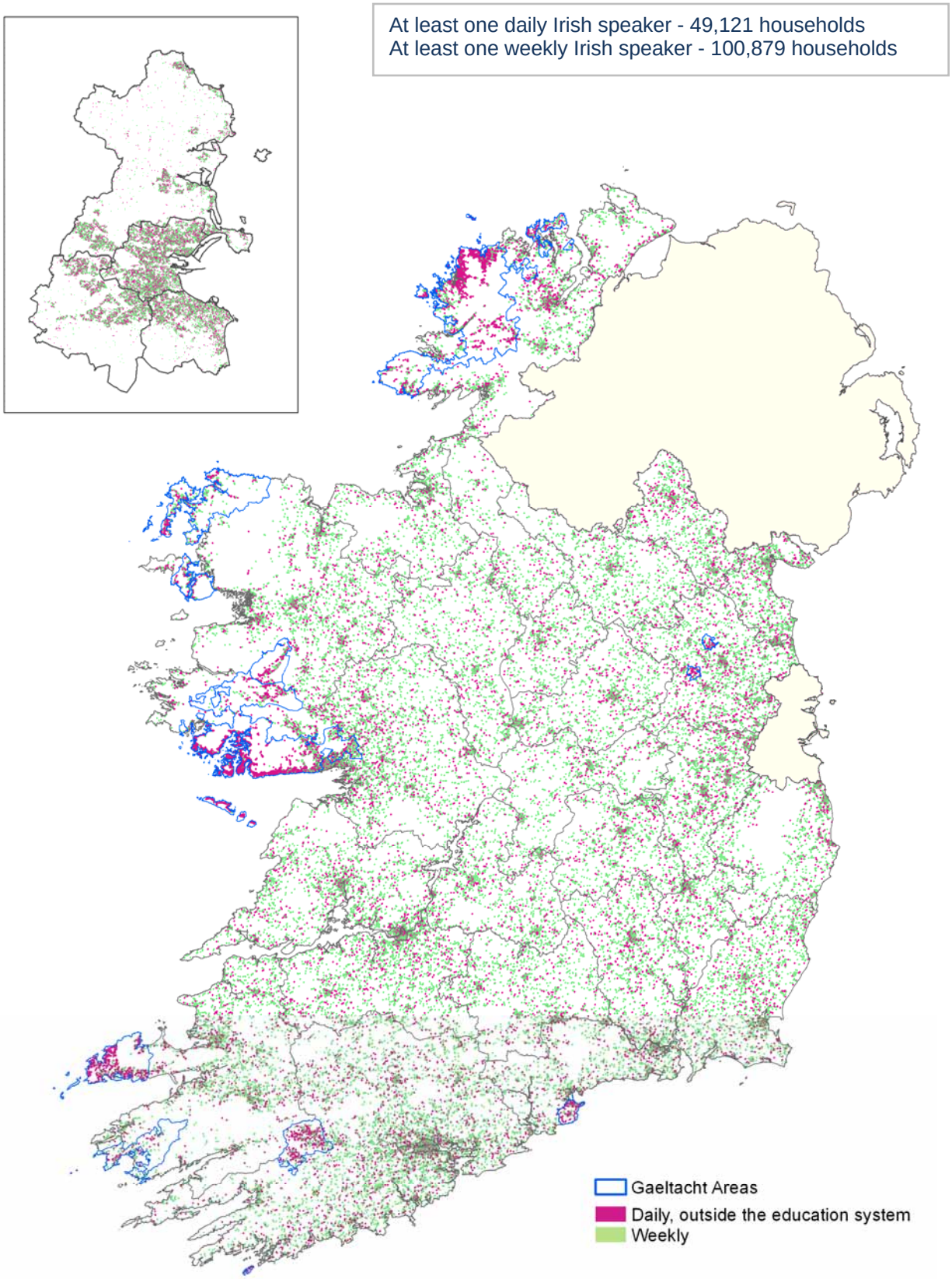
It's a fact!

2.5% The percentage of persons in the purely rural areas who spoke Irish daily in 2011

1.4% The percentage of persons in towns who spoke Irish daily in 2011

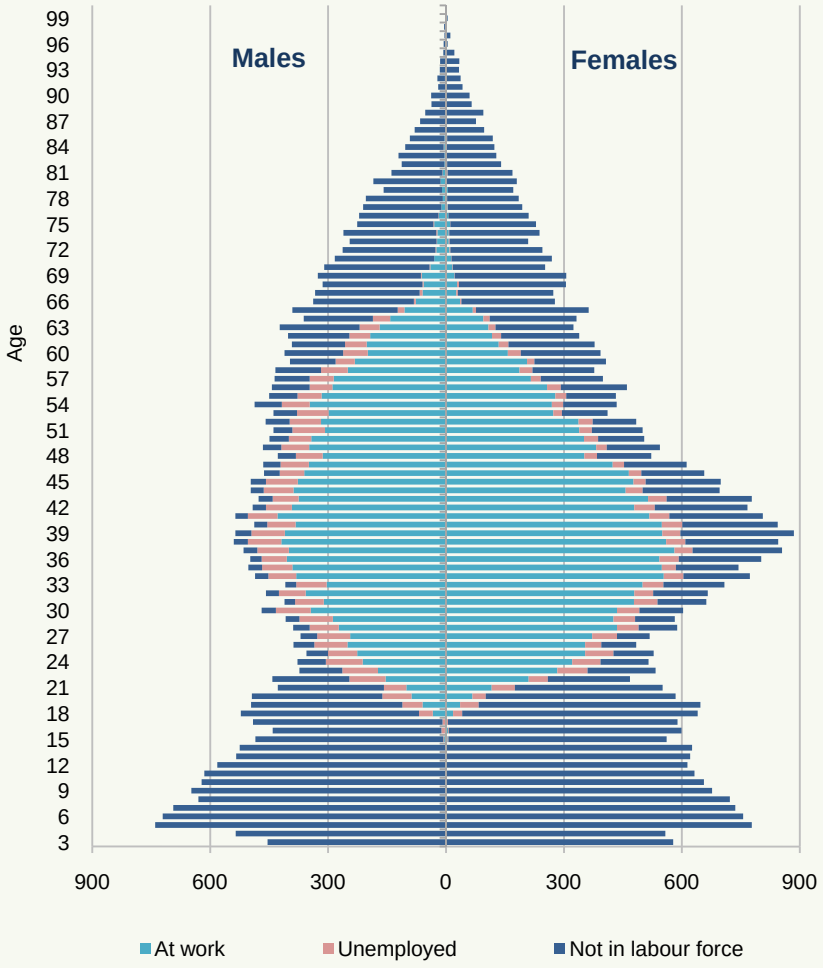
Daily and weekly Irish speakers, 2011

Map 6 Households with daily or weekly Irish speakers, with Gaeltacht regions shown



Daily Irish speakers

Figure 22 Age and economic status profile of daily Irish speakers, 2011 (77,185 persons)



Labour force participation rates

The labour force participation rates for daily Irish speakers aged 15 and over was 62.9 per cent for males and 53.9 per cent for females. These were lower than the corresponding rates for the population as a whole (male rate 69.4%, female rate 54.6%) in 2011.

Lower unemployment

The census based unemployment rates for daily Irish speakers, for males and females respectively, were 19.3 and 10.8 per cent compared with 22.3 and 15 per cent for the population as a whole in 2011.

Socio-economic group

There were proportionately more daily Irish speakers assigned to both the socio-economic groups B - Higher professional (8.1%) and C - Lower professional (24.2%) than were assigned in the overall population aged 3 and over (6.3% and 12% respectively). The reason for this was the relatively high number of primary, secondary and third-level teachers, nurses and midwives who spoke Irish on a daily basis in 2011.

Table page 70

It's a fact!

3,249 The number of primary school teachers who spoke Irish daily outside school in 2011

2,074 The number of secondary school teachers who spoke Irish daily outside school in 2011

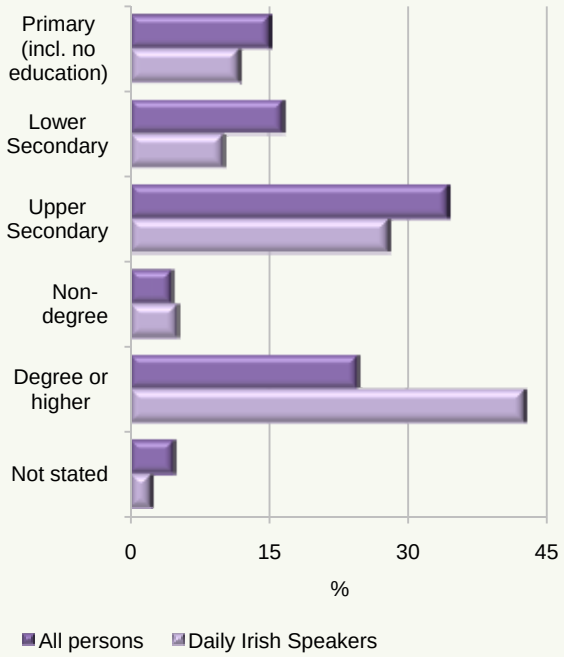
1,033 The number of farmers at work who spoke Irish daily in 2011

Higher educational attainment

Daily Irish speakers were more highly educated than the population generally, as illustrated in figure 23.

Of those daily Irish speakers who completed their education 43.8 per cent had a third level degree or higher. This compared to a rate of 25.8 per cent for the State overall (see figure 23).

Figure 23 Level of education of daily Irish speakers and all persons, 2011



An Ghaeltacht

The Gaeltacht areas

The gaeltacht areas are defined by The Gaeltacht Areas Orders, 1956–1982, and cover areas in the seven counties of Cork, Donegal, Galway, Kerry, Meath, Mayo and Waterford.

In 2011, there were a total of 96,628 persons aged 3 or over in the gaeltacht areas, representing an increase of 5.2 per cent over the 91,862 persons in 2006.

A total of 66,238 persons (aged 3 or over) or 68.5 per cent of persons in the gaeltacht areas said that they could speak Irish in 2011. This was an increase of 1,973 persons over 2006. However, the proportion who spoke Irish has dropped from 70 per cent in 2006.

1 in 4 daily Irish speakers

The number of daily speakers outside of the education system in the gaeltacht regions was 23,175 persons or 24 per cent of all persons aged 3 or over in these regions. A further 6,813 spoke Irish on a weekly basis. Some 4,682 persons indicated that they could speak Irish but didn't do so on a regular basis.

Age profile

Figure 24 shows the population pyramid of persons (aged 3 or over) in the Gaeltacht regions by ability and frequency of speaking Irish. The large numbers of school children who spoke Irish daily within the education system can be seen (dark blue bars) in the ages 5 to 18. The daily speakers (light blue bars) were numerous across all ages, however, there were relatively high proportions of persons unable to speak Irish also.

Figure 24 Population (aged 3 or over) in the Gaeltacht areas by frequency of speaking Irish, 2011 (96,628 persons)

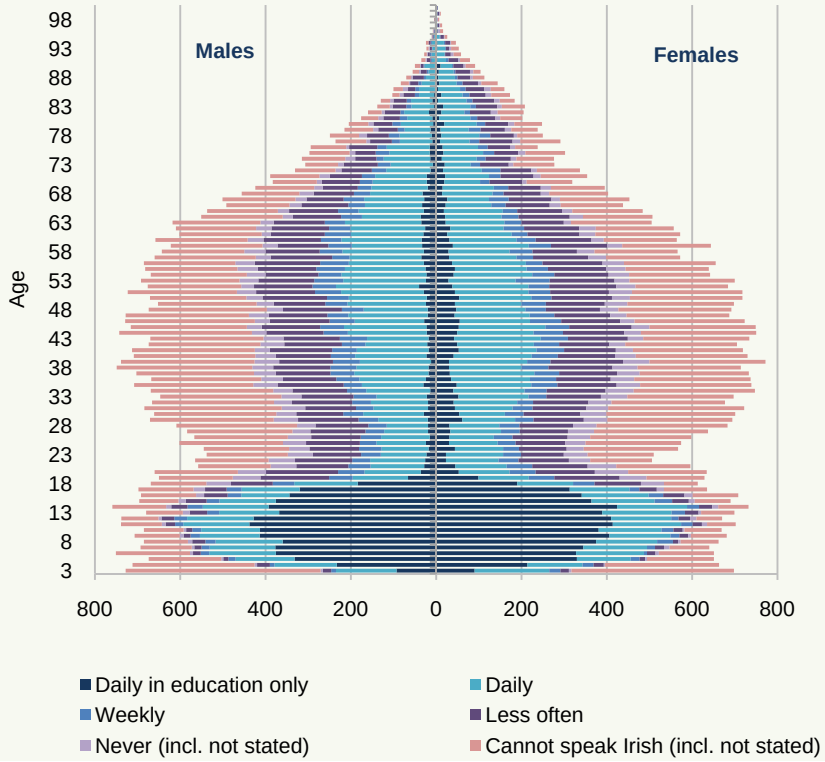


Table N Top occupations at work that spoke Irish daily in the Gaeltacht regions, 2011

Occupation	Persons
Farmers	639
Primary and nursery teachers	594
Secondary teachers	335
Other administrative occupations, nec	304
Sales and retail assistants, cashiers and checkout operators	283
Care workers and home carers	234
Nurses and midwives	228

It's a fact!

10,085 The number of persons who spoke Irish on a daily basis in the Galway county Gaeltacht areas in 2011 (representing 43.5% of all daily Irish speakers in all Gaeltacht areas in 2011)

7,047 The number of persons who spoke Irish on a daily basis in the Donegal Gaeltacht areas in 2011 (representing 30.4% of all daily Irish speakers in all Gaeltacht areas in 2011)

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Table 1A Persons aged 15 years and over whose full-time education has ceased, classified by age group and highest level of education completed

Age group	Total	Highest level of education completed											
		No formal education or training	Primary education	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	Technical or vocational	Advanced certificate or completed apprenticeship	Higher certificate	Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	Postgraduate diploma or degree	Doctorate (Ph.D) or higher	Not stated
15 - 19 years	29,529	418	1,990	7,640	14,475	2,100	432	264	8	11	-	-	2,191
20 - 24 years	162,600	1,216	5,729	21,264	55,658	18,418	11,419	6,041	7,505	22,389	6,299	24	6,638
25 - 29 years	297,082	1,678	8,663	27,534	60,309	32,110	25,139	14,796	25,984	54,742	32,196	1,422	12,509
30 - 34 years	346,461	2,156	10,415	32,936	64,233	36,791	28,914	20,293	36,459	52,248	45,801	3,551	12,664
35 - 39 years	332,076	2,508	12,503	43,904	61,794	34,843	25,187	21,098	34,675	41,357	39,356	3,579	11,272
40 - 44 years	307,703	2,699	14,096	57,237	66,441	30,190	21,524	18,587	26,132	29,055	28,179	3,339	10,224
45 - 49 years	288,500	3,209	19,123	65,357	65,944	23,950	18,932	15,710	22,352	21,586	20,970	2,420	8,947
50 - 54 years	262,632	3,605	27,129	62,910	61,120	19,209	13,554	12,507	18,495	16,262	16,907	1,992	8,942
55 - 59 years	236,512	4,064	44,617	53,506	47,298	16,960	9,768	9,107	15,617	11,896	12,998	1,583	9,098
60 - 64 years	213,378	4,951	63,359	41,342	33,049	15,725	6,985	6,412	11,804	8,181	9,188	1,311	11,071
65 - 69 years	170,402	4,253	58,564	30,816	24,914	11,061	4,232	4,162	8,479	5,438	5,887	1,133	11,463
70 - 74 years	129,139	3,767	49,653	21,266	17,636	7,575	2,600	2,553	5,966	3,310	3,230	700	10,883
75 - 79 years	100,624	3,323	41,951	15,853	13,071	4,962	1,657	1,667	4,213	2,256	1,909	469	9,293
80 - 84 years	69,202	2,516	30,647	10,197	8,692	2,726	905	1,032	2,488	1,444	1,066	265	7,224
85 years and over	57,650	2,024	26,070	7,727	6,864	2,077	677	893	1,800	1,126	758	182	7,452
Total	3,003,490	42,387	414,509	499,489	601,498	258,697	171,925	135,122	221,977	271,301	224,744	21,970	139,871

Table 1B Males aged 15 years and over whose full-time education has ceased, classified by age group and highest level of education completed

Age group	Total	Highest level of education completed											
		No formal education or training	Primary education	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	Technical or vocational	Advanced certificate or completed apprenticeship	Higher certificate	Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	Postgraduate diploma or degree	Doctorate (Ph.D) or higher	Not stated
15 - 19 years	17,509	253	1,264	4,961	8,517	1,000	210	113	3	4	-	-	1,184
20 - 24 years	82,631	746	3,478	14,325	30,219	7,243	7,206	2,379	3,134	8,047	2,413	9	3,432
25 - 29 years	142,555	976	5,107	17,722	30,996	13,802	17,411	6,173	10,659	21,413	11,006	688	6,602
30 - 34 years	170,635	1,298	6,322	20,655	33,633	16,805	19,785	8,906	16,115	22,036	16,484	1,647	6,949
35 - 39 years	165,975	1,508	7,668	26,442	30,120	15,688	16,530	9,232	15,722	18,952	16,132	1,838	6,143
40 - 44 years	154,756	1,522	8,204	33,677	29,845	13,252	13,906	8,197	12,003	13,990	12,668	1,899	5,593
45 - 49 years	143,497	1,818	10,625	37,748	26,591	10,841	13,231	6,931	9,734	10,093	9,717	1,463	4,705
50 - 54 years	131,179	2,005	14,248	34,716	25,719	9,338	9,639	5,727	8,206	7,897	7,901	1,237	4,546
55 - 59 years	118,305	2,277	23,599	27,046	20,083	9,089	7,041	4,158	7,105	6,304	6,208	1,066	4,329
60 - 64 years	107,144	2,757	34,673	18,208	13,595	8,732	5,166	3,016	5,481	4,605	4,836	960	5,115
65 - 69 years	84,649	2,285	32,110	12,776	9,948	6,164	2,993	1,950	3,923	3,108	3,214	903	5,275
70 - 74 years	62,455	2,048	26,118	8,548	6,641	4,121	1,848	1,224	2,747	1,905	1,804	574	4,877
75 - 79 years	45,944	1,706	20,693	5,946	4,632	2,496	1,127	728	1,940	1,292	1,070	392	3,922
80 - 84 years	28,025	1,155	13,551	3,387	2,596	1,124	530	375	1,081	794	525	208	2,699
85 years and over	18,224	732	8,870	2,035	1,707	671	277	250	607	522	317	134	2,102
Total	1,473,483	23,086	216,530	268,192	274,842	120,366	116,900	59,359	98,460	120,962	94,295	13,018	67,473

Table 1C Females aged 15 years and over whose full-time education has ceased, classified by age group and highest level of education completed

Age group	Total	Highest level of education completed											
		No formal education or training	Primary education	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	Technical or vocational	Advanced certificate or completed apprenticeship	Higher certificate	Ordinary bachelor degree or national diploma	Honours bachelor degree, professional qualification or both	Postgraduate diploma or degree	Doctorate (Ph.D) or higher	Not stated
15 - 19 years	12,020	165	726	2,679	5,958	1,100	222	151	5	7	-	-	1,007
20 - 24 years	79,969	470	2,251	6,939	25,439	11,175	4,213	3,662	4,371	14,342	3,886	15	3,206
25 - 29 years	154,527	702	3,556	9,812	29,313	18,308	7,728	8,623	15,325	33,329	21,190	734	5,907
30 - 34 years	175,826	858	4,093	12,281	30,600	19,986	9,129	11,387	20,344	30,212	29,317	1,904	5,715
35 - 39 years	166,101	1,000	4,835	17,462	31,674	19,155	8,657	11,866	18,953	22,405	23,224	1,741	5,129
40 - 44 years	152,947	1,177	5,892	23,560	36,596	16,938	7,618	10,390	14,129	15,065	15,511	1,440	4,631
45 - 49 years	145,003	1,391	8,498	27,609	39,353	13,109	5,701	8,779	12,618	11,493	11,253	957	4,242
50 - 54 years	131,453	1,600	12,881	28,194	35,401	9,871	3,915	6,780	10,289	8,365	9,006	755	4,396
55 - 59 years	118,207	1,787	21,018	26,460	27,215	7,871	2,727	4,949	8,512	5,592	6,790	517	4,769
60 - 64 years	106,234	2,194	28,686	23,134	19,454	6,993	1,819	3,396	6,323	3,576	4,352	351	5,956
65 - 69 years	85,753	1,968	26,454	18,040	14,966	4,897	1,239	2,212	4,556	2,330	2,673	230	6,188
70 - 74 years	66,684	1,719	23,535	12,718	10,995	3,454	752	1,329	3,219	1,405	1,426	126	6,006
75 - 79 years	54,680	1,617	21,258	9,907	8,439	2,466	530	939	2,273	964	839	77	5,371
80 - 84 years	41,177	1,361	17,096	6,810	6,096	1,602	375	657	1,407	650	541	57	4,525
85 years and over	39,426	1,292	17,200	5,692	5,157	1,406	400	643	1,193	604	441	48	5,350
Total	1,530,007	19,301	197,979	231,297	326,656	138,331	55,025	75,763	123,517	150,339	130,449	8,952	72,398

Table 2A Persons aged 15 years and over, classified by single year of age and age at which full-time education ceased

Age	Total	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased													Total whose full-time education has not ceased	Economic status	
			Under 15 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years	25 years and over	Not stated		Total at school, university, etc	Other
Total	3,608,662	3,003,490	239,908	149,580	261,042	245,840	372,689	128,081	114,927	153,731	139,046	92,309	65,921	190,847	849,569	605,172	408,838	196,334
15 years	57,227	690	68	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	504	56,537	55,990	547
16 years	56,005	1,259	92	197	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	54,746	54,070	676
17 years	55,865	2,768	146	208	716	741	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	957	53,097	52,008	1,089
18 years	56,840	9,190	201	276	998	2,585	2,146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,984	47,650	45,410	2,240
19 years	57,082	15,622	258	390	1,354	2,596	4,928	1,293	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,803	41,460	37,908	3,552
20 years	59,932	21,214	344	504	1,746	3,089	4,876	2,815	1,166	-	-	-	-	-	6,674	38,718	34,304	4,414
21 years	57,930	24,530	310	576	1,841	3,178	5,204	2,204	2,419	1,415	-	-	-	-	7,383	33,400	28,294	5,106
22 years	57,647	31,301	370	583	2,023	3,347	5,802	2,314	2,181	3,811	2,199	-	-	-	8,671	26,346	20,333	6,013
23 years	59,459	39,724	475	643	2,073	3,631	6,065	2,821	2,365	3,637	5,357	2,413	-	-	10,244	19,735	13,209	6,526
24 years	62,263	45,831	531	782	2,235	3,650	6,517	3,168	2,848	3,730	4,931	4,245	1,744	-	11,450	16,432	9,683	6,749
25 years	65,242	51,218	580	871	2,339	3,715	6,613	3,226	3,050	4,372	5,041	4,037	2,826	1,235	13,313	14,024	6,912	7,112
26 years	68,086	54,906	653	979	2,610	3,854	6,635	3,110	3,321	4,608	5,408	4,165	2,766	2,947	13,850	13,180	5,875	7,305
27 years	71,791	59,166	649	1,089	2,911	4,067	6,793	3,180	3,291	4,939	5,850	4,432	3,097	4,501	14,367	12,625	5,065	7,560
28 years	76,766	64,332	721	1,214	3,012	4,047	7,792	3,210	3,411	4,994	5,912	4,633	3,837	5,994	15,555	12,434	4,463	7,971
29 years	79,237	67,460	821	1,193	3,109	4,363	8,179	3,674	3,540	4,981	5,637	4,369	3,907	7,488	16,199	11,777	3,782	7,995
30 years	82,614	71,618	856	1,417	3,308	4,722	8,354	4,183	3,881	5,295	5,639	4,339	3,738	8,197	17,689	10,996	3,277	7,719
31 years	81,733	71,362	875	1,491	3,466	4,927	8,689	4,113	4,118	6,127	5,712	3,756	3,173	7,850	17,065	10,371	2,795	7,576
32 years	78,832	69,401	875	1,413	3,538	4,942	8,247	4,032	4,026	6,243	5,719	3,521	2,620	7,589	16,636	9,431	2,484	6,947
33 years	75,997	67,410	879	1,445	3,282	5,118	7,839	3,938	3,963	6,146	5,498	3,623	2,343	7,280	16,056	8,587	2,127	6,460
34 years	74,769	66,670	956	1,414	3,374	5,105	8,218	3,657	3,884	5,617	5,149	3,548	2,626	7,151	15,971	8,099	1,890	6,209
35 years	74,286	66,940	1,003	1,710	3,578	4,926	8,205	3,652	3,709	5,270	5,027	3,383	2,455	7,184	16,838	7,346	1,673	5,673
36 years	73,970	66,975	1,108	1,946	4,082	4,858	8,038	3,798	3,724	5,389	4,751	3,249	2,397	7,032	16,603	6,995	1,536	5,459
37 years	72,536	66,169	1,084	2,127	4,593	5,224	8,029	3,664	3,603	5,043	4,442	3,050	2,077	6,957	16,276	6,367	1,342	5,025
38 years	72,619	66,679	1,240	2,370	5,009	5,452	8,668	3,591	3,516	4,653	4,019	2,820	2,083	6,722	16,536	5,940	1,151	4,789
39 years	70,850	65,313	1,270	2,420	5,321	5,813	8,817	3,573	3,258	4,172	3,560	2,512	1,894	6,273	16,430	5,537	1,085	4,452
40 years	70,347	64,955	1,284	2,598	5,421	5,806	9,408	3,568	3,026	3,793	3,263	2,248	1,709	5,976	16,855	5,392	1,112	4,280
41 years	68,490	63,423	1,361	2,741	5,953	6,275	9,257	3,194	2,988	3,750	3,003	1,796	1,338	5,463	16,304	5,067	978	4,089
42 years	64,732	60,167	1,451	2,839	5,890	6,345	9,035	2,959	2,706	3,611	2,583	1,579	1,152	4,868	15,149	4,565	951	3,614
43 years	64,164	59,998	1,525	3,005	6,130	6,291	9,536	2,802	2,458	3,343	2,448	1,495	1,114	4,543	15,308	4,166	844	3,322
44 years	63,079	59,160	1,724	3,055	6,074	5,988	9,539	2,951	2,534	3,196	2,332	1,424	972	4,330	15,041	3,919	836	3,083
45 years	62,698	59,003	1,853	3,597	6,248	5,965	9,215	2,727	2,322	3,010	2,318	1,282	961	4,173	15,332	3,695	795	2,900
46 years	63,180	59,563	2,246	3,825	6,708	6,083	9,264	2,617	2,349	2,864	2,090	1,288	860	4,006	15,363	3,617	753	2,864
47 years	61,369	57,989	2,344	4,128	6,942	5,958	8,722	2,389	2,114	2,701	1,887	1,170	793	3,792	15,049	3,380	663	2,717
48 years	59,782	56,674	2,418	3,954	6,959	6,268	8,650	2,179	1,909	2,526	1,792	1,012	744	3,472	14,791	3,108	602	2,506
49 years	58,156	55,271	2,479	3,830	6,782	6,615	8,399	2,052	1,823	2,253	1,587	992	738	3,293	14,428	2,885	554	2,331

Table 2A (contd.) Persons aged 15 years and over, classified by single year of age and age at which full-time education ceased

Age	Total	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased													Total whose full-time education has not ceased	Economic status	
			Under 15 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years	25 years and over	Not stated		Total at school, university, etc	Other
50 years	58,441	55,793	2,831	3,638	6,665	6,614	8,573	2,116	1,734	2,104	1,576	940	723	3,232	15,047	2,648	485	2,163
51 years	56,126	53,577	3,122	3,700	6,152	5,972	8,264	2,187	1,727	2,256	1,452	874	580	2,924	14,367	2,549	462	2,087
52 years	54,054	51,726	3,444	3,566	6,082	5,214	7,933	2,048	1,636	2,226	1,560	874	575	2,784	13,784	2,328	412	1,916
53 years	53,446	51,298	4,029	3,578	5,910	4,955	7,430	1,963	1,607	2,240	1,545	882	538	2,564	14,057	2,148	359	1,789
54 years	52,319	50,238	4,404	3,485	5,947	4,923	6,759	1,662	1,422	2,107	1,518	900	553	2,515	14,043	2,081	336	1,745
55 years	50,731	48,883	4,588	3,380	5,592	4,582	6,555	1,746	1,227	1,752	1,537	826	591	2,482	14,025	1,848	272	1,576
56 years	50,475	48,718	5,026	3,354	5,601	4,256	6,592	1,666	1,274	1,696	1,360	852	565	2,316	14,160	1,757	262	1,495
57 years	48,474	46,868	5,197	3,208	5,447	4,010	5,903	1,622	1,178	1,613	1,290	785	582	2,213	13,820	1,606	247	1,359
58 years	48,640	47,177	6,244	3,104	5,291	3,762	5,676	1,481	1,131	1,472	1,259	786	518	2,186	14,267	1,463	203	1,260
59 years	46,202	44,866	6,599	3,098	4,914	3,344	4,956	1,396	954	1,286	1,176	752	513	2,015	13,863	1,336	154	1,182
60 years	45,365	44,141	6,974	3,116	4,907	3,014	4,500	1,255	898	1,221	1,018	670	511	1,903	14,154	1,224	134	1,090
61 years	44,765	43,558	7,355	3,090	4,888	2,977	4,034	1,104	865	1,254	947	544	452	1,743	14,305	1,207	133	1,074
62 years	44,100	43,048	7,838	3,203	4,758	2,771	3,988	984	823	1,146	928	573	407	1,814	13,815	1,052	98	954
63 years	43,124	42,095	7,916	3,132	4,633	2,724	3,564	937	763	957	914	586	389	1,675	13,905	1,029	95	934
64 years	41,432	40,536	7,839	3,252	4,380	2,415	3,432	821	689	887	764	534	427	1,668	13,428	896	79	817
65 years	39,834	39,056	7,694	3,031	4,210	2,371	3,243	770	657	794	729	481	373	1,581	13,122	778	48	730
66 years	36,582	35,885	7,014	2,741	3,861	2,098	2,925	687	584	794	673	376	364	1,530	12,238	697	56	641
67 years	34,761	34,126	6,835	2,688	3,631	2,111	2,714	653	539	633	576	410	285	1,377	11,674	635	55	580
68 years	32,783	32,203	6,752	2,394	3,282	1,969	2,660	605	476	569	497	329	279	1,350	11,041	580	35	545
69 years	29,678	29,132	6,129	2,145	2,998	1,802	2,369	538	471	487	413	268	264	1,199	10,049	546	49	497
70 years	28,165	27,691	6,101	2,011	2,621	1,554	2,195	563	421	466	397	243	248	1,088	9,783	474	35	439
71 years	27,822	27,389	6,077	2,097	2,546	1,591	2,093	482	417	449	343	222	208	1,012	9,852	433	31	402
72 years	26,505	26,124	5,873	1,982	2,538	1,458	1,943	435	390	471	370	219	193	943	9,309	381	14	367
73 years	24,637	24,263	5,596	1,772	2,419	1,447	1,792	401	386	348	339	226	183	813	8,541	374	18	356
74 years	24,061	23,672	5,674	1,782	2,238	1,351	1,718	342	329	329	264	209	183	803	8,450	389	12	377
75 years	23,096	22,785	5,409	1,689	2,116	1,214	1,636	362	332	310	318	179	163	761	8,296	311	-	311
76 years	21,734	21,421	5,182	1,615	2,072	1,146	1,408	325	281	303	259	175	151	717	7,787	313	-	313
77 years	20,643	20,353	5,038	1,497	1,797	1,083	1,458	297	271	239	243	151	122	678	7,479	290	-	290
78 years	18,862	18,580	4,811	1,265	1,684	1,005	1,291	262	275	239	203	157	122	573	6,693	282	-	282
79 years	17,701	17,485	4,405	1,217	1,561	904	1,236	224	217	186	194	132	129	561	6,519	216	-	216
80 years	16,954	16,719	4,382	1,184	1,403	824	1,139	214	211	190	155	114	103	474	6,326	235	-	235
81 years	15,331	15,141	3,863	1,062	1,340	736	978	197	171	201	159	107	93	461	5,773	190	-	190
82 years	13,893	13,701	3,515	955	1,128	669	924	177	173	176	129	87	75	407	5,286	192	-	192
83 years	12,378	12,234	3,178	860	974	584	808	145	138	128	137	66	82	343	4,791	144	-	144
84 years	11,557	11,407	2,990	795	932	494	748	125	133	134	123	71	76	321	4,465	150	-	150
85 years and over	58,416	57,650	14,934	3,946	4,479	2,352	3,573	635	624	579	527	328	337	1,505	23,831	766	-	766

Table 2B Males aged 15 years and over, classified by single year of age and age at which full-time education ceased

Age	Total	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased													Total whose full-time education has not ceased	Economic status	
			Under 15 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years	25 years and over	Not stated		Total at school, university, etc	Other
Total	1,771,510	1,473,483	130,481	84,759	145,418	117,191	176,365	54,576	52,448	69,485	65,531	44,598	32,653	89,742	410,236	298,027	201,203	96,824
15 years	29,416	404	50	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	29,012	28,712	300
16 years	28,577	769	57	118	269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	325	27,808	27,428	380
17 years	28,600	1,732	85	140	456	457	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	594	26,868	26,285	583
18 years	29,107	5,621	133	172	653	1,524	1,318	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,821	23,486	22,338	1,148
19 years	28,562	8,983	165	267	836	1,433	2,809	689	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,784	19,579	17,768	1,811
20 years	30,178	11,946	220	316	1,168	1,694	2,707	1,378	536	-	-	-	-	-	3,927	18,232	15,982	2,250
21 years	28,773	13,109	186	389	1,243	1,700	2,791	1,023	988	616	-	-	-	-	4,173	15,664	13,183	2,481
22 years	28,506	15,979	232	371	1,390	1,776	3,045	1,015	864	1,551	1,002	-	-	-	4,733	12,527	9,704	2,823
23 years	28,977	19,425	287	416	1,366	1,894	3,171	1,180	887	1,367	2,227	1,183	-	-	5,447	9,552	6,551	3,001
24 years	30,202	22,172	321	513	1,474	1,860	3,448	1,329	1,061	1,402	1,968	1,846	824	-	6,126	8,030	4,936	3,094
25 years	31,407	24,659	350	565	1,512	1,892	3,489	1,341	1,234	1,703	2,054	1,705	1,224	576	7,014	6,748	3,513	3,235
26 years	32,844	26,429	408	644	1,655	1,968	3,468	1,339	1,375	1,830	2,290	1,758	1,127	1,303	7,264	6,415	3,013	3,402
27 years	34,313	28,267	387	709	1,895	2,036	3,485	1,431	1,334	1,943	2,430	1,867	1,343	1,874	7,533	6,046	2,554	3,492
28 years	36,781	30,655	457	786	1,899	2,037	3,843	1,425	1,500	2,002	2,671	1,951	1,599	2,450	8,035	6,126	2,339	3,787
29 years	38,369	32,545	483	786	2,018	2,281	4,214	1,614	1,438	2,068	2,494	1,965	1,683	3,161	8,340	5,824	1,936	3,888
30 years	40,573	35,038	504	870	2,123	2,456	4,406	1,812	1,725	2,222	2,551	1,960	1,629	3,509	9,271	5,535	1,718	3,817
31 years	40,544	35,241	519	944	2,218	2,561	4,559	1,771	1,848	2,691	2,649	1,736	1,418	3,374	8,953	5,303	1,484	3,819
32 years	38,656	33,861	540	884	2,180	2,615	4,286	1,724	1,766	2,785	2,607	1,605	1,174	3,234	8,461	4,795	1,284	3,511
33 years	37,590	33,217	554	895	2,025	2,645	4,081	1,722	1,824	2,791	2,597	1,687	1,053	3,112	8,231	4,373	1,083	3,290
34 years	37,411	33,278	604	886	2,121	2,657	4,400	1,683	1,816	2,559	2,424	1,721	1,205	3,068	8,134	4,133	977	3,156
35 years	37,144	33,474	606	1,032	2,230	2,537	4,337	1,587	1,700	2,482	2,415	1,568	1,223	3,095	8,662	3,670	807	2,863
36 years	37,020	33,442	707	1,236	2,492	2,398	4,083	1,623	1,695	2,585	2,337	1,541	1,163	3,156	8,426	3,578	763	2,815
37 years	36,251	32,997	685	1,343	2,807	2,623	3,934	1,560	1,607	2,402	2,222	1,520	1,076	3,111	8,107	3,254	665	2,589
38 years	36,328	33,337	799	1,477	3,027	2,708	4,121	1,468	1,624	2,220	2,008	1,390	1,070	3,092	8,333	2,991	535	2,456
39 years	35,494	32,725	799	1,538	3,135	2,905	4,148	1,441	1,579	1,972	1,810	1,235	1,007	2,970	8,186	2,769	501	2,268
40 years	35,375	32,667	805	1,641	3,177	2,859	4,368	1,401	1,407	1,897	1,666	1,176	901	2,890	8,479	2,708	508	2,200
41 years	34,432	31,873	840	1,712	3,441	3,029	4,240	1,341	1,430	1,881	1,530	909	768	2,577	8,175	2,559	440	2,119
42 years	32,768	30,444	910	1,758	3,441	3,107	4,085	1,193	1,364	1,820	1,366	851	625	2,317	7,607	2,324	420	1,904
43 years	32,171	30,082	930	1,869	3,718	3,120	4,293	1,133	1,124	1,598	1,219	763	599	2,170	7,546	2,089	356	1,733
44 years	31,584	29,690	1,064	1,888	3,674	2,949	4,270	1,248	1,215	1,563	1,199	744	521	2,041	7,314	1,894	359	1,535
45 years	31,285	29,482	1,091	2,237	3,722	2,808	4,126	1,092	1,124	1,501	1,156	654	492	1,939	7,540	1,803	349	1,454
46 years	31,265	29,536	1,325	2,331	3,978	2,865	3,989	1,065	1,136	1,391	1,067	658	437	1,892	7,402	1,729	317	1,412
47 years	30,383	28,735	1,383	2,517	4,085	2,762	3,635	976	1,018	1,332	917	606	431	1,765	7,308	1,648	273	1,375
48 years	29,703	28,221	1,399	2,423	4,105	2,868	3,727	928	990	1,228	955	537	380	1,677	7,004	1,482	237	1,245
49 years	28,880	27,523	1,388	2,266	3,981	3,125	3,583	838	872	1,143	834	512	392	1,619	6,970	1,357	218	1,139

Table 2B (contd.) Males aged 15 years and over, classified by single year of age and age at which full-time education ceased

Age	Total	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												Total whose full-time education has not ceased	Economic status		
			Under 15 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years	25 years and over	Not stated		Total at school, university, etc	Other
50 years	29,167	27,916	1,537	2,128	3,901	3,281	3,763	875	833	1,009	794	504	404	1,584	7,303	1,251	193	1,058
51 years	27,888	26,672	1,716	2,196	3,561	2,929	3,670	902	852	1,047	722	451	320	1,427	6,879	1,216	179	1,037
52 years	27,014	25,911	1,897	2,109	3,486	2,457	3,659	882	829	1,043	801	469	325	1,392	6,562	1,103	170	933
53 years	26,489	25,478	2,115	2,138	3,363	2,297	3,334	856	828	1,075	763	443	304	1,238	6,724	1,011	133	878
54 years	26,179	25,202	2,339	2,114	3,414	2,302	2,990	679	770	1,043	769	489	346	1,268	6,679	977	117	860
55 years	25,296	24,443	2,508	1,966	3,173	2,198	2,970	741	644	901	776	425	358	1,224	6,559	853	112	741
56 years	25,094	24,249	2,697	1,925	3,159	1,950	2,939	722	704	814	684	475	322	1,107	6,751	845	104	741
57 years	24,252	23,483	2,831	1,804	3,036	1,870	2,738	703	628	764	651	434	365	1,128	6,531	769	117	652
58 years	24,287	23,597	3,469	1,712	2,848	1,785	2,625	632	609	740	635	455	301	1,127	6,659	690	78	612
59 years	23,192	22,533	3,675	1,743	2,563	1,545	2,363	606	479	622	603	427	318	1,093	6,496	659	71	588
60 years	22,906	22,288	3,835	1,676	2,575	1,376	2,158	561	461	600	501	389	317	1,060	6,779	618	52	566
61 years	22,199	21,602	4,197	1,686	2,469	1,270	1,839	500	451	621	467	320	301	935	6,546	597	59	538
62 years	22,127	21,608	4,451	1,728	2,416	1,165	1,840	417	427	536	475	358	280	967	6,548	519	35	484
63 years	21,679	21,134	4,516	1,733	2,297	1,123	1,640	383	419	484	465	367	270	932	6,505	545	45	500
64 years	20,958	20,512	4,560	1,717	2,151	1,022	1,563	367	363	420	406	331	288	967	6,357	446	37	409
65 years	19,967	19,580	4,479	1,605	2,063	970	1,478	334	339	377	415	271	246	867	6,136	387	17	370
66 years	18,209	17,865	4,073	1,475	1,858	850	1,335	304	268	326	341	222	230	885	5,698	344	21	323
67 years	17,325	16,977	3,932	1,443	1,770	822	1,288	272	244	271	295	243	177	796	5,424	348	27	321
68 years	16,125	15,830	3,820	1,262	1,516	786	1,213	265	224	234	247	180	194	797	5,092	295	19	276
69 years	14,672	14,397	3,476	1,106	1,481	747	1,079	243	196	212	200	165	171	691	4,630	275	27	248
70 years	13,842	13,594	3,478	1,011	1,246	611	943	242	183	199	198	141	154	636	4,552	248	26	222
71 years	13,561	13,346	3,369	1,053	1,226	601	935	189	170	199	172	134	126	595	4,577	215	12	203
72 years	12,822	12,625	3,230	1,015	1,150	586	841	164	176	196	181	136	130	529	4,291	197	5	192
73 years	11,761	11,581	3,035	901	1,091	565	773	168	146	144	170	148	117	456	3,867	180	6	174
74 years	11,490	11,309	3,091	880	1,018	487	738	149	131	133	123	128	117	461	3,853	181	5	176
75 years	10,771	10,620	2,821	828	925	429	698	143	137	112	148	98	108	445	3,728	151	-	151
76 years	10,017	9,878	2,700	776	905	428	562	129	100	126	127	97	89	405	3,434	139	-	139
77 years	9,444	9,297	2,629	710	760	389	566	101	105	84	104	93	83	380	3,293	147	-	147
78 years	8,532	8,385	2,459	580	679	352	498	89	103	94	104	102	69	325	2,931	147	-	147
79 years	7,867	7,764	2,245	535	602	294	470	91	91	64	80	76	75	323	2,818	103	-	103
80 years	7,370	7,263	2,190	506	536	259	430	83	79	80	66	63	66	270	2,635	107	-	107
81 years	6,374	6,290	1,889	436	473	236	337	76	55	83	78	54	52	246	2,275	84	-	84
82 years	5,589	5,503	1,691	366	379	193	301	57	61	52	47	43	31	215	2,067	86	-	86
83 years	4,765	4,708	1,444	303	325	155	243	53	42	46	43	33	44	180	1,797	57	-	57
84 years	4,325	4,261	1,314	318	295	127	200	50	40	37	45	33	39	157	1,606	64	-	64
85 years and over	18,486	18,224	5,500	1,259	1,194	585	887	178	180	152	170	153	152	662	7,152	262	-	262

Table 2C Females aged 15 years and over, classified by single year of age and age at which full-time education ceased

Age	Total	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												Total whose full-time education has not ceased	Economic status		
			Under 15 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years	25 years and over	Not stated		Total at school, university, etc	Other
Total	1,837,152	1,530,007	109,427	64,821	115,624	128,649	196,324	73,505	62,479	84,246	73,515	47,711	33,268	101,105	439,333	307,145	207,635	99,510
15 years	27,811	286	18	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	27,525	27,278	247
16 years	27,428	490	35	79	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	26,938	26,642	296
17 years	27,265	1,036	61	68	260	284	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	363	26,229	25,723	506
18 years	27,733	3,569	68	104	345	1,061	828	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,163	24,164	23,072	1,092
19 years	28,520	6,639	93	123	518	1,163	2,119	604	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,019	21,881	20,140	1,741
20 years	29,754	9,268	124	188	578	1,395	2,169	1,437	630	-	-	-	-	-	2,747	20,486	18,322	2,164
21 years	29,157	11,421	124	187	598	1,478	2,413	1,181	1,431	799	-	-	-	-	3,210	17,736	15,111	2,625
22 years	29,141	15,322	138	212	633	1,571	2,757	1,299	1,317	2,260	1,197	-	-	-	3,938	13,819	10,629	3,190
23 years	30,482	20,299	188	227	707	1,737	2,894	1,641	1,478	2,270	3,130	1,230	-	-	4,797	10,183	6,658	3,525
24 years	32,061	23,659	210	269	761	1,790	3,069	1,839	1,787	2,328	2,963	2,399	920	-	5,324	8,402	4,747	3,655
25 years	33,835	26,559	230	306	827	1,823	3,124	1,885	1,816	2,669	2,987	2,332	1,602	659	6,299	7,276	3,399	3,877
26 years	35,242	28,477	245	335	955	1,886	3,167	1,771	1,946	2,778	3,118	2,407	1,639	1,644	6,586	6,765	2,862	3,903
27 years	37,478	30,899	262	380	1,016	2,031	3,308	1,749	1,957	2,996	3,420	2,565	1,754	2,627	6,834	6,579	2,511	4,068
28 years	39,985	33,677	264	428	1,113	2,010	3,949	1,785	1,911	2,992	3,241	2,682	2,238	3,544	7,520	6,308	2,124	4,184
29 years	40,868	34,915	338	407	1,091	2,082	3,965	2,060	2,102	2,913	3,143	2,404	2,224	4,327	7,859	5,953	1,846	4,107
30 years	42,041	36,580	352	547	1,185	2,266	3,948	2,371	2,156	3,073	3,088	2,379	2,109	4,688	8,418	5,461	1,559	3,902
31 years	41,189	36,121	356	547	1,248	2,366	4,130	2,342	2,270	3,436	3,063	2,020	1,755	4,476	8,112	5,068	1,311	3,757
32 years	40,176	35,540	335	529	1,358	2,327	3,961	2,308	2,260	3,458	3,112	1,916	1,446	4,355	8,175	4,636	1,200	3,436
33 years	38,407	34,193	325	550	1,257	2,473	3,758	2,216	2,139	3,355	2,901	1,936	1,290	4,168	7,825	4,214	1,044	3,170
34 years	37,358	33,392	352	528	1,253	2,448	3,818	1,974	2,068	3,058	2,725	1,827	1,421	4,083	7,837	3,966	913	3,053
35 years	37,142	33,466	397	678	1,348	2,389	3,868	2,065	2,009	2,788	2,612	1,815	1,232	4,089	8,176	3,676	866	2,810
36 years	36,950	33,533	401	710	1,590	2,460	3,955	2,175	2,029	2,804	2,414	1,708	1,234	3,876	8,177	3,417	773	2,644
37 years	36,285	33,172	399	784	1,786	2,601	4,095	2,104	1,996	2,641	2,220	1,530	1,001	3,846	8,169	3,113	677	2,436
38 years	36,291	33,342	441	893	1,982	2,744	4,547	2,123	1,892	2,433	2,011	1,430	1,013	3,630	8,203	2,949	616	2,333
39 years	35,356	32,588	471	882	2,186	2,908	4,669	2,132	1,679	2,200	1,750	1,277	887	3,303	8,244	2,768	584	2,184
40 years	34,972	32,288	479	957	2,244	2,947	5,040	2,167	1,619	1,896	1,597	1,072	808	3,086	8,376	2,684	604	2,080
41 years	34,058	31,550	521	1,029	2,512	3,246	5,017	1,853	1,558	1,869	1,473	887	570	2,886	8,129	2,508	538	1,970
42 years	31,964	29,723	541	1,081	2,449	3,238	4,950	1,766	1,342	1,791	1,217	728	527	2,551	7,542	2,241	531	1,710
43 years	31,993	29,916	595	1,136	2,412	3,171	5,243	1,669	1,334	1,745	1,229	732	515	2,373	7,762	2,077	488	1,589
44 years	31,495	29,470	660	1,167	2,400	3,039	5,269	1,703	1,319	1,633	1,133	680	451	2,289	7,727	2,025	477	1,548
45 years	31,413	29,521	762	1,360	2,526	3,157	5,089	1,635	1,198	1,509	1,162	628	469	2,234	7,792	1,892	446	1,446
46 years	31,915	30,027	921	1,494	2,730	3,218	5,275	1,552	1,213	1,473	1,023	630	423	2,114	7,961	1,888	436	1,452
47 years	30,986	29,254	961	1,611	2,857	3,196	5,087	1,413	1,096	1,369	970	564	362	2,027	7,741	1,732	390	1,342
48 years	30,079	28,453	1,019	1,531	2,854	3,400	4,923	1,251	919	1,298	837	475	364	1,795	7,787	1,626	365	1,261
49 years	29,276	27,748	1,091	1,564	2,801	3,490	4,816	1,214	951	1,110	753	480	346	1,674	7,458	1,528	336	1,192

Table 2C (contd.) Females aged 15 years and over, classified by single year of age and age at which full-time education ceased

Age	Total	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased													Total whose full-time education has not ceased	Economic status	
			Under 15 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years	25 years and over	Not stated		Total at school, university, etc	Other
50 years	29,274	27,877	1,294	1,510	2,764	3,333	4,810	1,241	901	1,095	782	436	319	1,648	7,744	1,397	292	1,105
51 years	28,238	26,905	1,406	1,504	2,591	3,043	4,594	1,285	875	1,209	730	423	260	1,497	7,488	1,333	283	1,050
52 years	27,040	25,815	1,547	1,457	2,596	2,757	4,274	1,166	807	1,183	759	405	250	1,392	7,222	1,225	242	983
53 years	26,957	25,820	1,914	1,440	2,547	2,658	4,096	1,107	779	1,165	782	439	234	1,326	7,333	1,137	226	911
54 years	26,140	25,036	2,065	1,371	2,533	2,621	3,769	983	652	1,064	749	411	207	1,247	7,364	1,104	219	885
55 years	25,435	24,440	2,080	1,414	2,419	2,384	3,585	1,005	583	851	761	401	233	1,258	7,466	995	160	835
56 years	25,381	24,469	2,329	1,429	2,442	2,306	3,653	944	570	882	676	377	243	1,209	7,409	912	158	754
57 years	24,222	23,385	2,366	1,404	2,411	2,140	3,165	919	550	849	639	351	217	1,085	7,289	837	130	707
58 years	24,353	23,580	2,775	1,392	2,443	1,977	3,051	849	522	732	624	331	217	1,059	7,608	773	125	648
59 years	23,010	22,333	2,924	1,355	2,351	1,799	2,593	790	475	664	573	325	195	922	7,367	677	83	594
60 years	22,459	21,853	3,139	1,440	2,332	1,638	2,342	694	437	621	517	281	194	843	7,375	606	82	524
61 years	22,566	21,956	3,158	1,404	2,419	1,707	2,195	604	414	633	480	224	151	808	7,759	610	74	536
62 years	21,973	21,440	3,387	1,475	2,342	1,606	2,148	567	396	610	453	215	127	847	7,267	533	63	470
63 years	21,445	20,961	3,400	1,399	2,336	1,601	1,924	554	344	473	449	219	119	743	7,400	484	50	434
64 years	20,474	20,024	3,279	1,535	2,229	1,393	1,869	454	326	467	358	203	139	701	7,071	450	42	408
65 years	19,867	19,476	3,215	1,426	2,147	1,401	1,765	436	318	417	314	210	127	714	6,986	391	31	360
66 years	18,373	18,020	2,941	1,266	2,003	1,248	1,590	383	316	468	332	154	134	645	6,540	353	35	318
67 years	17,436	17,149	2,903	1,245	1,861	1,289	1,426	381	295	362	281	167	108	581	6,250	287	28	259
68 years	16,658	16,373	2,932	1,132	1,766	1,183	1,447	340	252	335	250	149	85	553	5,949	285	16	269
69 years	15,006	14,735	2,653	1,039	1,517	1,055	1,290	295	275	275	213	103	93	508	5,419	271	22	249
70 years	14,323	14,097	2,623	1,000	1,375	943	1,252	321	238	267	199	102	94	452	5,231	226	9	217
71 years	14,261	14,043	2,708	1,044	1,320	990	1,158	293	247	250	171	88	82	417	5,275	218	19	199
72 years	13,683	13,499	2,643	967	1,388	872	1,102	271	214	275	189	83	63	414	5,018	184	9	175
73 years	12,876	12,682	2,561	871	1,328	882	1,019	233	240	204	169	78	66	357	4,674	194	12	182
74 years	12,571	12,363	2,583	902	1,220	864	980	193	198	196	141	81	66	342	4,597	208	7	201
75 years	12,325	12,165	2,588	861	1,191	785	938	219	195	198	170	81	55	316	4,568	160	-	160
76 years	11,717	11,543	2,482	839	1,167	718	846	196	181	177	132	78	62	312	4,353	174	-	174
77 years	11,199	11,056	2,409	787	1,037	694	892	196	166	155	139	58	39	298	4,186	143	-	143
78 years	10,330	10,195	2,352	685	1,005	653	793	173	172	145	99	55	53	248	3,762	135	-	135
79 years	9,834	9,721	2,160	682	959	610	766	133	126	122	114	56	54	238	3,701	113	-	113
80 years	9,584	9,456	2,192	678	867	565	709	131	132	110	89	51	37	204	3,691	128	-	128
81 years	8,957	8,851	1,974	626	867	500	641	121	116	118	81	53	41	215	3,498	106	-	106
82 years	8,304	8,198	1,824	589	749	476	623	120	112	124	82	44	44	192	3,219	106	-	106
83 years	7,613	7,526	1,734	557	649	429	565	92	96	82	94	33	38	163	2,994	87	-	87
84 years	7,232	7,146	1,676	477	637	367	548	75	93	97	78	38	37	164	2,859	86	-	86
85 years and over	39,930	39,426	9,434	2,687	3,285	1,767	2,686	457	444	427	357	175	185	843	16,679	504	-	504

Table 3A Persons aged 15 years and over, classified by marital status, age group and highest level of education completed

Age group	Total	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed						Total whose full-time education has not ceased	Economic status	
			Primary (incl. no formal education/training)	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	Third level		Not stated		Total at school, university, etc	Other
						Non-degree	Degree or higher				
	Total										
15 - 24 years	580,250	192,129	9,353	28,904	102,502	6,305	36,236	8,829	388,121	351,209	36,912
25 - 34 years	755,067	643,543	22,912	60,470	247,496	35,089	252,403	25,173	111,524	38,670	72,854
35 - 44 years	695,073	639,779	31,806	101,141	239,979	39,685	205,672	21,496	55,294	11,508	43,786
45 - 54 years	579,571	551,132	53,066	128,267	202,709	28,217	120,984	17,889	28,439	5,421	23,018
55 - 64 years	463,308	449,890	116,991	94,848	129,785	15,519	72,578	20,169	13,418	1,677	11,741
65 years and over	535,393	527,017	222,768	85,859	109,649	10,307	52,119	46,315	8,376	353	8,023
Total	3,608,662	3,003,490	456,896	499,489	1,032,120	135,122	739,992	139,871	605,172	408,838	196,334
	Single										
15 - 24 years	569,075	184,550	8,295	27,661	99,101	5,922	35,506	8,065	384,525	349,813	34,712
25 - 34 years	499,737	420,891	15,898	43,480	159,885	21,090	164,741	15,797	78,846	32,802	46,044
35 - 44 years	203,875	184,605	15,182	33,305	63,847	9,852	53,403	9,016	19,270	5,138	14,132
45 - 54 years	97,072	91,095	14,469	20,018	28,805	3,668	19,379	4,756	5,977	1,345	4,632
55 - 64 years	59,289	57,047	18,922	9,885	13,472	1,460	9,375	3,933	2,242	341	1,901
65 years and over	75,987	74,320	33,070	8,652	11,734	1,366	10,556	8,942	1,667	179	1,488
Total	1,505,035	1,012,508	105,836	143,001	376,844	43,358	292,960	50,509	492,527	389,618	102,909
	Married										
15 - 24 years	10,198	6,926	951	1,105	3,157	357	701	655	3,272	1,231	2,041
25 - 34 years	239,599	209,830	6,012	15,406	81,917	13,165	84,900	8,430	29,769	5,214	24,555
35 - 44 years	439,633	409,555	13,354	58,787	156,823	26,949	143,021	10,621	30,078	5,068	25,010
45 - 54 years	402,097	385,515	28,854	89,750	146,890	20,724	89,135	10,162	16,582	2,927	13,655
55 - 64 years	327,541	319,762	76,981	70,330	95,768	11,474	52,951	12,258	7,779	917	6,862
65 years and over	289,536	285,924	112,869	49,008	65,630	6,198	30,625	21,594	3,612	105	3,507
Total	1,708,604	1,617,512	239,021	284,386	550,185	78,867	401,333	63,720	91,092	15,462	75,630
	Separated/Divorced*										
15 - 24 years	751	519	87	121	215	24	21	51	232	99	133
25 - 34 years	14,454	11,727	820	1,447	5,386	796	2,627	651	2,727	618	2,109
35 - 44 years	47,587	42,085	2,792	8,379	18,037	2,717	8,662	1,498	5,502	1,215	4,287
45 - 54 years	68,986	63,960	8,074	15,891	23,349	3,384	10,938	2,324	5,026	1,014	4,012
55 - 64 years	49,613	47,354	12,760	9,075	13,796	1,877	7,430	2,416	2,259	325	1,934
65 years and over	22,573	21,976	8,327	3,436	5,107	590	2,658	1,858	597	34	563
Total	203,964	187,621	32,860	38,349	65,890	9,388	32,336	8,798	16,343	3,305	13,038
	Widowed										
15 - 24 years	226	134	20	17	29	2	8	58	92	66	26
25 - 34 years	1,277	1,095	182	137	308	38	135	295	182	36	146
35 - 44 years	3,978	3,534	478	670	1,272	167	586	361	444	87	357
45 - 54 years	11,416	10,562	1,669	2,608	3,665	441	1,532	647	854	135	719
55 - 64 years	26,865	25,727	8,328	5,558	6,749	708	2,822	1,562	1,138	94	1,044
65 years and over	147,297	144,797	68,502	24,763	27,178	2,153	8,280	13,921	2,500	35	2,465
Total	191,059	185,849	79,179	33,753	39,201	3,509	13,363	16,844	5,210	453	4,757

* Including deserted

Table 3B Persons aged 15 years and over in the aggregate town area, classified by marital status, age group and highest level of education completed

Age group	Total	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed						Total whose full-time education has not ceased	Economic status	
			Primary (incl. no formal education/training)	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	Third level		Not stated		Total at school, university, etc	Other
						Non-degree	Degree or higher				
	Total										
15 - 24 years	378,669	130,155	6,728	19,536	68,621	4,276	24,355	6,639	248,514	222,003	26,511
25 - 34 years	545,392	454,771	16,041	39,730	165,383	24,594	189,156	19,867	90,621	31,198	59,423
35 - 44 years	431,849	390,029	20,090	57,051	137,402	22,959	136,949	15,578	41,820	8,515	33,305
45 - 54 years	336,661	317,147	32,165	68,919	110,892	16,037	77,539	11,595	19,514	3,649	15,865
55 - 64 years	260,579	251,989	64,680	47,184	72,828	9,101	46,347	11,849	8,590	1,154	7,436
65 years and over	307,980	303,114	113,263	49,373	70,694	6,418	35,674	27,692	4,866	270	4,596
Total	2,261,130	1,847,205	252,967	281,793	625,820	83,385	510,020	93,220	413,925	266,789	147,136
	Single										
15 - 24 years	369,208	123,875	5,869	18,536	65,810	3,944	23,751	5,965	245,333	220,791	24,542
25 - 34 years	369,012	305,809	10,974	29,522	109,621	15,420	128,006	12,266	63,203	26,267	36,936
35 - 44 years	144,193	129,157	10,187	21,537	42,396	6,891	41,384	6,762	15,036	4,075	10,961
45 - 54 years	62,337	58,048	8,662	11,396	17,999	2,440	14,285	3,266	4,289	1,004	3,285
55 - 64 years	34,923	33,472	9,294	5,276	8,563	1,001	6,860	2,478	1,451	266	1,185
65 years and over	43,358	42,382	14,245	5,238	8,266	976	8,025	5,632	976	143	833
Total	1,023,031	692,743	59,231	91,505	252,655	30,672	222,311	36,369	330,288	252,546	77,742
	Married										
15 - 24 years	8,639	5,747	782	891	2,609	308	579	578	2,892	1,067	1,825
25 - 34 years	163,960	139,022	4,283	9,047	51,436	8,515	58,935	6,806	24,938	4,382	20,556
35 - 44 years	251,428	229,337	7,597	29,466	81,773	14,084	88,998	7,419	22,091	3,451	18,640
45 - 54 years	219,065	208,210	16,441	45,132	74,772	11,019	54,657	6,189	10,855	1,811	9,044
55 - 64 years	175,849	171,139	41,371	32,922	51,095	6,436	32,688	6,627	4,710	587	4,123
65 years and over	164,498	162,532	57,645	27,186	41,194	3,787	20,441	12,279	1,966	76	1,890
Total	983,439	915,987	128,119	144,644	302,879	44,149	256,298	39,898	67,452	11,374	56,078
	Separated/Divorced*										
15 - 24 years	638	431	65	100	179	23	18	46	207	86	121
25 - 34 years	11,447	9,119	658	1,068	4,096	629	2,118	550	2,328	521	1,807
35 - 44 years	33,604	29,273	1,986	5,621	12,459	1,878	6,213	1,116	4,331	918	3,413
45 - 54 years	47,986	44,231	5,904	10,807	15,927	2,305	7,606	1,682	3,755	744	3,011
55 - 64 years	33,707	32,059	8,850	5,913	9,280	1,252	5,060	1,704	1,648	237	1,411
65 years and over	15,009	14,597	5,475	2,276	3,475	366	1,749	1,256	412	25	387
Total	142,391	129,710	22,938	25,785	45,416	6,453	22,764	6,354	12,681	2,531	10,150
	Widowed										
15 - 24 years	184	102	12	9	23	1	7	50	82	59	23
25 - 34 years	973	821	126	93	230	30	97	245	152	28	124
35 - 44 years	2,624	2,262	320	427	774	106	354	281	362	71	291
45 - 54 years	7,273	6,658	1,158	1,584	2,194	273	991	458	615	90	525
55 - 64 years	16,100	15,319	5,165	3,073	3,890	412	1,739	1,040	781	64	717
65 years and over	85,115	83,603	35,898	14,673	17,759	1,289	5,459	8,525	1,512	26	1,486
Total	112,269	108,765	42,679	19,859	24,870	2,111	8,647	10,599	3,504	338	3,166

* Including deserted

Table 3C Persons aged 15 years and over in the aggregate rural area, classified by marital status, age group and highest level of education completed

Age group	Total	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed						Total whose full-time education has not ceased	Economic status	
			Primary (incl. no formal education/training)	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	Third level		Not stated		Total at school, university, etc	Other
						Non-degree	Degree or higher				
	Total										
15 - 24 years	201,581	61,974	2,625	9,368	33,881	2,029	11,881	2,190	139,607	129,206	10,401
25 - 34 years	209,675	188,772	6,871	20,740	82,113	10,495	63,247	5,306	20,903	7,472	13,431
35 - 44 years	263,224	249,750	11,716	44,090	102,577	16,726	68,723	5,918	13,474	2,993	10,481
45 - 54 years	242,910	233,985	20,901	59,348	91,817	12,180	43,445	6,294	8,925	1,772	7,153
55 - 64 years	202,729	197,901	52,311	47,664	56,957	6,418	26,231	8,320	4,828	523	4,305
65 years and over	227,413	223,903	109,505	36,486	38,955	3,889	16,445	18,623	3,510	83	3,427
Total	1,347,532	1,156,285	203,929	217,696	406,300	51,737	229,972	46,651	191,247	142,049	49,198
	Single										
15 - 24 years	199,867	60,675	2,426	9,125	33,291	1,978	11,755	2,100	139,192	129,022	10,170
25 - 34 years	130,725	115,082	4,924	13,958	50,264	5,670	36,735	3,531	15,643	6,535	9,108
35 - 44 years	59,682	55,448	4,995	11,768	21,451	2,961	12,019	2,254	4,234	1,063	3,171
45 - 54 years	34,735	33,047	5,807	8,622	10,806	1,228	5,094	1,490	1,688	341	1,347
55 - 64 years	24,366	23,575	9,628	4,609	4,909	459	2,515	1,455	791	75	716
65 years and over	32,629	31,938	18,825	3,414	3,468	390	2,531	3,310	691	36	655
Total	482,004	319,765	46,605	51,496	124,189	12,686	70,649	14,140	162,239	137,072	25,167
	Married										
15 - 24 years	1,559	1,179	169	214	548	49	122	77	380	164	216
25 - 34 years	75,639	70,808	1,729	6,359	30,481	4,650	25,965	1,624	4,831	832	3,999
35 - 44 years	188,205	180,218	5,757	29,321	75,050	12,865	54,023	3,202	7,987	1,617	6,370
45 - 54 years	183,032	177,305	12,413	44,618	72,118	9,705	34,478	3,973	5,727	1,116	4,611
55 - 64 years	151,692	148,623	35,610	37,408	44,673	5,038	20,263	5,631	3,069	330	2,739
65 years and over	125,038	123,392	55,224	21,822	24,436	2,411	10,184	9,315	1,646	29	1,617
Total	725,165	701,525	110,902	139,742	247,306	34,718	145,035	23,822	23,640	4,088	19,552
	Separated/Divorced*										
15 - 24 years	113	88	22	21	36	1	3	5	25	13	12
25 - 34 years	3,007	2,608	162	379	1,290	167	509	101	399	97	302
35 - 44 years	13,983	12,812	806	2,758	5,578	839	2,449	382	1,171	297	874
45 - 54 years	21,000	19,729	2,170	5,084	7,422	1,079	3,332	642	1,271	270	1,001
55 - 64 years	15,906	15,295	3,910	3,162	4,516	625	2,370	712	611	88	523
65 years and over	7,564	7,379	2,852	1,160	1,632	224	909	602	185	9	176
Total	61,573	57,911	9,922	12,564	20,474	2,935	9,572	2,444	3,662	774	2,888
	Widowed										
15 - 24 years	42	32	8	8	6	1	1	8	10	7	3
25 - 34 years	304	274	56	44	78	8	38	50	30	8	22
35 - 44 years	1,354	1,272	158	243	498	61	232	80	82	16	66
45 - 54 years	4,143	3,904	511	1,024	1,471	168	541	189	239	45	194
55 - 64 years	10,765	10,408	3,163	2,485	2,859	296	1,083	522	357	30	327
65 years and over	62,182	61,194	32,604	10,090	9,419	864	2,821	5,396	988	9	979
Total	78,790	77,084	36,500	13,894	14,331	1,398	4,716	6,245	1,706	115	1,591

* Including deserted

Table 4A Persons aged 15 years and over, at work and whose full-time education has ceased, classified by age group and age education ceased

Age group	Total	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		12 years and under	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years and over	Not stated
15 - 19 years	10,748	30	13	63	199	930	2,137	2,829	599	-	-	-	-	3,948
20 - 24 years	99,005	137	60	201	787	3,504	8,676	16,949	8,726	7,945	9,823	9,777	6,263	26,157
25 - 29 years	219,926	341	149	523	2,172	6,622	12,673	24,736	12,282	13,476	20,779	24,588	50,200	51,385
30 - 34 years	261,644	341	246	808	3,206	9,169	16,386	29,338	15,192	16,200	25,803	24,589	60,774	59,592
35 - 39 years	241,310	325	417	1,351	5,398	13,019	17,444	29,199	13,462	14,123	20,833	18,792	49,845	57,102
40 - 44 years	216,218	361	497	2,133	8,003	17,803	20,848	32,949	11,464	10,747	14,644	11,346	32,394	53,029
45 - 49 years	201,553	541	921	3,528	11,210	21,227	22,144	32,348	8,895	8,390	11,296	8,139	23,140	49,774
50 - 54 years	175,608	802	1,579	5,497	10,256	18,935	19,088	27,944	7,292	6,395	9,257	6,385	17,178	45,000
55 - 59 years	135,253	970	2,057	8,433	8,193	14,686	11,947	18,484	5,054	3,812	5,617	4,888	13,178	37,934
60 - 64 years	86,190	1,003	1,895	9,814	5,961	9,641	5,982	8,642	2,211	1,783	2,474	2,157	7,322	27,305
65 - 69 years	27,050	412	653	3,868	2,072	2,837	1,662	2,443	523	471	576	535	2,533	8,465
70 - 74 years	9,914	210	247	1,648	639	918	557	766	207	152	195	162	997	3,216
75 - 79 years	4,617	132	136	962	330	387	198	276	59	59	54	72	408	1,544
80 - 84 years	1,906	56	73	396	135	135	76	111	20	27	31	27	146	673
85 years and over	982	41	34	178	70	64	39	57	10	13	11	15	89	361
Total	1,691,924	5,702	8,977	39,403	58,631	119,877	139,857	227,071	85,996	83,593	121,393	111,472	264,467	425,485

Table 4B Persons aged 15 years and over, unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job) and whose full-time education has ceased, classified by age group and age education ceased

Age group	Total	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		12 years and under	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years and over	Not stated
15 - 19 years	16,679	98	109	284	834	2,268	3,502	3,889	636	-	-	-	-	5,059
20 - 24 years	52,392	237	211	630	1,750	5,185	6,659	9,409	3,790	2,608	2,449	2,472	1,974	15,018
25 - 29 years	55,158	345	320	797	2,181	5,231	5,090	7,932	2,774	2,124	2,311	2,548	8,110	15,395
30 - 34 years	50,733	354	353	979	2,409	4,942	4,973	7,149	2,543	2,057	2,044	1,813	6,936	14,181
35 - 39 years	44,086	391	415	1,153	2,854	5,238	4,211	5,900	1,964	1,515	1,449	1,206	4,978	12,812
40 - 44 years	39,468	406	457	1,323	3,202	5,659	4,073	5,367	1,366	1,124	1,070	767	3,277	11,377
45 - 49 years	35,734	435	567	1,804	3,747	5,671	3,213	4,231	1,064	863	723	544	2,373	10,499
50 - 54 years	32,299	566	831	2,383	3,119	4,920	3,043	3,379	897	642	573	422	1,724	9,800
55 - 59 years	27,698	544	928	3,371	2,495	3,617	2,073	2,472	634	453	417	297	1,295	9,102
60 - 64 years	20,556	506	748	3,627	1,794	2,355	1,052	1,378	350	269	233	156	743	7,345
65 - 69 years	1,503	59	46	293	140	149	58	76	18	12	12	15	53	572
70 - 74 years	388	16	13	72	28	30	13	14	3	3	1	3	12	180
75 - 79 years	255	15	8	43	11	25	8	5	2	3	1	-	7	127
80 - 84 years	118	3	4	25	9	1	5	2	2	-	-	-	5	62
85 years and over	119	4	3	10	6	6	4	10	-	3	-	-	4	69
Total	377,186	3,979	5,013	16,794	24,579	45,297	37,977	51,213	16,043	11,676	11,283	10,243	31,491	111,598

Table 4C Persons aged 15 years and over, not in the labour force and whose full-time education has ceased, classified by age group and age education ceased

Age group	Total	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		12 years and under	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years and over	Not stated
15 - 19 years	2,102	37	42	89	156	290	283	356	58	-	-	-	-	791
20 - 24 years	11,203	151	120	283	551	1,229	1,560	2,106	806	426	321	238	165	3,247
25 - 29 years	21,998	239	220	490	993	2,128	2,283	3,344	1,344	1,013	804	712	1,924	6,504
30 - 34 years	34,084	384	270	706	1,565	2,857	3,455	4,860	2,188	1,615	1,581	1,315	3,644	9,644
35 - 39 years	46,680	359	352	942	2,321	4,326	4,618	6,658	2,852	2,172	2,245	1,801	5,265	12,769
40 - 44 years	52,017	428	462	1,278	3,033	6,006	5,784	8,459	2,644	1,841	1,979	1,516	4,336	14,251
45 - 49 years	51,213	603	784	2,157	4,377	6,741	5,532	7,671	2,005	1,264	1,335	991	3,063	14,690
50 - 54 years	54,725	921	1,319	3,932	4,592	6,901	5,547	7,636	1,787	1,089	1,103	844	2,556	16,498
55 - 59 years	73,561	1,327	2,057	7,967	5,456	8,542	5,934	8,726	2,223	1,499	1,785	1,437	3,509	23,099
60 - 64 years	106,632	1,971	3,042	15,316	8,038	11,570	6,867	9,498	2,540	1,986	2,758	2,258	5,831	34,957
65 - 69 years	141,849	2,644	3,745	22,704	10,787	14,996	8,631	11,392	2,712	2,244	2,689	2,338	7,880	49,087
70 - 74 years	118,837	2,579	3,283	21,253	8,977	11,414	6,831	8,961	2,013	1,788	1,867	1,548	5,784	42,539
75 - 79 years	95,752	2,548	2,854	18,147	6,942	8,818	5,146	6,748	1,409	1,314	1,222	1,145	4,356	35,103
80 - 84 years	67,178	2,104	2,250	13,017	4,712	5,641	3,226	4,484	836	799	798	676	2,729	25,906
85 years and over	56,549	2,232	1,893	10,539	3,870	4,409	2,309	3,506	625	608	568	512	2,077	23,401
Total	934,380	18,527	22,693	118,820	66,370	95,868	68,006	94,405	26,042	19,658	21,055	17,331	53,119	312,486

Table 5 Persons aged 15 years and over and at work, classified by detailed industrial group (NACE Rev. 2) and highest level of education completed

Industrial group	Total	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed						Total whose full-time education has not ceased
			Primary (incl. no formal education/training)	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	Third level		Not stated	
						Non-degree	Degree or higher		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	91,526	88,698	20,991	23,161	33,830	2,327	6,164	2,225	2,828
Farming of animals; mixed farming	77,678	75,734	19,668	20,324	28,057	1,727	4,029	1,929	1,944
Growing of perennial and non-perennial crops and plant propagation	3,705	3,330	259	452	1,669	212	605	133	375
Hunting and agricultural related activities	2,483	2,391	301	654	1,105	65	233	33	92
Forestry and logging	1,913	1,831	179	426	603	96	500	27	82
Fishing and aquaculture	1,506	1,437	195	439	565	53	159	26	69
Horseracing activities	4,241	3,975	389	866	1,831	174	638	77	266
Mining and quarrying	5,339	5,123	564	1,351	1,981	222	909	96	216
Mining and quarrying of coal and lignite	6	5	1	-	1	-	3	-	1
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	75	69	2	5	28	9	25	-	6
Mining of metal ores	1,144	1,098	77	256	469	56	221	19	46
Other mining and quarrying	2,598	2,485	308	772	998	89	266	52	113
Extraction and agglomeration of peat	1,177	1,138	170	288	387	47	224	22	39
Mining support service activities	339	328	6	30	98	21	170	3	11
Manufacturing	183,692	172,912	7,533	25,565	72,224	10,908	54,126	2,556	10,780
Meat and poultry products	9,031	8,146	615	1,510	4,250	382	1,107	282	885
Fish products	1,453	1,365	166	318	609	70	159	43	88
Fruit and vegetable products	646	576	34	92	289	35	108	18	70
Vegetable and animal oils and fats	4	4	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
Dairy products	5,044	4,809	295	913	2,002	246	1,286	67	235
Grain mill products, starches and starch products	387	367	33	74	151	11	90	8	20
Bakery and farinaceous products	4,747	4,406	364	964	2,106	212	645	115	341
Other food products n.e.c	5,399	5,029	260	794	2,083	297	1,500	95	370
Prepared animal feeds	1,701	1,611	106	226	746	104	408	21	90
Beverages	5,495	5,260	178	564	1,807	352	2,302	57	235
Tobacco products	251	242	17	51	94	13	66	1	9
Textiles	2,448	2,325	214	580	1,059	97	338	37	123
Clothes	2,149	2,017	268	396	805	92	404	52	132
Leather and related products	256	241	33	64	82	7	48	7	15
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	4,414	4,182	312	997	2,086	198	507	82	232
Pulp, paper and paper products	2,071	1,952	134	404	881	112	401	20	119
Printing activities and reproduction of recorded media	7,749	7,363	335	1,302	3,399	446	1,790	91	386
Petroleum and chemical products	5,414	5,199	236	748	1,994	324	1,830	67	215
Basic pharmaceutical products	25,894	24,638	425	1,980	7,596	1,647	12,767	223	1,256
Rubber products	666	627	41	155	311	32	80	8	39
Plastic products	4,515	4,241	273	856	2,027	224	766	95	274
Glass and glass products	1,476	1,398	104	294	659	76	236	29	78
Articles of concrete, plaster and cement	3,364	3,216	317	791	1,360	152	547	49	148
All other manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	1,968	1,869	134	438	822	103	342	30	99
Basic metals	2,285	2,179	124	455	1,100	117	354	29	106
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	11,216	10,586	592	2,250	5,666	515	1,393	170	630
Electronic components and boards	7,759	7,270	81	381	1,847	724	4,176	61	489
Computers and peripheral equipment	9,762	8,930	139	496	2,605	884	4,687	119	832
Other electronic and optical products	5,829	5,465	121	609	1,840	374	2,470	51	364
Electrical equipment	3,317	3,139	120	556	1,450	210	762	41	178
Machinery and equipment n.e.c	8,530	8,107	287	1,352	3,991	560	1,791	126	423
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	2,694	2,556	108	415	1,220	190	584	39	138

Table 5 (contd.) Persons aged 15 years and over and at work, classified by detailed industrial group (NACE Rev. 2) and highest level of education completed

Industrial group	Total	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed						Total whose full-time education has not ceased
			Primary (incl. no formal education/training)	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	Third level		Not stated	
						Non-degree	Degree or higher		
Manufacturing (contd.)									
Other transport equipment	985	932	27	122	475	72	221	15	53
Furniture	5,594	5,283	332	1,285	2,819	215	549	83	311
Medical and dental instruments and supplies	20,664	19,367	330	1,798	7,918	1,285	7,851	185	1,297
All other manufacturing n.e.c	4,236	3,971	237	692	1,800	245	910	87	265
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	4,279	4,044	139	642	2,275	285	651	52	235
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	11,328	10,850	333	1,114	4,196	802	4,282	123	478
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	9,265	8,863	242	891	3,543	653	3,433	101	402
Gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,063	1,987	91	223	653	149	849	22	76
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	9,444	8,853	858	1,931	3,840	443	1,595	186	591
Water collection, treatment and supply	1,891	1,814	158	304	737	106	479	30	77
Sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	7,553	7,039	700	1,627	3,103	337	1,116	156	514
Construction	87,371	82,559	5,538	17,915	42,492	3,611	11,717	1,286	4,812
Development of building projects, construction of residential and non-residential buildings	33,544	31,720	2,592	7,102	13,799	1,466	6,253	508	1,824
Civil engineering	6,658	6,346	605	1,282	2,073	339	1,969	78	312
Demolition and site preparation	1,596	1,521	180	467	533	45	274	22	75
Electrical installation	12,161	11,330	216	1,212	8,166	635	962	139	831
Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation	9,006	8,522	294	1,552	5,550	383	614	129	484
Other construction installation	2,271	2,139	111	394	1,147	122	325	40	132
Building completion and finishing	17,473	16,583	1,158	4,655	9,008	459	1,002	301	890
Other specialised construction activities	4,662	4,398	382	1,251	2,216	162	318	69	264
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	262,206	243,925	12,993	43,467	121,383	13,321	48,274	4,487	18,281
Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	30,916	29,094	1,644	6,429	16,265	1,248	2,988	520	1,822
Wholesale trade									
Food, beverages and tobacco	24,971	22,939	1,428	4,251	11,258	1,187	4,335	480	2,032
Household goods	10,511	10,046	380	1,404	4,305	650	3,203	104	465
Wood, construction materials and sanitary equipment	4,851	4,697	334	995	2,256	246	799	67	154
Trade n.e.c.	28,481	27,278	1,219	4,424	12,808	1,755	6,721	351	1,203
Retail trade									
Non-specialized stores with food, beverages or tobacco predominating	62,344	56,719	3,687	11,171	29,553	2,752	8,249	1,307	5,625
Food, beverages or tobacco in specialised stores	9,634	8,869	693	1,996	4,232	427	1,302	219	765
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	6,409	5,733	308	993	2,958	308	1,019	147	676
Information and communication equipment in specialised stores	5,869	5,466	48	296	2,284	501	2,269	68	403
Textiles in specialised stores	758	726	39	159	371	38	110	9	32
Hardware, paints and glass in specialised stores	7,590	7,224	452	1,542	3,767	386	975	102	366
Electrical household appliances in specialised stores	2,378	2,277	80	411	1,219	161	385	21	101
Furniture, lighting equipment and household articles n.e.c.	4,339	4,109	219	803	1,971	224	810	82	230
Cultural and recreation goods in specialised stores	8,047	7,494	248	1,040	3,766	401	1,936	103	553
Clothing in specialised stores	21,108	19,374	811	2,964	9,981	1,105	4,186	327	1,734
Footwear and leather goods in specialised stores	2,962	2,730	126	467	1,483	129	473	52	232
Trade n.e.c.	31,038	29,150	1,277	4,122	12,906	1,803	8,514	528	1,888

Table 5 (contd.) Persons aged 15 years and over and at work, classified by detailed industrial group (NACE Rev. 2) and highest level of education completed

Industrial group	Total	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed						Total whose full-time education has not ceased
			Primary (incl. no formal education/training)	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	Third level		Not stated	
						Non-degree	Degree or higher		
Transportation and storage	77,999	73,912	7,044	18,483	33,691	3,429	9,793	1,472	4,087
Taxi Operations	14,804	14,032	2,615	4,638	5,205	396	766	412	772
Other Passenger land transport	10,053	9,593	1,157	2,884	4,186	334	858	174	460
Freight transport by road and removal services	12,858	12,148	1,350	3,746	5,506	410	841	295	710
Transport via pipeline	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Transport via railways	2,852	2,749	204	694	1,292	131	387	41	103
Water transport	1,703	1,614	77	225	723	128	403	58	89
Air transport	6,469	6,025	85	452	2,904	557	1,947	80	444
Activities of other transport agencies	4,190	3,935	108	603	2,008	245	914	57	255
Warehousing, storage and cargo handling	3,697	3,331	189	631	1,635	209	594	73	366
Service activities related to land, water and air transportation	6,307	5,974	286	858	2,685	418	1,644	83	333
Post and courier activities	15,062	14,507	973	3,752	7,547	601	1,435	199	555
Accommodation and food service activities	103,549	90,949	5,677	13,185	45,583	6,255	17,642	2,607	12,600
Hotels and similar accommodation	35,660	31,459	1,604	3,474	15,362	2,541	7,609	869	4,201
Other provision of short-stay accommodation	1,563	1,455	109	226	591	86	415	28	108
Restaurants and mobile food service activities	34,978	29,440	1,732	3,972	15,034	1,995	5,680	1,027	5,538
Event catering and food service activities	9,888	8,902	808	1,704	4,261	564	1,338	227	986
Beverage serving activities, including bars	21,460	19,693	1,424	3,809	10,335	1,069	2,600	456	1,767
Information and communication activities	68,531	64,320	592	2,843	15,723	4,710	39,902	550	4,211
Publishing activities	6,538	6,327	97	392	1,791	432	3,564	51	211
Motion picture, video and television programme production	3,988	3,723	74	195	1,154	285	1,979	36	265
Programming and broadcasting activities	4,458	4,337	43	164	1,102	377	2,615	36	121
Telecommunications	15,433	14,673	196	1,421	5,641	1,086	6,183	146	760
Computer programming, consultancy and Information service activities	38,114	35,260	182	671	6,035	2,530	25,561	281	2,854
Financial and insurance activities	92,837	88,979	628	2,462	28,509	6,595	50,150	635	3,858
Financial service activities except insurance and pension funding	54,027	51,781	475	1,561	17,720	3,926	27,719	380	2,246
Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	19,812	18,982	93	487	6,099	1,508	10,646	149	830
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funding	8,278	7,907	21	167	1,681	489	5,502	47	371
Activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding	5,852	5,649	29	208	2,470	446	2,457	39	203
Fund management activities	4,868	4,660	10	39	539	226	3,826	20	208
Real estate activities	8,378	8,002	201	630	2,857	717	3,500	97	376
Professional, scientific and technical activities	92,868	88,170	851	3,883	20,214	5,094	57,444	684	4,698
Legal activities	19,363	18,492	125	833	4,434	762	12,199	139	871
Accounting, book-keeping, auditing activities and tax consultancy	21,337	20,006	86	432	3,580	1,156	14,613	139	1,331
Activities of head offices and management consultancy services	5,301	5,098	36	132	783	294	3,818	35	203
Architectural and engineering activities and related technical consultancy	18,808	17,964	245	1,026	4,605	1,247	10,698	143	844
Technical testing and analysis	2,241	2,119	38	161	777	143	990	10	122
Scientific research and development	5,098	4,830	62	156	699	214	3,675	24	268
Advertising and market research	8,943	8,418	125	572	2,444	564	4,614	99	525
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	8,128	7,746	93	413	2,049	585	4,545	61	382
Veterinary activities	3,649	3,497	41	158	843	129	2,292	34	152

Table 5 (contd.) Persons aged 15 years and over and at work, classified by detailed industrial group (NACE Rev. 2) and highest level of education completed

Industrial group	Total	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed						Total whose full-time education has not ceased
			Primary (incl. no formal education/training)	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	Third level		Not stated	
						Non-degree	Degree or higher		
Administrative and support service activities	60,716	55,359	4,844	9,328	23,225	3,585	13,110	1,267	5,357
Rental and leasing activities	9,327	8,763	704	1,911	3,755	418	1,845	130	564
Employment activities	5,891	5,440	146	370	1,591	456	2,780	97	451
Travel agency, tour operator and other reservation service and related activities	5,724	5,386	131	388	2,273	576	1,945	73	338
Security and investigation activities	10,433	9,470	828	1,905	4,548	531	1,453	205	963
Services to buildings and landscape activities	22,931	20,306	2,901	4,274	8,583	1,129	2,733	686	2,625
Miscellaneous office and business activities	6,410	5,994	134	480	2,475	475	2,354	76	416
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	113,042	109,072	4,388	10,777	40,900	8,178	43,693	1,136	3,970
Defence activities	9,068	8,358	483	1,955	3,903	467	1,423	127	710
Garda Siochana	15,535	15,060	106	385	4,795	1,403	8,207	164	475
Public administration and compulsory social security activities	88,439	85,654	3,799	8,437	32,202	6,308	34,063	845	2,785
Education	167,290	156,962	3,896	8,376	29,292	7,277	106,040	2,081	10,328
Pre-primary education	16,650	15,104	426	1,257	8,032	1,843	3,281	265	1,546
Primary education	50,064	48,271	960	2,211	7,166	1,316	35,949	669	1,793
Secondary education	43,436	41,454	862	1,577	4,245	963	33,182	625	1,982
Higher education	30,128	27,043	434	822	3,184	1,160	21,270	173	3,085
Other education and educational support activities	27,012	25,090	1,214	2,509	6,665	1,995	12,358	349	1,922
Human health and social work activities	197,343	182,886	8,345	17,619	51,040	12,996	89,744	3,142	14,457
Hospital activities	82,627	76,512	2,438	5,752	18,020	5,629	43,421	1,252	6,115
Dental practice activities	4,856	4,601	39	244	1,352	531	2,369	66	255
Medical practice activities	17,112	16,387	457	1,282	4,600	1,030	8,781	237	725
Other human health activities	9,870	9,339	154	503	2,210	619	5,736	117	531
Residential care and social work activities	82,878	76,047	5,257	9,838	24,858	5,187	29,437	1,470	6,831
Arts, entertainment and recreation	30,663	28,811	1,313	3,398	11,268	1,959	10,453	420	1,852
Creative arts and entertainment activities	6,324	5,981	152	464	1,845	358	3,077	85	343
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	4,874	4,679	225	394	1,204	217	2,605	34	195
Gambling and betting activities	5,912	5,517	164	748	2,820	313	1,393	79	395
Sports activities, amusement and recreation activities	13,553	12,634	772	1,792	5,399	1,071	3,378	222	919
Other service activities	39,140	36,562	2,008	6,673	17,285	2,129	7,693	774	2,578
Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use	1,969	1,600	175	264	715	94	299	53	369
Activities of extra-territorial organisations and bodies	818	706	21	47	189	34	394	21	112
Industry not stated	101,311	92,714	9,599	12,922	24,337	2,832	11,924	31,100	8,597
Total	1,807,360	1,691,924	98,392	225,394	624,774	97,518	588,848	56,998	115,436

Table 6 Persons aged 15 years and over and in the labour force, classified by intermediate occupational group (SOC2010) and highest level of education completed

Occupational group	Total	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed						Total whose full-time education has not ceased
			Primary (incl. no formal education/training)	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	Third level		Not stated	
						Non-degree	Degree or higher		
Corporate managers and directors	120,505	115,557	2,922	11,421	40,975	8,198	50,827	1,214	4,948
Other managers and proprietors	50,904	48,400	2,498	6,940	20,647	3,632	13,992	691	2,504
Science, research, engineering and technology professionals	78,768	74,465	275	1,317	9,035	5,169	58,230	439	4,303
Health professionals	88,906	81,754	152	644	6,025	5,993	67,767	1,173	7,152
Teaching and educational professionals	98,016	93,261	83	377	3,382	2,335	86,592	492	4,755
Business, media and public service professionals	88,091	83,571	204	759	5,896	3,560	72,655	497	4,520
Science, engineering and technology associate professionals	38,606	36,116	458	1,908	11,395	4,072	17,994	289	2,490
Health and social care associate professionals	21,709	20,301	479	1,310	5,534	2,440	10,253	285	1,408
Protective service occupations	26,697	25,498	724	2,892	10,501	2,223	8,829	329	1,199
Culture, media and sports occupations	29,727	27,901	558	1,984	8,847	2,262	13,908	342	1,826
Business and public service associate professionals	114,421	109,065	1,586	6,480	33,600	9,224	57,210	965	5,356
Administrative occupations	184,819	176,991	2,563	15,001	89,086	15,954	52,774	1,613	7,828
Secretarial and related occupations	41,833	40,079	888	5,211	23,570	2,899	6,980	531	1,754
Skilled agricultural and related trades	89,292	86,786	21,905	23,406	31,677	2,237	5,370	2,191	2,506
Skilled metal, electrical and electronic trades	92,744	86,791	3,810	15,973	53,106	4,180	8,335	1,387	5,953
Skilled construction and building trades	103,978	97,972	9,619	29,826	50,472	2,432	3,650	1,973	6,006
Textiles, printing and other skilled trades	62,090	56,519	4,814	11,967	29,957	2,923	5,420	1,438	5,571
Caring personal service occupations	96,216	87,594	7,002	14,523	42,092	5,370	16,698	1,909	8,622
Leisure, travel and related personal service occupations	48,373	44,633	3,872	9,324	22,756	2,519	5,098	1,064	3,740
Sales occupations	132,447	120,148	7,608	23,756	62,642	5,291	18,568	2,283	12,299
Customer service occupations	22,833	20,826	397	1,755	9,548	1,666	7,183	277	2,007
Process, plant and machine operatives	84,322	78,418	9,312	20,348	36,364	3,015	7,809	1,570	5,904
Transport and mobile machine drivers and operatives	83,414	78,663	13,335	27,737	30,803	1,838	2,984	1,966	4,751
Elementary trades and related occupations	51,522	47,704	10,473	14,557	17,631	1,109	2,638	1,296	3,818
Elementary administration and service occupations	150,208	133,527	17,665	32,064	61,690	5,246	12,999	3,863	16,681
Not stated	231,762	196,570	30,366	36,211	60,621	4,393	20,259	44,720	35,192
All occupations	2,232,203	2,069,110	153,568	317,691	777,852	110,180	635,022	74,797	163,093

Table 7 Persons, males and females aged 15 years and over, whose full-time education has ceased and educated beyond upper secondary (leaving cert.) level, classified by level of education and field of study

Field of study	Persons		Males		Females	
	Second level	Third level	Second level	Third level	Second level	Third level
Education and teacher training	9,256	94,036	1,087	20,414	8,169	73,622
Arts	13,301	33,692	7,098	13,235	6,203	20,457
Music and performing arts	1,413	6,805	691	2,410	722	4,395
Audio-visual techniques and media production	5,658	11,667	4,241	6,297	1,417	5,370
Design	3,014	7,408	609	2,081	2,405	5,327
Other arts	3,216	7,812	1,557	2,447	1,659	5,365
Humanities	1,674	49,545	660	19,719	1,014	29,826
Foreign languages	548	8,480	119	1,620	429	6,860
Mother tongue	391	9,452	166	3,241	225	6,211
History and archaeology	219	8,996	112	4,532	107	4,464
Other humanities	516	22,617	263	10,326	253	12,291
Social sciences, business and law	65,962	281,201	12,626	124,278	53,336	156,923
Psychology	510	11,150	116	2,784	394	8,366
Economics	1,506	13,096	468	7,222	1,038	5,874
Business and administration (broad programmes)	11,045	63,524	2,634	29,760	8,411	33,764
Marketing and advertising	2,379	21,488	1,178	8,675	1,201	12,813
Accounting and taxation	10,181	55,901	2,112	27,702	8,069	28,199
Management and administration	4,650	34,253	1,956	15,579	2,694	18,674
Secretarial and office work	25,519	6,860	586	797	24,933	6,063
Law	1,194	26,261	283	12,129	911	14,132
Other social sciences, business and law subjects	8,978	48,668	3,293	19,630	5,685	29,038
Science, mathematics and computing	19,080	95,513	9,119	55,461	9,961	40,052
Biology and biochemistry	297	11,621	123	4,253	174	7,368
Computer science	7,259	34,300	4,356	23,981	2,903	10,319
Computer use	10,136	11,216	3,762	6,634	6,374	4,582
Physical sciences (physics, chemistry, earth science)	1,065	28,597	656	15,188	409	13,409
Other science, mathematics and computing	323	9,779	222	5,405	101	4,374
Engineering, manufacturing and construction	116,268	99,853	111,700	84,265	4,568	15,588
Engineering and engineering trades (broad programmes)	8,343	25,793	7,693	22,764	650	3,029
Mechanics and metal work	17,109	7,227	16,944	6,737	165	490
Electricity and energy	24,676	9,741	24,406	9,022	270	719
Motor vehicles, ships and aircraft	16,299	3,295	16,136	3,168	163	127
Architecture and town planning	1,399	14,621	1,081	10,700	318	3,921
Building and civil engineering	34,621	17,103	34,201	15,646	420	1,457
Other engineering, manufacturing and construction	13,821	22,073	11,239	16,228	2,582	5,845
Agriculture and veterinary	26,660	16,043	23,076	11,701	3,584	4,342
Crop and livestock production	22,590	8,325	20,515	6,706	2,075	1,619
Other agriculture and veterinary	4,070	7,718	2,561	4,995	1,509	2,723
Health and welfare	38,305	128,425	3,537	23,226	34,768	105,199
Medicine	474	16,145	126	7,945	348	8,200
Nursing and caring	11,671	59,802	1,188	4,651	10,483	55,151
Child care and youth services	16,590	5,060	260	384	16,330	4,676
Social work and counselling	2,031	17,281	399	3,025	1,632	14,256
Other health and welfare	7,539	30,137	1,564	7,221	5,975	22,916
Personal services	42,803	27,658	11,791	8,170	31,012	19,488
Hotel, restaurant and catering	20,250	11,648	8,972	4,690	11,278	6,958
Hair and beauty services	14,769	5,486	453	98	14,316	5,388
Other personal services	7,784	10,524	2,366	3,382	5,418	7,142
Transport services	2,429	2,635	2,173	2,185	256	450
Security services (incl. police and fire services)	3,054	9,878	2,514	6,932	540	2,946
Other subjects	634	1,856	327	616	307	1,240
Not stated/No field of study	91,196	34,779	51,558	15,892	39,638	18,887
Total	430,622	875,114	237,266	386,094	193,356	489,020

Table 8A Persons aged 15 years and over, in the labour force, whose education has ceased and with a second level education beyond upper secondary (leaving cert.), classified by intermediate occupational group (SOC2010) and field of study

Occupational group	Total	Field of study					
		Education and teacher training	Arts	Humanities	Social sciences, business and law	Science, mathematics and computing	Engineering, manufacturing and construction
Corporate managers and directors	13,636	126	639	55	3,323	689	4,080
Other managers and proprietors	7,545	119	228	40	1,285	269	1,434
Science, research, engineering and technology professionals	5,459	26	142	16	397	1,151	2,888
Health professionals	2,190	16	11	3	63	19	15
Teaching and educational professionals	2,376	902	118	25	126	51	97
Business, media and public service professionals	2,370	29	146	66	965	164	538
Science, engineering and technology associate professionals	6,684	45	155	24	445	1,197	3,642
Health and social care associate professionals	2,898	54	44	15	322	94	206
Protective service occupations	3,013	42	57	8	236	95	1,032
Culture, media and sports occupations	4,069	49	1,424	42	310	158	453
Business and public service associate professionals	12,100	270	388	65	4,357	829	2,162
Administrative occupations	29,841	493	720	181	15,788	3,071	1,140
Secretarial and related occupations	9,219	213	195	41	5,152	769	96
Skilled agricultural and related trades	18,823	33	92	22	352	125	1,727
Skilled metal, electrical and electronic trades	38,725	43	368	17	386	622	31,717
Skilled construction and building trades	30,429	44	444	20	325	252	23,597
Textiles, printing and other skilled trades	16,987	89	1,181	41	777	338	3,451
Caring personal service occupations	25,303	3,258	244	43	1,330	371	435
Leisure, travel and related personal service occupations	10,958	119	185	36	718	216	709
Sales occupations	19,257	424	1,088	101	4,316	1,337	2,249
Customer service occupations	3,586	80	186	40	1,278	425	353
Process, plant and machine operatives	13,601	125	355	34	1,332	683	5,109
Transport and mobile machine drivers and operatives	12,042	212	276	22	528	315	4,443
Elementary trades and related occupations	6,910	31	131	13	425	234	2,154
Elementary administration and service occupations	23,148	296	822	120	3,098	1,122	4,884
Not stated	21,054	282	721	104	1,932	990	3,570
All occupations	342,223	7,420	10,360	1,194	49,566	15,586	102,181

Table 8A (contd.) Persons aged 15 years and over, in the labour force, whose education has ceased and with a second level education beyond upper secondary (leaving cert.), classified by intermediate occupational group (SOC2010) and field of study

Occupational group	Field of study						
	Agriculture and veterinary	Health and welfare	Personal services	Transport services	Security services (incl. police and fire services)	Other subjects	Not stated/No field of study
Corporate managers and directors	669	426	1,029	184	129	26	2,261
Other managers and proprietors	670	561	1,515	25	50	10	1,339
Science, research, engineering and technology professionals	57	53	103	17	18	6	585
Health professionals	9	1,891	36	-	1	-	126
Teaching and educational professionals	12	724	104	-	5	21	191
Business, media and public service professionals	40	87	68	7	13	5	242
Science, engineering and technology associate professionals	125	145	124	35	28	10	709
Health and social care associate professionals	20	1,699	148	6	7	2	281
Protective service occupations	81	161	247	26	477	4	547
Culture, media and sports occupations	183	183	711	8	12	31	505
Business and public service associate professionals	686	411	936	189	146	28	1,633
Administrative occupations	353	1,386	2,231	102	135	37	4,204
Secretarial and related occupations	79	599	795	6	27	16	1,231
Skilled agricultural and related trades	13,733	95	179	39	26	9	2,391
Skilled metal, electrical and electronic trades	455	88	134	135	108	18	4,634
Skilled construction and building trades	681	100	256	68	85	33	4,524
Textiles, printing and other skilled trades	260	234	7,628	27	51	5	2,905
Caring personal service occupations	357	14,753	921	14	55	30	3,492
Leisure, travel and related personal service occupations	100	342	7,113	26	34	9	1,351
Sales occupations	528	1,814	3,122	56	135	38	4,049
Customer service occupations	33	210	453	17	23	6	482
Process, plant and machine operatives	781	443	883	106	144	27	3,579
Transport and mobile machine drivers and operatives	1,118	161	470	714	107	14	3,662
Elementary trades and related occupations	1,210	127	323	45	47	14	2,156
Elementary administration and service occupations	809	1,341	3,473	167	646	50	6,320
Not stated	801	1,677	1,859	97	152	38	8,831
All occupations	23,850	29,711	34,861	2,116	2,661	487	62,230

Table 8B Persons aged 15 years and over, in the labour force, whose education has ceased and with a third level education, classified by intermediate occupational group (SOC2010) and field of study

Occupational group	Total	Field of study					
		Education and teacher training	Arts	Humanities	Social sciences, business and law	Science, mathematics and computing	Engineering, manufacturing and construction
Corporate managers and directors	59,025	1,012	1,568	2,125	33,099	5,262	8,461
Other managers and proprietors	17,624	652	672	1,036	6,923	1,268	1,585
Science, research, engineering and technology professionals	63,399	378	1,026	1,513	7,130	26,107	22,923
Health professionals	73,760	402	132	300	3,684	877	158
Teaching and educational professionals	88,927	55,765	3,874	7,506	7,473	6,126	2,300
Business, media and public service professionals	76,215	682	1,206	4,251	47,950	6,184	10,443
Science, engineering and technology associate professionals	22,066	182	543	402	2,486	8,819	7,978
Health and social care associate professionals	12,693	568	289	513	2,650	716	429
Protective service occupations	11,052	190	93	323	2,790	597	817
Culture, media and sports occupations	16,170	562	7,343	1,769	2,554	804	912
Business and public service associate professionals	66,434	1,788	1,404	2,968	40,152	6,178	5,085
Administrative occupations	68,728	1,846	1,841	5,012	42,985	6,390	2,589
Secretarial and related occupations	9,879	398	412	872	5,217	779	198
Skilled agricultural and related trades	7,607	228	176	288	1,178	556	1,205
Skilled metal, electrical and electronic trades	12,515	131	316	186	1,361	2,345	7,064
Skilled construction and building trades	6,082	105	295	163	901	364	3,317
Textiles, printing and other skilled trades	8,343	209	807	318	1,774	521	965
Caring personal service occupations	22,068	3,289	600	957	4,729	896	508
Leisure, travel and related personal service occupations	7,617	291	377	540	1,774	359	327
Sales occupations	23,859	893	1,849	1,708	9,729	2,076	2,447
Customer service occupations	8,849	241	501	937	4,266	1,101	567
Process, plant and machine operatives	10,824	391	366	392	2,741	1,994	2,754
Transport and mobile machine drivers and operatives	4,822	211	134	189	1,444	449	1,095
Elementary trades and related occupations	3,747	140	116	140	752	307	1,078
Elementary administration and service occupations	18,245	920	1,029	1,167	6,186	1,716	2,008
Not stated	24,652	1,359	1,526	1,504	7,069	2,550	2,651
All occupations	745,202	72,833	28,495	37,079	248,997	85,341	89,864

Table 8B (contd.) Persons aged 15 years and over, in the labour force, whose education has ceased and with a third level education, classified by intermediate occupational group (SOC2010) and field of study

Occupational group	Field of study						
	Agriculture and veterinary	Health and welfare	Personal services	Transport services	Security services (incl. police and fire services)	Other subjects	Not stated/No field of study
Corporate managers and directors	933	2,667	1,366	381	445	85	1,621
Other managers and proprietors	649	1,244	2,507	42	355	47	644
Science, research, engineering and technology professionals	905	1,781	184	57	144	128	1,123
Health professionals	1,693	65,118	116	4	241	27	1,008
Teaching and educational professionals	257	2,203	792	10	79	334	2,208
Business, media and public service professionals	258	3,506	248	55	232	79	1,121
Science, engineering and technology associate professionals	172	699	122	51	113	39	460
Health and social care associate professionals	59	6,658	316	7	46	66	376
Protective service occupations	62	452	280	34	4,907	9	498
Culture, media and sports occupations	134	444	1,108	15	15	42	468
Business and public service associate professionals	1,248	2,368	1,696	644	1,103	185	1,615
Administrative occupations	496	2,543	2,246	224	259	152	2,145
Secretarial and related occupations	78	709	777	4	29	24	382
Skilled agricultural and related trades	3,146	272	135	23	43	21	336
Skilled metal, electrical and electronic trades	145	131	92	91	127	15	511
Skilled construction and building trades	167	102	96	21	78	13	460
Textiles, printing and other skilled trades	114	263	2,624	22	35	13	678
Caring personal service occupations	463	9,018	589	17	63	62	877
Leisure, travel and related personal service occupations	64	361	3,003	25	25	28	443
Sales occupations	360	1,513	1,549	84	132	71	1,448
Customer service occupations	61	290	512	37	40	17	279
Process, plant and machine operatives	285	471	362	64	180	46	778
Transport and mobile machine drivers and operatives	214	153	170	159	99	8	497
Elementary trades and related occupations	586	97	105	18	46	23	339
Elementary administration and service occupations	356	948	1,813	151	237	65	1,649
Not stated	363	2,232	942	107	139	47	4,163
All occupations	13,268	106,243	23,750	2,347	9,212	1,646	26,127

Table 9A Persons aged 15 years and over, in each province, county and city, in the labour force, whose education

Province, county and city	Total	Field of study					
		Education and teacher training	Arts	Humanities	Social sciences, business and law	Science, mathematics and computing	Engineering, manufacturing and construction
Leinster	181,012	4,385	6,567	744	27,754	9,240	53,580
Carlow	4,696	106	95	13	672	144	1,415
Dublin	80,559	2,102	3,904	446	13,700	5,001	22,488
of which							
Dublin City	29,741	675	1,693	214	4,876	1,985	7,598
Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown	9,912	310	597	73	2,106	751	2,389
Fingal	20,889	561	855	82	3,515	1,215	6,209
South Dublin	20,017	556	759	77	3,203	1,050	6,292
Kildare	16,800	423	484	47	2,511	745	5,587
Kilkenny	8,554	183	183	21	1,100	296	2,672
Laois	6,555	132	132	17	910	232	1,965
Longford	3,245	51	54	11	388	136	931
Louth	9,011	233	246	28	1,232	451	2,830
Meath	15,611	429	462	50	2,233	695	4,959
Offaly	6,393	105	102	10	725	240	2,070
Westmeath	6,526	152	137	16	864	261	1,992
Wexford	12,192	248	307	32	1,625	454	3,460
Wicklow	10,870	221	461	53	1,794	585	3,211
Munster	99,503	1,820	2,470	268	13,756	3,902	30,562
Clare	9,264	195	168	22	1,237	369	2,957
Cork	41,839	664	1,285	127	6,078	1,595	12,879
of which							
Cork City	6,964	105	384	30	1,081	439	1,957
Cork County	34,875	559	901	97	4,997	1,156	10,922
Kerry	11,894	259	250	28	1,343	435	3,598
Limerick	14,219	251	279	40	1,948	645	4,618
of which							
Limerick City	3,451	55	97	19	539	227	1,007
Limerick County	10,768	196	182	21	1,409	418	3,611
North Tipperary	5,941	106	89	8	791	240	1,697
South Tipperary	7,296	135	125	11	952	239	2,100
Waterford	9,050	210	274	32	1,407	379	2,713
of which							
Waterford City	3,288	88	134	12	518	181	891
Waterford County	5,762	122	140	20	889	198	1,822
Connacht	39,824	823	917	127	5,255	1,493	11,936
Galway	18,089	447	531	72	2,460	644	5,376
of which							
Galway City	4,865	104	235	27	775	233	1,155
Galway County	13,224	343	296	45	1,685	411	4,221
Leitrim	2,547	48	38	9	308	94	738
Mayo	9,386	161	184	23	1,236	322	2,865
Roscommon	4,938	99	71	14	654	214	1,493
Sligo	4,864	68	93	9	597	219	1,464
Ulster (part of)	21,884	392	406	55	2,801	951	6,103
Cavan	6,584	100	131	19	819	292	1,909
Donegal	10,263	216	186	23	1,369	516	2,684
Monaghan	5,037	76	89	13	613	143	1,510
State	342,223	7,420	10,360	1,194	49,566	15,586	102,181

has ceased and with a second level education beyond upper secondary (leaving cert.), classified by field of study

Field of study							Province, county and city
Agriculture and veterinary	Health and welfare	Personal services	Transport services	Security services (incl. police and fire services)	Other subjects	Not stated/No field of study	
9,475	15,745	18,051	1,300	1,430	309	32,432	Leinster
474	444	410	38	40	4	841	Carlow
1,337	6,928	8,601	660	680	168	14,544	Dublin
							of which
398	2,590	3,282	223	256	68	5,883	Dublin City
170	842	1,090	40	67	22	1,455	Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown
523	1,705	2,205	237	208	40	3,534	Fingal
246	1,791	2,024	160	149	38	3,672	South Dublin
851	1,284	1,551	144	152	26	2,995	Kildare
1,064	787	748	38	47	11	1,404	Kilkenny
676	579	594	20	57	2	1,239	Laois
405	308	249	19	21	2	670	Longford
393	932	927	63	71	11	1,594	Louth
1,143	1,289	1,493	120	124	26	2,588	Meath
613	563	546	28	46	9	1,336	Offaly
563	560	641	30	46	7	1,257	Westmeath
1,268	1,160	1,187	63	72	25	2,291	Wexford
688	911	1,104	77	74	18	1,673	Wicklow
9,322	8,244	9,954	517	741	105	17,842	Munster
830	709	950	76	46	9	1,696	Clare
3,762	3,448	4,203	201	368	41	7,188	Cork
							of which
116	649	772	35	77	7	1,312	Cork City
3,646	2,799	3,431	166	291	34	5,876	Cork County
1,097	919	1,471	36	67	10	2,381	Kerry
1,131	1,165	1,313	92	98	15	2,624	Limerick
							of which
36	297	383	21	35	6	729	Limerick City
1,095	868	930	71	63	9	1,895	Limerick County
778	482	493	33	46	12	1,166	North Tipperary
946	718	645	39	43	5	1,338	South Tipperary
778	803	879	40	73	13	1,449	Waterford
							of which
52	331	369	20	29	8	655	Waterford City
726	472	510	20	44	5	794	Waterford County
3,132	3,463	4,349	182	330	52	7,765	Connacht
1,289	1,471	2,041	85	141	31	3,501	Galway
							of which
95	412	707	28	48	12	1,034	Galway City
1,194	1,059	1,334	57	93	19	2,467	Galway County
245	212	269	14	20	3	549	Leitrim
721	872	1,074	40	74	12	1,802	Mayo
486	441	451	23	47	5	940	Roscommon
391	467	514	20	48	1	973	Sligo
1,921	2,259	2,507	117	160	21	4,191	Ulster (part of)
741	610	652	43	59	9	1,200	Cavan
680	1,171	1,355	48	71	8	1,936	Donegal
500	478	500	26	30	4	1,055	Monaghan
23,850	29,711	34,861	2,116	2,661	487	62,230	State

Table 9B Persons aged 15 years and over, in each province, county and city, in the labour

Province, county and city	Total	Field of study					
		Education and teacher training	Arts	Humanities	Social sciences, business and law	Science, mathematics and computing	Engineering, manufacturing and construction
Leinster	438,016	37,560	18,468	22,620	161,869	50,742	48,185
Carlow	6,763	855	241	279	2,003	630	883
Dublin	261,792	18,107	12,327	15,108	106,627	32,475	25,957
of which							
Dublin City	112,822	7,176	6,704	7,654	46,263	13,946	10,237
Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown	54,280	3,453	2,371	3,138	24,033	6,666	5,462
Fingal	53,080	4,094	1,796	2,421	20,690	6,756	5,479
South Dublin	41,610	3,384	1,456	1,895	15,641	5,107	4,779
Kildare	36,283	3,618	1,208	1,589	12,208	4,387	4,679
Kilkenny	13,980	1,714	491	532	3,985	1,237	1,649
Laois	10,133	1,241	285	407	2,921	924	1,210
Longford	4,451	588	91	182	1,233	394	589
Louth	16,527	1,835	666	679	5,181	1,615	2,183
Meath	27,979	2,848	899	1,101	9,190	2,879	3,643
Offaly	8,767	1,075	238	350	2,577	727	1,090
Westmeath	12,067	1,385	311	477	3,310	1,355	1,702
Wexford	16,921	2,340	563	684	4,891	1,525	1,941
Wicklow	22,353	1,954	1,148	1,232	7,743	2,594	2,659
Munster	186,757	20,656	5,964	8,671	54,248	21,349	26,426
Clare	17,753	2,223	597	850	5,291	1,843	2,568
Cork	85,584	8,482	2,797	4,301	25,114	10,706	12,689
of which							
Cork City	18,779	1,495	910	1,430	5,711	2,588	2,316
Cork County	66,805	6,987	1,887	2,871	19,403	8,118	10,373
Kerry	20,113	2,571	613	904	5,441	2,085	2,427
Limerick	27,740	2,960	927	1,201	8,380	3,052	4,258
of which							
Limerick City	6,756	566	361	420	2,254	795	957
Limerick County	20,984	2,394	566	781	6,126	2,257	3,301
North Tipperary	9,066	1,346	241	387	2,518	831	1,165
South Tipperary	10,515	1,320	260	405	2,788	944	1,389
Waterford	15,986	1,754	529	623	4,716	1,888	1,930
of which							
Waterford City	6,358	582	246	238	2,006	839	716
Waterford County	9,628	1,172	283	385	2,710	1,049	1,214
Connacht	85,332	9,636	2,820	4,304	23,888	9,731	11,020
Galway	45,148	4,724	1,504	2,663	12,825	5,574	5,935
of which							
Galway City	17,003	1,379	686	1,214	5,029	2,430	2,138
Galway County	28,145	3,345	818	1,449	7,796	3,144	3,797
Leitrim	4,506	540	194	174	1,211	444	591
Mayo	16,871	2,276	552	762	4,424	1,671	2,133
Roscommon	8,573	1,063	216	296	2,408	882	1,140
Sligo	10,234	1,033	354	409	3,020	1,160	1,221
Ulster (part of)	35,097	4,981	1,243	1,484	8,992	3,519	4,233
Cavan	8,425	1,136	249	309	2,232	721	1,099
Donegal	19,517	2,822	774	935	4,890	2,273	2,163
Monaghan	7,155	1,023	220	240	1,870	525	971
State	745,202	72,833	28,495	37,079	248,997	85,341	89,864

force, whose education has ceased and with a third level education, classified by field of study

Field of study							Province, county and city
Agriculture and veterinary	Health and welfare	Personal services	Transport services	Security services (incl. police and fire services)	Other subjects	Not stated/No field of study	
6,619	57,541	13,162	1,483	4,985	973	13,809	Leinster
236	1,004	247	14	100	19	252	Carlow
1,913	31,295	6,945	941	2,231	538	7,328	Dublin
							of which
692	13,107	2,848	302	657	238	2,998	Dublin City
387	5,903	1,158	143	272	85	1,209	Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown
516	6,759	1,685	346	693	119	1,726	Fingal
318	5,526	1,254	150	609	96	1,395	South Dublin
781	4,585	1,123	142	639	97	1,227	Kildare
483	2,642	483	32	186	41	505	Kilkenny
362	1,807	344	24	185	15	408	Laois
146	764	163	9	82	10	200	Longford
277	2,556	587	58	226	20	644	Louth
739	3,911	1,056	108	493	66	1,046	Meath
284	1,574	308	11	152	24	357	Offaly
328	2,038	411	31	207	37	475	Westmeath
581	2,681	701	46	240	51	677	Wexford
489	2,684	794	67	244	55	690	Wicklow
4,129	28,501	6,178	606	2,598	395	7,036	Munster
348	2,394	646	86	250	50	607	Clare
1,572	12,711	2,474	297	1,172	160	3,109	Cork
							of which
115	2,660	525	63	168	46	752	Cork City
1,457	10,051	1,949	234	1,004	114	2,357	Cork County
453	3,298	959	30	246	41	1,045	Kerry
489	4,035	923	80	390	61	984	Limerick
							of which
39	721	237	20	62	17	307	Limerick City
450	3,314	686	60	328	44	677	Limerick County
343	1,374	303	21	184	17	336	North Tipperary
486	1,942	341	25	138	28	449	South Tipperary
438	2,747	532	67	218	38	506	Waterford
							of which
68	1,097	227	25	85	16	213	Waterford City
370	1,650	305	42	133	22	293	Waterford County
1,687	13,969	2,976	176	1,161	214	3,750	Connacht
713	6,873	1,548	103	490	104	2,092	Galway
							of which
123	2,518	590	28	140	47	681	Galway City
590	4,355	958	75	350	57	1,411	Galway County
124	735	177	3	86	13	214	Leitrim
393	2,923	640	33	267	51	746	Mayo
255	1,450	278	21	173	22	369	Roscommon
202	1,988	333	16	145	24	329	Sligo
833	6,232	1,434	82	468	64	1,532	Ulster (part of)
293	1,452	373	28	120	24	389	Cavan
330	3,483	760	40	247	31	769	Donegal
210	1,297	301	14	101	9	374	Monaghan
13,268	106,243	23,750	2,347	9,212	1,646	26,127	State

Table 10 Irish speakers aged 3 years and over, classified by frequency of speaking Irish, sex and age group, 2006 and 2011

Age group	2006							2011						
	Total	Daily, within the education system only	Outside the education system*					Total	Daily, within the education system only	Outside the education system*				
			Daily	Weekly	Less often	Never	Not stated			Daily	Weekly	Less often	Never	Not stated
	Persons													
3 - 4 years	14,773	9,333	1,769	1,371	1,679	208	413	18,740	12,434	2,125	1,624	1,915	319	323
5 - 9 years	171,290	143,763	6,225	8,547	8,128	2,365	2,262	198,940	169,313	7,102	8,655	9,588	2,975	1,307
10 - 14 years	194,337	156,306	5,574	11,043	12,926	5,704	2,784	219,292	180,926	6,027	10,481	13,658	6,940	1,260
15 - 19 years	184,847	98,479	5,743	12,838	38,288	26,407	3,092	178,751	103,060	5,471	11,058	33,429	24,467	1,266
20 - 24 years	149,122	8,329	5,183	8,894	67,183	56,777	2,756	128,613	8,370	4,766	8,056	56,739	49,324	1,358
25 - 34 years	264,516	11,890	10,275	14,306	113,881	110,509	3,655	260,880	17,964	10,255	15,106	110,091	105,202	2,262
35 - 44 years	204,541	9,231	11,115	14,521	94,395	72,561	2,718	234,404	10,391	13,104	18,221	105,574	85,264	1,850
45 - 54 years	191,600	9,361	9,525	12,749	96,112	60,853	3,000	196,503	9,811	9,959	13,982	96,527	64,536	1,688
55 - 64 years	138,483	4,629	7,446	9,116	74,788	39,882	2,622	164,361	5,083	7,991	11,061	88,279	50,209	1,738
65 years and over	143,281	1,886	9,293	9,476	78,717	40,213	3,696	173,953	1,829	10,385	12,398	97,436	49,546	2,359
Total	1,656,790	453,207	72,148	102,861	586,097	415,479	26,998	1,774,437	519,181	77,185	110,642	613,236	438,782	15,411
	Males													
3 - 4 years	6,784	4,260	848	602	762	102	210	8,702	5,765	989	720	924	143	161
5 - 9 years	84,914	71,249	3,075	4,166	4,060	1,244	1,120	98,406	83,727	3,433	4,241	4,844	1,519	642
10 - 14 years	95,247	75,903	2,708	5,491	6,667	3,072	1,406	107,669	88,159	2,878	5,241	7,036	3,725	630
15 - 19 years	86,448	44,170	2,606	5,961	18,405	13,758	1,548	83,888	47,171	2,435	5,135	15,836	12,650	661
20 - 24 years	66,262	1,975	2,429	3,830	30,192	26,436	1,400	56,557	1,988	2,115	3,382	25,133	23,230	709
25 - 34 years	114,936	2,033	4,629	6,322	51,195	48,831	1,926	109,371	2,923	4,143	6,310	48,361	46,441	1,193
35 - 44 years	88,414	1,730	4,658	5,775	41,618	33,173	1,460	99,070	1,770	5,082	7,119	45,820	38,308	971
45 - 54 years	87,836	2,359	4,736	5,969	44,884	28,340	1,548	85,819	1,807	4,592	6,059	43,433	29,024	904
55 - 64 years	65,680	1,487	4,090	4,629	35,507	18,652	1,315	76,332	1,451	4,150	5,428	41,480	22,917	906
65 years and over	60,546	788	4,637	4,536	33,549	15,532	1,504	75,036	790	5,211	5,831	42,501	19,683	1,020
Total	757,067	205,954	34,416	47,281	266,839	189,140	13,437	800,850	235,551	35,028	49,466	275,368	197,640	7,797
	Females													
3 - 4 years	7,989	5,073	921	769	917	106	203	10,038	6,669	1,136	904	991	176	162
5 - 9 years	86,376	72,514	3,150	4,381	4,068	1,121	1,142	100,534	85,586	3,669	4,414	4,744	1,456	665
10 - 14 years	99,090	80,403	2,866	5,552	6,259	2,632	1,378	111,623	92,767	3,149	5,240	6,622	3,215	630
15 - 19 years	98,399	54,309	3,137	6,877	19,883	12,649	1,544	94,863	55,889	3,036	5,923	17,593	11,817	605
20 - 24 years	82,860	6,354	2,754	5,064	36,991	30,341	1,356	72,056	6,382	2,651	4,674	31,606	26,094	649
25 - 34 years	149,580	9,857	5,646	7,984	62,686	61,678	1,729	151,509	15,041	6,112	8,796	61,730	58,761	1,069
35 - 44 years	116,127	7,501	6,457	8,746	52,777	39,388	1,258	135,334	8,621	8,022	11,102	59,754	46,956	879
45 - 54 years	103,764	7,002	4,789	6,780	51,228	32,513	1,452	110,684	8,004	5,367	7,923	53,094	35,512	784
55 - 64 years	72,803	3,142	3,356	4,487	39,281	21,230	1,307	88,029	3,632	3,841	5,633	46,799	27,292	832
65 years and over	82,735	1,098	4,656	4,940	45,168	24,681	2,192	98,917	1,039	5,174	6,567	54,935	29,863	1,339
Total	899,723	247,253	37,732	55,580	319,258	226,339	13,561	973,587	283,630	42,157	61,176	337,868	241,142	7,614

* Including those that also speak Irish daily, within the education system

Table 11 Irish speakers aged 15 years and over, classified by frequency of speaking Irish, sex and marital status, 2006 and 2011

Marital status	2006							2011						
	Total	Daily, within the education system only	Outside the education system*					Total	Daily, within the education system only	Outside the education system*				
			Daily	Weekly	Less often	Never	Not stated			Daily	Weekly	Less often	Never	Not stated
	Persons													
Single	622,881	119,498	23,951	38,552	238,519	191,020	11,341	625,100	128,771	24,272	38,600	235,569	191,777	6,111
Married	541,243	21,585	28,761	36,475	267,315	179,433	7,674	586,801	24,809	31,416	42,947	287,662	195,188	4,779
Re-married	8,868	253	499	616	4,659	2,702	139	11,492	296	596	846	5,956	3,711	87
Separated (incl. deserted)	33,145	1,092	1,511	2,204	16,775	10,890	673	34,676	1,142	1,539	2,475	17,634	11,447	439
Divorced	13,957	414	718	947	6,938	4,663	277	20,715	646	1,008	1,518	10,497	6,813	233
Widowed	56,296	963	3,140	3,106	29,158	18,494	1,435	58,681	844	3,100	3,496	30,757	19,612	872
Total	1,276,390	143,805	58,580	81,900	563,364	407,202	21,539	1,337,465	156,508	61,931	89,882	588,075	428,548	12,521
	Males													
Single	287,317	48,947	11,981	18,289	112,552	89,451	6,097	282,674	52,764	11,444	17,806	108,555	88,751	3,354
Married	248,523	5,112	13,768	16,197	124,326	85,349	3,771	263,870	4,653	14,107	18,349	132,436	91,887	2,438
Re-married	4,969	72	301	356	2,674	1,488	78	6,339	82	353	475	3,401	1,982	46
Separated (incl. deserted)	13,029	207	661	995	7,072	3,769	325	13,596	176	664	1,077	7,430	4,026	223
Divorced	5,642	77	336	444	2,992	1,642	151	7,907	105	412	679	4,311	2,299	101
Widowed	10,642	127	738	741	5,734	3,023	279	11,687	120	748	878	6,431	3,308	202
Total	570,122	54,542	27,785	37,022	255,350	184,722	10,701	586,073	57,900	27,728	39,264	262,564	192,253	6,364
	Females													
Single	335,564	70,551	11,970	20,263	125,967	101,569	5,244	342,426	76,007	12,828	20,794	127,014	103,026	2,757
Married	292,720	16,473	14,993	20,278	142,989	94,084	3,903	322,931	20,156	17,309	24,598	155,226	103,301	2,341
Re-married	3,899	181	198	260	1,985	1,214	61	5,153	214	243	371	2,555	1,729	41
Separated (incl. deserted)	20,116	885	850	1,209	9,703	7,121	348	21,080	966	875	1,398	10,204	7,421	216
Divorced	8,315	337	382	503	3,946	3,021	126	12,808	541	596	839	6,186	4,514	132
Widowed	45,654	836	2,402	2,365	23,424	15,471	1,156	46,994	724	2,352	2,618	24,326	16,304	670
Total	706,268	89,263	30,795	44,878	308,014	222,480	10,838	751,392	98,608	34,203	50,618	325,511	236,295	6,157

* Including those that also speak Irish daily, within the education system

Table 12 Irish speakers aged 15 years and over, classified by frequency of speaking Irish, sex and principal economic status, 2006 and 2011

Principal economic status	2006							2011						
	Total	Daily, within the education system only	Outside the education system*					Total	Daily, within the education system only	Outside the education system*				
			Daily	Weekly	Less often	Never	Not stated			Daily	Weekly	Less often	Never	Not stated
	Persons													
At work	734,927	37,836	31,499	43,982	340,144	271,161	10,305	691,051	42,027	30,513	45,112	317,127	251,014	5,258
Looking for first regular job	7,128	500	373	421	3,232	2,360	242	10,227	575	395	629	4,530	3,925	173
Unemployed having lost or given up previous job	33,075	1,108	2,368	1,869	14,725	11,833	1,172	90,927	1,927	4,971	5,438	41,270	35,748	1,573
Student	226,177	99,730	7,502	17,073	60,438	38,004	3,430	243,124	107,620	8,248	16,523	64,337	44,679	1,717
Looking after home/family	121,967	2,456	6,634	8,052	61,779	40,405	2,641	107,890	2,123	6,003	7,964	53,779	36,795	1,226
Retired	119,600	1,482	7,898	8,411	66,328	32,716	2,765	157,095	1,569	9,472	11,723	88,514	43,901	1,916
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	30,555	581	2,110	1,889	15,290	9,772	913	34,193	544	2,134	2,281	17,090	11,542	602
Other	2,961	112	196	203	1,428	951	71	2,958	123	195	212	1,428	944	56
Total	1,276,390	143,805	58,580	81,900	563,364	407,202	21,539	1,337,465	156,508	61,931	89,882	588,075	428,548	12,521
	Males													
At work	367,480	8,728	16,573	22,331	175,327	138,378	6,143	316,558	7,141	14,071	20,961	151,690	119,743	2,952
Looking for first regular job	3,666	191	224	217	1,623	1,279	132	5,482	215	213	284	2,407	2,254	109
Unemployed having lost or given up previous job	17,877	518	1,535	1,074	7,994	6,066	690	55,112	951	3,162	3,184	25,036	21,755	1,024
Student	99,377	43,921	3,234	7,446	26,054	17,108	1,614	110,828	48,450	3,563	7,391	28,941	21,617	866
Looking after home/family	4,309	141	412	302	2,023	1,282	149	4,587	113	424	350	2,180	1,428	92
Retired	62,203	732	4,560	4,678	34,733	16,079	1,421	77,147	755	5,121	6,002	44,063	20,231	975
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	14,189	275	1,175	887	7,114	4,220	518	15,275	217	1,093	1,006	7,739	4,905	315
Other	1,021	36	72	87	482	310	34	1,084	58	81	86	508	320	31
Total	570,122	54,542	27,785	37,022	255,350	184,722	10,701	586,073	57,900	27,728	39,264	262,564	192,253	6,364
	Females													
At work	367,447	29,108	14,926	21,651	164,817	132,783	4,162	374,493	34,886	16,442	24,151	165,437	131,271	2,306
Looking for first regular job	3,462	309	149	204	1,609	1,081	110	4,745	360	182	345	2,123	1,671	64
Unemployed having lost or given up previous job	15,198	590	833	795	6,731	5,767	482	35,815	976	1,809	2,254	16,234	13,993	549
Student	126,800	55,809	4,268	9,627	34,384	20,896	1,816	132,296	59,170	4,685	9,132	35,396	23,062	851
Looking after home/family	117,658	2,315	6,222	7,750	59,756	39,123	2,492	103,303	2,010	5,579	7,614	51,599	35,367	1,134
Retired	57,397	750	3,338	3,733	31,595	16,637	1,344	79,948	814	4,351	5,721	44,451	23,670	941
Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	16,366	306	935	1,002	8,176	5,552	395	18,918	327	1,041	1,275	9,351	6,637	287
Other	1,940	76	124	116	946	641	37	1,874	65	114	126	920	624	25
Total	706,268	89,263	30,795	44,878	308,014	222,480	10,838	751,392	98,608	34,203	50,618	325,511	236,295	6,157

* Including those that also speak Irish daily, within the education system

Table 13 Irish speakers aged 3 years and over, classified by frequency of speaking Irish, sex and social class, 2006 and 2011

Social class	2006							2011						
	Total	Daily, within the education system only	Outside the education system*					Total	Daily, within the education system only	Outside the education system*				
			Daily	Weekly	Less often	Never	Not stated			Daily	Weekly	Less often	Never	Not stated
	Persons													
1. Professional workers	139,884	35,229	5,885	9,523	52,329	35,802	1,116	168,198	48,301	7,030	11,793	59,993	40,302	779
2. Managerial and technical	551,613	170,165	26,010	35,766	189,652	124,295	5,725	615,171	199,372	30,028	40,240	205,876	136,508	3,147
3. Non-manual	320,680	81,373	10,836	18,957	116,825	88,527	4,162	342,333	90,564	11,332	20,145	123,383	94,713	2,196
4. Skilled manual	238,816	63,627	9,296	13,874	82,115	65,112	4,792	223,952	64,150	8,598	12,707	76,020	60,153	2,324
5. Semi-skilled	145,821	34,568	6,428	8,501	53,599	39,815	2,910	148,360	37,172	6,278	8,543	53,858	40,859	1,650
6. Unskilled	43,437	10,728	2,736	2,457	14,927	11,320	1,269	38,645	10,093	2,029	2,094	13,219	10,613	597
7. All other gainfully occupied and unknown	216,539	57,517	10,957	13,783	76,650	50,608	7,024	237,778	69,529	11,890	15,120	80,887	55,634	4,718
Total	1,656,790	453,207	72,148	102,861	586,097	415,479	26,998	1,774,437	519,181	77,185	110,642	613,236	438,782	15,411
	Males													
1. Professional workers	73,757	17,167	3,282	5,191	28,523	18,985	609	87,311	23,649	3,668	6,258	32,146	21,154	436
2. Managerial and technical	239,998	73,498	11,586	15,846	82,536	53,882	2,650	262,275	85,173	12,429	17,093	87,806	58,289	1,485
3. Non-manual	115,802	37,431	4,116	7,278	38,862	26,431	1,684	125,886	41,545	4,269	7,468	41,621	30,029	954
4. Skilled manual	144,198	30,074	5,606	7,758	53,017	44,693	3,050	131,237	30,344	5,019	7,044	47,733	39,620	1,477
5. Semi-skilled	72,329	16,275	3,343	4,216	26,846	20,097	1,552	74,770	17,705	3,146	4,226	27,510	21,278	905
6. Unskilled	24,164	4,992	1,636	1,315	8,556	6,921	744	21,103	4,797	1,223	1,119	7,447	6,176	341
7. All other gainfully occupied and unknown	86,819	26,517	4,847	5,677	28,499	18,131	3,148	98,268	32,338	5,274	6,258	31,105	21,094	2,199
Total	757,067	205,954	34,416	47,281	266,839	189,140	13,437	800,850	235,551	35,028	49,466	275,368	197,640	7,797
	Females													
1. Professional workers	66,127	18,062	2,603	4,332	23,806	16,817	507	80,887	24,652	3,362	5,535	27,847	19,148	343
2. Managerial and technical	311,615	96,667	14,424	19,920	107,116	70,413	3,075	352,896	114,199	17,599	23,147	118,070	78,219	1,662
3. Non-manual	204,878	43,942	6,720	11,679	77,963	62,096	2,478	216,447	49,019	7,063	12,677	81,762	64,684	1,242
4. Skilled manual	94,618	33,553	3,690	6,116	29,098	20,419	1,742	92,715	33,806	3,579	5,663	28,287	20,533	847
5. Semi-skilled	73,492	18,293	3,085	4,285	26,753	19,718	1,358	73,590	19,467	3,132	4,317	26,348	19,581	745
6. Unskilled	19,273	5,736	1,100	1,142	6,371	4,399	525	17,542	5,296	806	975	5,772	4,437	256
7. All other gainfully occupied and unknown	129,720	31,000	6,110	8,106	48,151	32,477	3,876	139,510	37,191	6,616	8,862	49,782	34,540	2,519
Total	899,723	247,253	37,732	55,580	319,258	226,339	13,561	973,587	283,630	42,157	61,176	337,868	241,142	7,614

* Including those that also speak Irish daily, within the education system

Table 14 Irish speakers aged 15 years and over and at work, classified by frequency of speaking Irish and intermediate occupational group (SOC90), 2006 and 2011

Occupational group	2006							2011						
	Total	Daily, within the education system only	Outside the education system*					Total	Daily, within the education system only	Outside the education system*				
			Daily	Weekly	Less often	Never	Not stated			Daily	Weekly	Less often	Never	Not stated
Farming, fishing and forestry workers	28,354	283	1,217	1,421	13,740	11,051	642	30,416	256	1,220	1,722	14,821	12,009	388
Electrical trades workers	13,991	107	471	693	6,483	6,018	219	9,282	45	354	523	4,437	3,859	64
Engineering and allied trades workers	21,978	194	699	996	9,840	9,798	451	15,597	99	501	715	7,071	7,035	176
Textile, clothing and leather workers	1,396	18	70	93	655	530	30	895	17	50	45	439	338	6
Food, drink and tobacco production workers	5,012	78	282	240	2,315	1,956	141	4,408	77	293	227	1,962	1,797	52
Chemical, paper, wood, rubber, plastics and printing workers	5,237	61	170	193	2,396	2,333	84	4,450	37	137	199	2,039	1,999	39
Other manufacturing workers	18,495	190	768	833	8,355	8,018	331	8,230	84	324	373	3,708	3,660	81
Building and construction workers	44,392	532	2,160	2,234	20,070	18,393	1,003	21,205	167	907	1,172	9,705	8,998	256
Managers and executives	53,164	288	1,558	2,947	25,580	22,365	426	58,181	372	1,780	3,594	28,066	24,075	294
Communication, warehouse and transport workers	30,512	308	1,279	1,671	14,614	12,074	566	26,389	238	1,102	1,578	12,671	10,519	281
Clerical and office workers	78,352	872	2,479	4,129	36,942	33,129	801	64,703	919	2,152	3,745	30,725	26,844	318
Sales occupations	68,945	965	2,305	3,693	32,270	28,719	993	66,249	695	2,159	3,700	30,569	28,553	573
Business and commerce occupations	42,132	177	1,153	2,295	20,393	17,786	328	45,348	193	1,270	2,724	21,996	18,953	212
Computer software occupations	18,540	74	578	1,047	8,668	8,046	127	17,905	66	605	1,210	8,497	7,453	74
Scientific and technical occupations	27,933	113	843	1,730	13,993	11,025	229	28,709	116	877	1,920	14,314	11,344	138
Health and related workers	46,179	366	1,752	3,527	24,638	15,456	440	51,340	425	2,094	4,332	27,006	17,215	268
Social workers and related occupations	8,140	108	387	651	4,366	2,551	77	10,203	138	465	851	5,312	3,379	58
Religious occupations	2,261	46	167	266	1,387	377	18	2,015	47	152	308	1,174	319	15
Other professional workers	17,048	163	1,266	1,363	8,456	5,642	158	16,734	151	1,284	1,403	8,243	5,564	89
Personal service and childcare workers	59,291	2,990	2,659	3,611	27,876	21,117	1,038	62,954	4,118	2,787	4,236	28,835	22,371	607
Teachers	62,321	26,047	5,326	4,702	17,876	7,904	466	72,098	31,874	6,481	5,319	19,189	8,923	312
Central and local government workers	30,912	280	1,462	2,334	16,321	10,236	279	33,641	279	1,452	2,562	17,458	11,748	142
Garda Síochána	9,065	119	330	747	4,877	2,858	134	9,490	37	326	715	4,994	3,351	67
Military occupations	2,878	25	248	289	1,574	697	45	2,950	41	241	319	1,538	781	30
Other gainful occupations (incl. not stated)	38,399	3,432	1,870	2,277	16,459	13,082	1,279	27,659	1,536	1,500	1,620	12,358	9,927	718
All occupations	734,927	37,836	31,499	43,982	340,144	271,161	10,305	691,051	42,027	30,513	45,112	317,127	251,014	5,258

* Including those that also speak Irish daily, within the education system

APPENDICES

Appendix 1

Background Notes

A Census of Population was taken on the night of Sunday, 10 April 2011 in accordance with the Statistics (Census of Population) Order 2010 (S.I. No. 207 of 2010)[1]. This report is the ninth in a series of profile reports and looks at education in Ireland and the Irish language.

Coverage of the Census

The census figures relate to the *de facto* population i.e. the population recorded for each area represents the total of all persons present within its boundaries on the night of Sunday, 10 April 2011, together with all persons who arrived in that area on the morning of Monday, 11 April 2011, not having been enumerated elsewhere. Persons on board ships in port are included with the population of adjacent areas. The figures, therefore, include visitors present on Census Night as well as those in residence, while usual residents temporarily absent from the area are excluded.

The date of the census was chosen to coincide with a period when passenger movements were at a minimum and, consequently, the figures closely approximate to those for the normally resident population. Members of the Defence Forces who, on Census Night, were serving abroad with the United Nations were excluded from the enumeration.

Conduct of the Census

A temporary field force consisting of 6 Census Liaison Officers, 44 Regional Supervisors, 438 Field Supervisors and some 4,854 part-time Enumerators carried out the census enumeration. During the four weeks before Census Day the enumerators entered details in respect of 2 million private residences and communal establishments in their enumerator record books. They simultaneously delivered blank census questionnaires to 1.65 million of these dwellings that were expected to be occupied on Census Night. Approximately 290,000 residences were vacant at the time of the census, while in the remaining cases the household was either enumerated elsewhere or temporarily absent from the State. The collection of completed questionnaires took place between Monday 11 April and Friday 13 May, 2011.

The Central Statistics Office (CSO) wishes to record its appreciation of the public-spirited co-operation received from households and the work carried out by the census field force.

[1] The Statistics (Census of Population) Order 2010 was made by the Taoiseach in pursuance of powers conferred on him by section 25 (1) of the Statistics Act 1993 (No. 21 of 1993).

Appendix 2

Definitions

Education

As in Census 2006, persons aged 15 years and over were asked 3 questions on education in Census 2011. The first question asked if a person had ceased their full time education. If they had answered 'yes', they were then asked the age at which it ceased. The second question asked what was the highest level of education (full or part time) completed to date. The levels ranged from no formal education to a tertiary post doctorate degree. The final question asked what the main field of study of the highest qualification (excluding Secondary school qualifications) completed to date was.

Industry

In Census 2011 industry is coded using NACE – the General Industrial Classification of Economic Activities within the European Communities. The current version, NACE Rev. 2, is a 4-digit activity classification that was adopted in 2006 and is a revision of the version originally published by Eurostat in 1970. The previous version, NACE Rev.1, was in use in the censuses of 2002 and 2006. To aid in the comparison of data from both censuses, industry has been dual-coded in 2011, i.e. coded to both NACE Rev.1 and NACE Rev.2

NACE Rev 2 is a hierarchical classification, with 88 Divisions at 2-digit level, 272 Groups at 3-digit level and 615 Classes at 4-digit level. The NACE Rev 1 classification is also hierarchical, with 62 Divisions at 2-digit level, 224 Groups at 3-digit level and 514 Classes at 4-digit level. The NACE Rev.2 classification is shown in Appendix 3.

The industry in which a person is engaged is determined (regardless of their occupation) by the main economic activity carried out in the local unit in which he or she works. If, however, the local unit provides an ancillary service to another unit in the business (e.g. administration, storage, etc.) then the persons in the ancillary unit are classified to the industry of the unit it services. Thus, while the occupational classification is concerned only with the particular work performed by an individual regardless of the activity carried on at the local unit, the industrial classification is concerned only with the ultimate purpose of the unit or end product regardless of the precise nature of the work performed by each individual.

A manufacturing or commercial unit may employ persons with many different occupations for the purpose of making a particular product or for giving a particular service. Conversely, there are cases in which particular occupations are largely confined to a single industry. For example, the majority of persons with agricultural occupations are in the agriculture industry and most miners are in the mining industry.

The term *industry* used for Census of Population purposes is not confined to manufacturing industry. It is synonymous with the term "sector of economic activity". The basis of the industrial classification is, in the case of employees, the business or profession of their employer and in the case of self-employed persons, the nature of their own business or profession.

Occupation

The Occupation classifications used in the census are based on the UK Standard Occupational Classification[2] (SOC), with modifications to reflect Irish labour market conditions. The latest version of SOC is SOC2010. Previously the census used a classification based on the SOC90 classification, which was first used in Census 1996. The Soc classification adheres to the international occupation classification ISCO Com (88) and provides a link to ISCO Com (88). Census 2011 has been dual-coded to both the Soc90 and Soc2010 classifications to allow for comparisons with previous years. The hierarchical structure provided within these classifications is suited to accurate automatic coding.

[2] Standard Occupational Classification, Second edition, HMSO, London, 1995.

The code to which a person's occupation is classified is determined by the kind of work he or she performs in earning a living, irrespective of the place in which, or the purpose for which, it is performed. The nature of the industry, business or service in which the person is working has no bearing upon the classification of the occupation. For example, the occupation "clerk" covers clerks employed in manufacturing industries, commerce, banking, insurance, public administration, professions and other services, etc.,

The Soc2010-based classification is shown in Appendix 4.

Socio-economic group

The entire population was classified to one of ten specific socio-economic groups (introduced in 1996). In addition, a residual group entitled. "All others gainfully occupied and unknown" was used where sufficient details were not provided. The classification aims to bring together persons with similar social and economic statuses on the basis of the level of skill or educational attainment required. In defining socio-economic group no attempt is made to rank groups in order of socio-economic importance.

The socio-economic group of persons aged 15 years or over who are at work is determined by their occupation (coded using Soc90) and employment status. Unemployed or retired persons aged 15 years or over are classified according to their former occupation and employment status.

Persons looking after the home/family or at school/college, who are members of a family unit, were classified to the socio-economic group of another person in the family unit using a priority table based on the relationships within the family. Thus, if the reference person[3] of a family was at work, unemployed or retired, other persons were assigned to his/her socio-economic group. If the reference person was neither at work, unemployed nor retired (e.g. never worked, permanently disabled, etc.), they were assigned to the socio-economic group of the other parent, spouse or cohabiting partner in the family unit. If there was no such spouse or partner or if the spouse, in turn, was neither at work, unemployed or retired, they were assigned to the socio-economic group of a working son/daughter. If there were no persons in the family unit with a socio-economic group then they were assigned to the **unknown** socio-economic group. Other persons looking after the home/family or at school/college who were not members of a family unit, such as relatives of the reference person (e.g. widowed grandparents, etc.) were assigned a socio-economic group using the above method. Unrelated persons or persons living alone who are looking after the home/family or at school/college were assigned to the **unknown** group.

The socio-economic groups used in the census are as follows:

A Employers and managers
B Higher professional
C Lower professional
D Non-manual
E Manual skilled
F Semi-skilled
G Unskilled
H Own account workers
I Farmers
J Agricultural workers
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown

[3] The reference person in each private household is the first person identified as a parent, spouse or cohabiting partner in the first family in the household. Where no person in the household satisfies these criteria, the first usually resident person is used as the reference person.

Social class

The entire population is also classified into one of the following social class groups (introduced in 1996) which are defined on the basis of occupation (coded using Soc90):

1 Professional workers
2 Managerial and technical
3 Non-manual
4 Skilled manual
5 Semi-skilled
6 Unskilled
7 All others gainfully occupied and unknown

The occupations included in each of these groups have been selected in such a way as to bring together, as far as possible, people with similar levels of occupational skill. In determining social class no account is taken of the differences between individuals on the basis of other characteristics such as education. Accordingly social class ranks occupations by the level of skill required on a social class scale ranging from 1 (highest) to 7 (lowest). This scale combines occupations into six groups by occupation and employment status following procedures similar to those outlined above for the allocation of socio-economic group. A residual category “All others gainfully occupied and unknown” is used where no precise allocation is possible.

Private household

A *private household* comprises either one person living alone or a group of people (not necessarily related) living at the same address with common housekeeping arrangements - that is, sharing at least one meal a day or sharing a living room or sitting room.

A *permanent private household* is a private household occupying a permanent dwelling such as a dwelling house, flat or bedsitter (see question H1 on the second page of the census form).

A *temporary private household* is a private household occupying a caravan, mobile home or other temporary dwelling and includes travelling people and homeless persons living rough on Census Night (see question H1 on the second page of the census form).

Size of household

The number of persons in a household consists of the total number of persons usually resident there on the night of Sunday, 10 April 2011, including those absent from the household for less than three months. Visitors present in the household on census night are excluded.

Household reference person

The reference person in each private household is the first person in the household identified as a parent, spouse, cohabiting partner or head of a non-family household containing related persons. Where no person in the household satisfied these criteria, the first usually resident person was used as the reference person.

For the purposes of expressing the household reference person in simple terms for the reader, the terms *head of household* or *householder* are sometimes used instead of the household reference person in this report.

Family units

A family unit or nucleus is defined as:

(1) a husband and wife or a cohabiting couple; or
(2) a husband and wife or a cohabiting couple together with one or more usually resident never-married children (of any age); or
(3) one parent together with one or more usually resident never-married children (of any age).

Family members have to be usual residents of the relevant household.

The determination of household and family composition is based on responses to the question on the census form dealing with relationships within the household.

Aggregate town and aggregate rural areas

The term Aggregate Town Area refers to towns (including environs of legal towns) with a total population of 1,500 or more. The term Aggregate Rural Area refers to the population outside Aggregate Town areas and includes the population of towns with a population of less than 1,500 persons.

The Gaeltacht areas

The gaeltacht areas are defined by The Gaeltacht Areas Orders, 1956–1982, and cover areas in the seven counties of Cork, Donegal, Galway, Kerry, Meath, Mayo and Waterford.

Frequency of speaking Irish

The classification of frequency of speaking Irish in this report is different to that used in the 2006 publications. In 2006 the categories used corresponded to the 6 items below:

1. Daily within education only
2. Daily within and also outside education
3. Daily outside education only
4. Weekly outside education only
5. Less often outside education only
6. Never

Category 2 *Daily within and also outside education* was generally then expanded in a second table to show the frequency of speaking Irish outside education (i.e. daily, weekly, less often or never).

In the current report the Irish speakers in category 2 have been added to categories 3 to 6 according to frequency of speaking outside education to give the following classification:

A. Daily within education only
B. Daily outside education
C. Weekly
D. Less often
E. Never

Categories B to E above may include people who also speak Irish within the education system, but this report focuses on their frequency of speaking the language outside education.

The web tables which accompany this release use the 2006 classification, so that comparisons between the 2 censuses can be made.

Appendix 3

Detailed list of industries (NACE Rev 2)

Code	Industry
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing
0190	Farming (Farming of animals, mixed farming)
0191	Growing of crops, fruits, plants, flowers and vegetables
0192	Other agricultural activities and agricultural activities n.e.c
0200	Forestry and Logging
0300	Fishing and Aquaculture
0400	Horseracing Activities
	Mining and Quarrying
0500	Mining and quarrying of coal and lignite
0600	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas
0700	Mining of metal ores
0800	Other mining and quarrying
0892	Extraction and agglomeration of peat
0900	Mining support service activities
	Manufacturing
1010	Production, processing and preserving of meat, meat products and poultry
1020	Processing and preserving of fish and fish products
1030	Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables
1040	Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats
1050	Manufacture of dairy products
1060	Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products
1070	Manufacture of bakery and farinaceous products
1080	Manufacture of other food products n.e.c
1090	Manufacture of prepared animal feeds
1100	Manufacture of beverages
1200	Manufacture of tobacco products
1300	Manufacture of textiles
1400	Manufacture of clothes; dressing and dyeing of fur
1500	Manufacture of leather and related products
1600	Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; Manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials
1700	Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products
1800	Printing activities and reproduction of recorded media
1900	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products
2000	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
2100	Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemicals and botanical products
2210	Manufacture of rubber products
2220	Manufacture of plastic products
2310	Manufacture of glass and glass products
2360	Manufacture of articles of concrete, plaster and cement
2380	All other manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
2400	Manufacture of basic metals
2500	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
2610	Manufacture of electronic components and boards
2620	Manufacture of computers and peripheral equipment
2690	Manufacture of other computer, electronic and optical products
2700	Manufacture of electrical equipment
2800	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c
2900	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers
3000	Manufacture of other transport equipment
3100	Manufacture of furniture
3250	Manufacture of medical and dental instruments and supplies
3280	All other manufacturing n.e.c
3300	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment
	Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning supply
3510	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution
3520	Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains
3530	Steam and air conditioning supply
	Water supply; Sewerage, Waste management and Remediation Activities
3600	Water collection, treatment and supply
3700	Sewerage
3800	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities, materials recovery
	Construction
4110	Development of building projects
4120	Construction of residential and non-residential buildings
4200	Civil Engineering
4310	Demolition and site preparation
4321	Electrical installation
4322	Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation
4329	Other construction installation
4330	Building completion and finishing
4390	Other specialised construction activities

Appendix 3 (contd.)

Code	Industry
	Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles
4500	Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
4630	Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco
4640	Wholesale of household goods
4673	Wholesale of wood, construction materials and sanitary equipment
4680	All other wholesale trade and commission trade and wholesale not specified
4710	Retail sale in non-specialized stores with food, beverages or tobacco predominating
4720	Retail sale of food, beverages or tobacco in specialised stores
4730	Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised stores
4740	Retail sale of information and communication equipment in specialised stores
4751	Retail sale of textiles in specialised stores
4752	Retail sale of hardware, paints and glass in specialised stores
4754	Retail sale of electrical household appliances in specialised stores
4759	Retail sale of furniture, lighting equipment and household articles n.e.c.
4760	Retail sale of cultural and recreation goods in specialised stores
4771	Retail sale of clothing in specialised stores
4772	Retail sale of footwear and leather goods in specialised stores
4795	Retail trade n.e.c.
	Transportation and Storage
4932	Taxi Operations
4935	Other Passenger land transport
4940	Freight transport by road
4950	Transport via pipeline
4980	Transport via railways
5000	Water transport
5100	Air transport
5229	Activities of other transport agencies
5280	Warehousing, storage and Cargo Handling
5290	Service activities related to land, water and air transportation
5300	Post and courier activities
	Accommodation and Food Service Activities
5510	Hotels and similar accommodation
5580	Other provision of short-stay accommodation
5610	Restaurants and mobile food service activities
5620	Event catering and food service activities
5630	Beverage serving activities, including bars and coffee shops

Code	Industry
	Information and Communication Activities
5810	Publishing of books, newspapers, magazines and other publishing services
5820	Software publishing
5900	Movie, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities
6000	Programming and broadcasting activities
6100	Telecommunications
6200	Computer programming, consultancy and related services
6300	Information service activities
	Financial and Insurance Activities
6400	Financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding
6500	Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security
6610	Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funding
6620	Activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding
6630	Fund Management Activities
	Real Estate Activities
6800	Real Estate Activities
	Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
6910	Legal Activities
6920	Accounting, book-keeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy
7000	Activities of head offices; management consultancy services
7110	Architectural and engineering activities and related technical consultancy
7120	Technical testing and analysis
7200	Scientific research and development
7300	Advertising and market research
7400	Other professional, scientific and technical activities
7500	Veterinary activities
	Administrative and Support Service Activities
7700	Rental and leasing activities
7800	Employment activities
7900	Travel agency, tour operator and other reservation service and related activities
8000	Security and investigation activities
8100	Services to buildings and landscape activities
8200	Miscellaneous office and business activities

Appendix 3 (contd.)

Code	Industry
	Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security
8422	Defence Activities
8424	Garda Síochána
8490	All other public administration; compulsory social security
	Education
8510	Pre-Primary Education
8520	Primary Education
8530	Secondary Education
8540	Higher Education
8590	Adult and Other Education not elsewhere classified
	Human Health and Social Work Activities
8610	Hospital Activities
8623	Dental practice activities
8629	Medical practice activities
8690	Other human health activities
8700	Residential Care activities
8800	Social work activities
	Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
9000	Creative arts and entertainment activities
9100	Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities
9200	Gambling and betting activities
9300	Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities

Code	Industry
	Other Service Activities
9400	Activities of membership organisations
9500	Repair of computers and personal and household goods
9601	Washing and dry-cleaning of textile and fur products
9602	Hairdressing and other beauty treatment
9603	Funeral and related activities
9604	Physical well-being activities
9609	Other service activities n.e.c.
	Activities of Households as Employers
9700	Private households with employed persons
	Activities of Extra-territorial organisations and bodies
9900	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies
9999	Industry not stated

Appendix 4
Detailed level of occupations used in the SOC2010-based census classification

Code	Occupation
1	**MANAGERS, DIRECTORS AND SENIOR OFFICIALS**
11	**CORPORATE MANAGERS AND DIRECTORS**
111	**Chief Executives and Senior Officials**
1115	Chief executives
1116	Elected officers and representatives
1118	Civil and public service Assistant Secretary and above and senior officials
112	**Production Managers and Directors**
1121	Production managers and directors in manufacturing
1122	Production managers and directors in construction
1123	Production managers and directors in mining and energy
113	**Functional Managers and Directors**
1131	Financial managers and directors
1132	Marketing and sales directors
1133	Purchasing managers and directors
1134	Advertising and public relations directors
1135	Human resource managers and directors
1136	Information technology and telecommunications directors
1139	Functional managers and directors n.e.c.*
115	**Financial Institution Managers and Directors**
1150	Financial institution managers and directors
116	**Managers and Directors in Transport and Logistics**
1161	Managers and directors in transport and distribution
1162	Managers and directors in storage and warehousing
117	**Senior Officers in Protective Services**
1171	Officers in armed forces
1172	Senior police officers
1173	Senior officers in fire, ambulance, prison and related services
118	**Health and Social Services Managers and Directors**
1181	Health services and public health managers and directors
1184	Social services managers and directors
119	**Managers and Directors in Retail and Wholesale**
1190	Managers and directors in retail and wholesale
12	**OTHER MANAGERS AND PROPRIETORS**
121	**Managers and Proprietors in Agriculture Related Services**
1211	Managers and proprietors in agriculture and horticulture
1213	Managers and proprietors in forestry, fishing and related services
1218	Managers and proprietors in horse-racing and related industries
122	**Managers and Proprietors in Hospitality and Leisure Services**
1221	Hotel and accommodation managers and proprietors
1223	Restaurant and catering establishment managers and proprietors
1224	Publicans and managers of licensed premises
1225	Leisure and sports managers
1226	Travel agency managers and proprietors
124	**Managers and Proprietors in Health and Care Services**
1241	Health care practice managers
1242	Residential, day and domiciliary care managers and proprietors
125	**Managers and Proprietors in Other Services**
1252	Garage managers and proprietors
1253	Hairdressing and beauty salon managers and proprietors
1254	Shopkeepers and proprietors – wholesale and retail
1255	Waste disposal and environmental services managers
1258	Civil and Public Service AP & PO and equivalent grades
1259	Managers and proprietors in other services n.e.c.*

Appendix 4 (contd.)

Code	Occupation
2	**PROFESSIONAL OCCUPATIONS**
21	**SCIENCE, RESEARCH, ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY PROFESSIONALS**
211	**Natural and Social Science Professionals**
2111	Chemical scientists
2112	Biological scientists and biochemists
2113	Physical scientists
2114	Social and humanities scientists
2119	Natural and social science professionals n.e.c*
212	**Engineering Professionals**
2121	Civil engineers
2122	Mechanical engineers
2123	Electrical engineers
2124	Electronics engineers
2126	Design and development engineers
2127	Production and process engineers
2129	Engineering professionals n.e.c.*
213	**Information Technology and Telecommunications Professionals**
2133	IT specialist managers
2134	IT project and programme managers
2135	IT business analysts, architects and systems designers
2136	Programmers and software development professionals
2137	Web design and development professionals
2139	Information technology and telecommunications professionals n.e.c.*
214	**Conservation and Environment Professionals**
2141	Conservation professionals
2142	Environment professionals
215	**Research and Development Managers**
2150	Research and development managers
22	**HEALTH PROFESSIONALS**
221	**Health Professionals**
2211	Medical practitioners
2212	Psychologists
2213	Pharmacists
2214	Opticians (Incl. Dispensing Opticians, old Code 3216)
2215	Dental practitioners
2216	Veterinarians
2217	Medical radiographers
2218	Podiatrists
2219	Health professionals n.e.c.*
222	**Therapy Professionals**
2221	Physiotherapists
2222	Occupational therapists
2223	Speech and language therapists
2229	Therapy professionals n.e.c.*
223	**Nursing and Midwifery Professionals**
2231	Nurses and midwives (incl.midwives,old code 2232)
23	**TEACHING AND EDUCATIONAL PROFESSIONALS**
231	**Teaching and Educational Professionals**
2311	Further and Higher Education teaching professionals (incl. Higher and Further Education teaching professionals old code 2312)
2314	Secondary education teaching professionals
2315	Primary and Nursery education teaching professionals
2317	Senior professionals of educational establishments
2318	Education advisers and school inspectors
2319	Teaching, special needs, and other educational professionals n.e.c.* (incl. special education teaching professionals, old code 2316)
24	**BUSINESS, MEDIA AND PUBLIC SERVICE PROFESSIONALS**
241	**Legal Professionals**
2412	Barristers and judges
2413	Solicitors
2419	Legal professionals n.e.c*.

Appendix 4 (contd.)

Code	Occupation
242	**Business, Research and Administrative Professionals**
2421	Chartered and certified accountants and taxation experts (Incl. Taxation Experts old code 3535)
2423	Management consultants and business analysts
2424	Business and financial project management professionals
2425	Actuaries, economists and statisticians
2426	Business and related research professionals
2429	Business, research and administrative professionals n.e.c.*
243	**Architects, Town Planners and Surveyors**
2431	Architects and town planners (incl. Town planners, old code 2432)
2433	Quantity surveyors
2434	Chartered surveyors
2435	Chartered architectural technologists
2436	Construction project managers and related professionals
244	**Welfare Professionals**
2442	Social workers
2443	Probation officers
2444	Clergy
2449	Welfare professionals n.e.c.*
245	**Librarians and Related Professionals**
2451	Librarians
2452	Archivists and curators
246	**Quality and Regulatory Professionals**
2461	Quality control and planning engineers
2462	Quality assurance and regulatory professionals
2463	Environmental health professionals
247	**Media Professionals**
2471	Journalists, newspaper and periodical editors
2472	Public relations professionals
2473	Advertising accounts managers and creative directors

Code	Occupation
3	**ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS**
31	**SCIENCE, ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS**
311	**Science, Engineering and Production Technicians**
3111	Laboratory technicians
3112	Electrical and electronics technicians
3113	Engineering technicians
3114	Building and civil engineering technicians
3115	Quality assurance technicians
3116	Planning, process and production technicians
3119	Science, engineering and production technicians n.e.c.*
312	**Draughtspersons and Related Architectural Technicians**
3121	Architectural and town planning technicians
3122	Draughtspersons
313	**Information Technology Technicians**
3131	IT operations technicians
3132	IT user support technicians
32	**HEALTH AND SOCIAL CARE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS**
321	**Health Associate Professionals**
3213	Paramedics
3217	Pharmaceutical technicians
3218	Medical and dental technicians
3219	Health associate professionals n.e.c.*
323	**Welfare and Housing Associate Professionals**
3231	Youth and community workers
3233	Child and early years officers
3234	Housing officers
3235	Counsellors
3239	Welfare and housing associate professionals n.e.c.*

Appendix 4 (contd.)

Code	Occupation
33	**PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS**
331	**Protective Service Occupations**
3311	NCOs and other ranks
3312	Police officers (sergeant and below)
3313	Fire service officers (watch manager and below)
3314	Prison service officers (below principal officer)
3315	Police community support officers
3319	Protective service associate professionals n.e.c.*
34	**CULTURE, MEDIA AND SPORTS OCCUPATIONS**
341	**Artistic, Literary and Media Occupations**
3411	Artists
3412	Authors, writers and translators
3413	Actors, entertainers and presenters
3414	Dancers and choreographers
3415	Musicians
3416	Arts officers, producers and directors
3417	Photographers, audio-visual and broadcasting equipment operators
342	**Design Occupations**
3421	Graphic designers
3422	Product, clothing and related designers
344	**Sports and Fitness Occupations**
3441	Sports players
3442	Sports coaches, instructors and officials
3443	Fitness instructors
35	**BUSINESS AND PUBLIC SERVICE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS**
351	**Transport Associate Professionals**
3511	Air traffic controllers
3512	Aircraft pilots and flight engineers
3513	Ship and hovercraft officers
352	**Legal Associate Professionals**
3520	Legal associate professionals
353	**Business, Finance and Related Associate Professionals**
3531	Estimators, valuers and assessors
3532	Brokers
3533	Insurance underwriters
3534	Finance and investment analysts and advisers
3536	Importers and exporters
3537	Financial and accounting technicians
3538	Financial accounts managers
3539	Business and related associate professionals n.e.c.*
354	**Sales, Marketing and Related Associate Professionals**
3541	Buyers and procurement officers
3542	Business sales executives
3543	Marketing associate professionals
3544	Estate agents and auctioneers
3545	Sales accounts and business development managers
3546	Conference and exhibition managers and organisers
355	**Conservation and Environmental Associate Professionals**
3550	Conservation and environmental associate professionals
356	**Public Services and Other Associate Professionals**
3561	Public services associate professionals
3562	Human resources and industrial relations officers
3563	Vocational and industrial trainers and instructors
3564	Careers advisers and vocational guidance specialists
3565	Inspectors of standards and regulations
3567	Health and safety officers
4	**ADMINISTRATIVE AND SECRETARIAL OCCUPATIONS**
41	**ADMINISTRATIVE OCCUPATIONS**
411	**Administrative Occupations: Government and Related Organisations**
4112	National government administrative occupations
4113	Local government administrative occupations
4114	Officers of non-governmental organisations
412	**Administrative Occupations: Finance**

Appendix 4 (contd.)

Code	Occupation
4121	Credit controllers
4122	Book-keepers, payroll managers and wages clerks
4123	Bank and post office clerks
4124	Finance officers
4129	Financial administrative occupations n.e.c.*
413	**Administrative Occupations: Records**
4131	Records clerks and assistants
4132	Pensions and insurance clerks and assistants
4133	Stock control clerks and assistants
4134	Transport and distribution clerks and assistants
4135	Library clerks and assistants
4138	Human resources administrative occupations
415	**Other Administrative Occupations**
4151	Sales administrators
4159	Other administrative occupations n.e.c.*
416	**Administrative Occupations: Office Managers and Supervisors**
4161	Office managers
4162	Office supervisors
42	**SECRETARIAL AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS**
421	**Secretarial and Related Occupations**
4215	Personal assistants and other secretaries
4216	Receptionists
4217	Typists and related keyboard occupations
5	**SKILLED TRADES OCCUPATIONS**
51	**SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND RELATED TRADES**
511	**Agricultural and Related Trades**
5111	Farmers
5112	Horticultural trades
5113	Gardeners and landscape gardeners
5114	Groundsmen and greenkeepers
5118	Skilled workers in horse-racing and related industries
5119	Agricultural and fishing trades n.e.c.*
52	**SKILLED METAL, ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TRADES**
521	**Metal Forming, Welding and Related Trades**
5211	Smiths and forge workers
5212	Moulders, core makers and die casters
5213	Sheet metal workers
5214	Metal plate workers, and riveters
5215	Welding trades
5216	Pipe fitters
522	**Metal Machining, Fitting and Instrument Making Trades**
5221	Metal machining setters and setter-operators
5222	Tool makers, tool fitters and markers-out
5223	Metal working production and maintenance fitters
5224	Precision instrument makers and repairers
5225	Air-conditioning and refrigeration engineers
523	**Vehicle Trades**
5231	Vehicle technicians, mechanics and electricians
5232	Vehicle body builders and repairers
5234	Vehicle paint technicians
5235	Aircraft maintenance and related trades
5236	Boat and ship builders and repairers
5237	Rail and rolling stock builders and repairers
524	**Electrical and Electronic Trades**
5241	Electricians and electrical fitters
5242	Telecommunications engineers
5244	TV, video and audio engineers
5245	IT engineers
5249	Electrical and electronic trades n.e.c.*
525	**Skilled Metal, Electrical and Electronic Trades Supervisors**
5250	Skilled metal, electrical and electronic trades supervisors
53	**SKILLED CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING TRADES**
531	**Construction and Building Trades**
5311	Steel erectors
5312	Bricklayers and masons
5313	Roofers, roof tilers and slaters
5314	Plumbers and heating and ventilating engineers
5315	Carpenters and joiners
5316	Glaziers, window fabricators and fitters
5319	Construction and building trades n.e.c.*

Appendix 4 (contd.)

Code	Occupation
532	**Building Finishing Trades**
5321	Plasterers
5322	Floorers and wall tilers
5323	Painters and decorators
533	**Construction and Building Trades Supervisors**
5330	Construction and building trades supervisors
54	**TEXTILES, PRINTING AND OTHER SKILLED TRADES**
541	**Textiles and Garments Trades**
5411	Weavers and knitters
5412	Upholsterers
5413	Footwear and leather working trades
5414	Tailors and dressmakers
5419	Textiles, garments and related trades n.e.c.*
542	**Printing Trades**
5421	Pre-press technicians
5422	Printers
5423	Print finishing and binding workers
543	**Food Preparation and Hospitality Trades**
5431	Butchers
5432	Bakers and flour confectioners
5433	Fishmongers and poultry dressers
5434	Chefs
5435	Cooks
5436	Catering and bar managers
544	**Other Skilled Trades**
5441	Glass and ceramics makers, decorators and finishers
5442	Furniture makers and other craft woodworkers
5443	Florists
5449	Other skilled trades n.e.c.*
6	**CARING, LEISURE AND OTHER SERVICE OCCUPATIONS**
61	**CARING PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS**
612	**Childcare and Related Personal Services**
6121	Nursery nurses and assistants and playworkers
6122	Childminders and related occupations
6125	Teaching assistants
6126	Educational support assistants
613	**Animal Care and Control Services**
6131	Veterinary nurses
6132	Pest control officers
6139	Animal care services occupations n.e.c.*
614	**Caring Personal Services**
6141	Nursing auxiliaries and assistants
6142	Ambulance staff (excluding paramedics)
6143	Dental nurses
6144	Houseparents and residential wardens
6145	Care workers and home carers
6146	Senior care workers
6147	Care escorts
6148	Undertakers, mortuary and crematorium assistants
62	**LEISURE, TRAVEL AND RELATED PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS**
621	**Leisure and Travel Services**
6211	Sports and leisure assistants
6212	Travel agents
6214	Air travel assistants
6215	Rail travel assistants
6219	Leisure and travel service occupations n.e.c.*
622	**Hairdressers and Related Services**
6221	Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related occupations (incl. Beauticians and related occupations old code 6222)
623	**Housekeeping and Related Services**
6231	Housekeepers and related occupations
6232	Caretakers
624	**Cleaning and Housekeeping Managers and Supervisors**
6240	Cleaning and housekeeping managers and supervisors

Appendix 4 (contd.)

Code	Occupation
7	**SALES AND CUSTOMER SERVICE OCCUPATIONS**
71	**SALES OCCUPATIONS**
711	**Sales Assistants and Retail Cashiers**
7111	Sales and retail assistants, cashiers and checkout operators (incl. Retail cash desk and check-out operators old code 7112)
7113	Telephone salespersons
7114	Pharmacy and other dispensing assistants
7115	Vehicle and parts salespersons and advisers
712	**Sales Related Occupations**
7121	Collector salespersons and credit agents
7122	Debt, rent and other cash collectors
7123	Roundspersons and van salespersons
7124	Market and street traders and assistants
7125	Merchandisers and window dressers
7129	Sales related occupations n.e.c.*(incl. property, housing and estate managers 1251)
713	**Sales Supervisors**
7130	Sales supervisors
72	**CUSTOMER SERVICE OCCUPATIONS**
721	**Customer Service Occupations**
7211	Call and contact centre occupations
7213	Telephonists
7214	Communication operators
7215	Market research interviewers
7219	Customer service occupations n.e.c.*
722	**Customer Service Managers and Supervisors**
7220	Customer service managers and supervisors
8	**PROCESS, PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATIVES**
81	**PROCESS, PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATIVES**
811	**Process Operatives**
8111	Food, drink and tobacco process operatives
8112	Glass and ceramics process operatives
8113	Textile process operatives
8114	Chemical and related process operatives
8115	Rubber process operatives
8116	Plastics process operatives
8117	Metal making and treating process operatives
8118	Electroplaters
8119	Process operatives n.e.c.*
812	**Plant and Machine Operatives**
8121	Paper and wood machine operatives
8122	Coal mine operatives
8123	Quarry workers and related operatives
8124	Energy plant operatives
8125	Metal working machine operatives
8126	Water and sewerage plant operatives
8127	Printing machine assistants
8129	Plant and machine operatives n.e.c.*
813	**Assemblers and Routine Operatives**
8131	Assemblers (electrical and electronic products)
8132	Assemblers (vehicles and metal goods)
8133	Routine inspectors and testers
8134	Weighers, graders and sorters
8135	Tyre, exhaust and windscreen fitters
8137	Sewing machinists
8139	Assemblers and routine operatives n.e.c.*
814	**Construction Operatives**
8141	Scaffolders, stagers and riggers
8142	Road construction operatives
8143	Rail construction and maintenance operatives
8149	Construction operatives n.e.c.*
82	**TRANSPORT AND MOBILE MACHINE DRIVERS AND OPERATIVES**
821	**Road Transport Drivers**
8211	Large goods vehicle drivers
8212	Van drivers
8213	Bus and coach drivers
8214	Taxi and cab drivers and chauffeurs
8215	Driving instructors
822	**Mobile Machine Drivers and Operatives**
8221	Crane drivers

Appendix 4 (contd.)

Code	Occupation
8222	Fork-lift truck drivers
8223	Agricultural machinery drivers
8229	Mobile machine drivers and operatives n.e.c.*
823	**Other Drivers and Transport Operatives**
8231	Train and tram drivers
8232	Marine and waterways transport operatives
8233	Air transport operatives
8234	Rail transport operatives
8239	Other drivers and transport operatives n.e.c.*
9	**ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS**
91	**ELEMENTARY TRADES AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS**
911	**Elementary Agricultural Occupations**
9111	Farm workers
9112	Forestry workers
9118	Elementary occupations in horse-racing and related industries
9119	Fishing and other elementary agriculture occupations n.e.c.*
912	**Elementary Construction Occupations**
9120	Elementary construction occupations
913	**Elementary Process Plant Occupations**
9132	Industrial cleaning process occupations
9134	Packers, bottlers, canners and fillers
9139	Elementary process plant occupations n.e.c.*
92	**ELEMENTARY ADMINISTRATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS**
921	**Elementary Administration Occupations**
9211	Postal workers, mail sorters, messengers and couriers
9219	Elementary administration occupations n.e.c.*
923	**Elementary Cleaning Occupations**
9231	Window cleaners
9232	Street cleaners
9233	Cleaners and domestics
9234	Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers
9235	Refuse and salvage occupations
9236	Vehicle valeters and cleaners
9239	Elementary cleaning occupations n.e.c.*
924	**Elementary Security Occupations**
9241	Security guards and related occupations
9242	Parking and civil enforcement occupations
9244	School midday and crossing patrol occupations
9249	Elementary security occupations n.e.c.*
925	**Elementary Sales Occupations**
9251	Shelf fillers
9259	Elementary sales occupations n.e.c.*
926	**Elementary Storage Occupations**
9260	Elementary storage occupations
927	**Other Elementary Services Occupations**
9271	Hospital porters
9272	Kitchen and catering assistants
9273	Waiters and waitresses
9274	Bar staff
9275	Leisure and theme park attendants
9279	Other elementary services occupations n.e.c.*

*n.e.c.=not elsewhere classified

Appendix 5

Census 2011 Publication Schedule

Description	Publication Date
Preliminary Report	30 June 2011
This is Ireland, Highlights from Census 2011 Part 1 *(formerly Principal Demographic Results)*	29 March 2012
Population Classified by Area *(formerly Volume One)*	26 April 2012
Profile 1 Town and Country – Population distribution and movements	26 April 2012
Profile 2 Older and Younger – An age profile of Ireland	24 May 2012
This is Ireland, Highlights from Census 2011 Part 2 *(formerly Principal Socio Economic Results)*	28 June 2012
Profile 3 At Work – Employment, occupations and industry in Ireland	26 July 2012
***Small Area Population Statistics (SAPS)** – All variables	31 July 2012
Profile 4 The Roof over our Heads – Housing in Ireland	30 August 2012
Profile 5 Households and Families – Living arrangements in Ireland	20 September 2012
Profile 6 Migration and Diversity – A profile of diversity in Ireland	4 October 2012
Profile 7 Religion, Ethnicity and Irish Travellers **–** Ethnic and cultural background in Ireland	18 October 2012
Profile 8 Our Bill of Health – Health, disability and carers in Ireland	1 November 2012
Profile 9 What We Know - Education, skills and the Irish language	22 November 2012
Profile 10 Door to Door – Commuting in Ireland	13 December 2012

**Small Area Population Statistics (SAPS) are available as interactive tables, free of charge on the CSO website*

Appendix 6

Census 2011 Questionnaire

The attached extract is taken from the household form used in the 2011 Census. The household form covers 6 persons and consists of 24 pages. The attached extract covers persons 1 and 2 only. The layouts for persons 3 to 6 are identical to that for person 2, apart from the relationship question (Q4).

An Phríomh-Oifig Staidrimh
Central Statistics Office

Daonáireamh na hÉireann
Census of Population of Ireland
Sunday 10 April 2011

Address	For office use only

County Code	Enumeration Area Code	Small Area Code	D. No.	Number of persons PRESENT			ABSENT persons
				Males	Females	Total	

Census 2011

The 2011 Census will take place on Sunday 10 April and will count all the people and households in the country on that night. It is the twenty-fourth census to be held since 1841. The census results will give a comprehensive picture of the social and living conditions of our people and will assist in planning for the future.

What you need to do

Please keep this form in a safe place and complete it on the night of Sunday 10 April, Census Night. You should consult the Explanatory Notes on the back page to assist you in completing the form. Remember to sign the declaration on page 23 and to have your completed form ready for collection by your Enumerator.

Legal obligation to participate

This is a Notice under Section 26 of the Statistics Act 1993. The Census is being taken under the Statistics Act 1993 and the Statistics (Census of Population) Order 2010. Under Sections 26 and 27 of the Statistics Act 1993 you are obliged by law to complete and return this form. Any person who fails or refuses to provide this information or who knowingly provides false information may be subject to a fine of up to €25,000.

Confidentiality is guaranteed

The confidentiality of your census return is legally guaranteed by the Statistics Act 1993. The Central Statistics Office will use the information you provide for statistical purposes only. This includes the production of statistical tables and analytical reports and the selection of samples for some of our surveys.

Your Census Enumerator

Your Census Enumerator will help you if you have any questions about the Census. Please co-operate fully with your Enumerator to help ensure the success of Census 2011.

Thank you for your co-operation.

Gerard O'Hanlon
Director General

Who should complete the Census Form?

The householder or any adult member of the household present on the night of Sunday 10 April should complete this form. A separate Household Form should be completed for every household.

A household is:

- one person living alone, or
- a group of related or unrelated people living at the same address with common housekeeping arrangements, meaning they share at least one meal a day or share a living or sitting room.

Do you need additional forms?

If there is more than one household at this address, ask your Enumerator for another Household Form.

If there are more than 6 persons in your household on Sunday 10 April, ask your Enumerator for a blue Individual Form for each additional person.

How to complete your Census Form

1. Use a Black or Blue pen.
2. Mark boxes like this ■.
3. If you make a mistake, do this ▩ and mark the correct box.

Where you are required to write in an answer please use BLOCK CAPITAL LETTERS and leave one space between each word. Continue on to a new line if a word will not fit, for example:

H	O	T	E	L		R	E	C	E
P	T	I	O	N	I	S	T		

Have your form ready for collection

Your Enumerator will return between Monday 11 April and Monday 9 May to collect your completed form.

If your form has not been collected by 9 May, please return it fully completed to Central Statistics Office, PO Box 2011, Freepost 4726, Swords, Co. Dublin.

Féadfar leagan Béarla nó Gaeilge den fhoirm seo a chomhlánú.

Questions about your accommodation

START HERE

H1 What type of accommodation does your household occupy?

Mark ● one box only.

A whole house or bungalow that is:

1 ☐ Detached
2 ☐ Semi-detached
3 ☐ Terraced (including end of terrace)

A flat or apartment (including duplexes) that is self-contained:

4 ☐ In a purpose-built block
5 ☐ Part of a converted house or commercial building

A bed-sit:

6 ☐ Bed-sit (with some shared facilities e.g. toilet)

A mobile or temporary structure:

7 ☐ A caravan or other mobile or temporary structure

H2 When was your house, flat or apartment first built?

Mark ● the year in which first built even if the building was subsequently converted, extended or renovated.

1 ☐ Before 1919
2 ☐ 1919 - 1945 inclusive
3 ☐ 1946 - 1960 inclusive
4 ☐ 1961 - 1970 inclusive
5 ☐ 1971 - 1980 inclusive
6 ☐ 1981 - 1990 inclusive
7 ☐ 1991 - 2000 inclusive
8 ☐ 2001 - 2005 inclusive
9 ☐ 2006 or later

H3 Does your household own or rent your accommodation?

Mark ● one box only.

1 ☐ Own with mortgage or loan
2 ☐ Own outright
3 ☐ Rent
4 ☐ Live here rent free

If renting, who is your landlord?

1 ☐ Private landlord
2 ☐ Local Authority
3 ☐ Voluntary/Co-operative housing body

H4 If your accommodation is rented, how much rent does your household pay?

Enter amount to the nearest Euro.

€ ☐☐☐☐☐ • 0 0

Mark ● one box only.

1 ☐ Per week
2 ☐ Per month
3 ☐ Per year

H5 How many rooms do you have for use only by your household?

- *Do NOT count bathrooms, toilets, kitchenettes, utility rooms, consulting rooms, offices, shops, halls or landings, or rooms that can only be used for storage such as cupboards.*
- *Do count all other rooms such as kitchens, living rooms, bedrooms, conservatories you can sit in, and studies.*
- *If two rooms have been converted into one, count them as one room.*

Number of rooms ☐☐

H6 What is the main type of fuel used by the central heating in your accommodation?

Mark ● one box only.

1 ☐ No central heating
2 ☐ Oil
3 ☐ Natural Gas
4 ☐ Electricity
5 ☐ Coal (including anthracite)
6 ☐ Peat (including turf)
7 ☐ Liquid Petroleum Gas (LPG)
8 ☐ Wood (including wood pellets)
9 ☐ Other

H7 What type of piped water supply does your accommodation have?

Mark ● one box only.

1 ☐ Connection to a Public Main
2 ☐ Connection to a Group Water Scheme with a Local Authority source of supply
3 ☐ Connection to a Group Water Scheme with a private source of supply (e.g. borehole, lake, etc.)
4 ☐ Connection to other private source (e.g. well, lake, rainwater tank, etc.)
5 ☐ No piped water supply

H8 What type of sewerage facility does your accommodation have?

Mark ● one box only.

1 ☐ Public sewerage scheme
2 ☐ Individual septic tank
3 ☐ Individual treatment system other than a septic tank
4 ☐ Other sewerage facility
5 ☐ No sewerage facility

H9 How many cars or vans are owned or are available for use by one or more members of your household?

Include any company car or van if available for private use.

Mark ● one box only.

1 ☐ One
2 ☐ Two
3 ☐ Three
4 ☐ Four or more
5 ☐ None

H10 Does your household have a personal computer (PC)?

1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

H11 Does your household have access to the Internet?

Mark ● 'Yes' if you have access to the Internet in your home.

1 ☐ Yes, Broadband connection
2 ☐ Yes, other connection
3 ☐ No

H12 ▶ **Go to next page**

ALL PERSONS MUST BE ENUMERATED WHERE THEY SPEND CENSUS NIGHT

Below are two lists. List 1 is for persons present at this address on the night of Sunday 10 April, Census Night. List 2 is for persons who usually live at this address but who are temporarily away on the night of Sunday 10 April. See the Explanatory Notes relating to Question 7 on the back page for guidance in interpreting a person's place of usual residence.

PRESENT PERSONS

✔ **INCLUDE in List 1**

- All persons alive at midnight on Sunday 10 April who spent the night at this address.
- Persons who stayed temporarily in the household (i.e. visitors).
- Persons who arrived the following morning not having been enumerated elsewhere.

✘ **DO NOT INCLUDE in List 1**

- Any person who usually lives at this address but who is temporarily absent on the night of Sunday 10 April. These persons should be listed as being absent in List 2 below.
- Students who were away from home on the night of Sunday 10 April. They should be listed as being absent in List 2 below.
- Babies born after midnight on Sunday 10 April.

LIST 1 **Persons PRESENT in the household on the night of Sunday 10 April**

Person No.	First name and surname	
1		Answer questions relating to each person present in the household on Sunday 10 April beginning on Page 4 in the same order as listed here.
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		Answer questions relating to persons 7, 8, 9 etc. on additional blue Individual Forms available from your Enumerator.
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		

ABSENT PERSONS

✔ **INCLUDE in List 2**

- All persons who usually live at this address but who are temporarily absent on Sunday 10 April.
- Students away at school or college.

✘ **DO NOT INCLUDE in List 2**

- Anyone included in List 1.

LIST 2 **Absent persons who usually live in the household**

Person No.	First name and surname	
1		Answer questions beginning on Page 22 for each usual resident listed here as being absent from the household on the night of Sunday 10 April.
2		
3		
4		

If there are more than 4 usual residents absent on the night of Sunday 10 April, please ask your Enumerator for guidance.

Person 1

See Explanatory Notes on back page

Mark boxes like this ■

1 What is your name? (Person 1)

First name and surname.

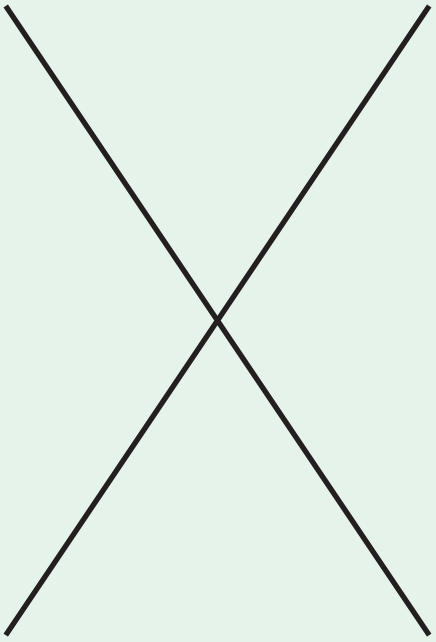
2 Sex

1 ○ Male 2 ○ Female

3 What is your date of birth?

Day Month Year

4 Relationship question does not apply to Person 1.



5 What is your current marital status?

Answer if aged 15 years or over.

Mark ■ one box only.

1 ○ Single (never married)
2 ○ Married (first marriage)
3 ○ Re-married (following widowhood)
4 ○ Re-married (following divorce/annulment)
5 ○ Separated (including deserted)
6 ○ Divorced
7 ○ Widowed

6 What is your place of birth?

Give the place where your mother lived at the time of your birth.

If IRELAND (including Northern Ireland), write in the COUNTY.

If elsewhere ABROAD, write in the COUNTRY.

7 Where do you usually live?

1 ○ HERE at this address
2 ○ Elsewhere in IRELAND (including Northern Ireland), write in your FULL ADDRESS
3 ○ Elsewhere ABROAD, write in the COUNTRY

8 Where did you usually live one year ago?

Answer if aged 1 year or over.

1 ○ SAME as now
2 ○ Elsewhere in IRELAND (including Northern Ireland), write in the COUNTY
3 ○ Elsewhere ABROAD, write in the COUNTRY

9 Have you lived outside the Republic of Ireland for a continuous period of one year or more?

Answer if aged 1 year or over and living in Ireland.

1 ○ Yes
2 ○ No

If **'Yes'**, write in the YEAR of last taking up residence in the Republic of Ireland

AND

the COUNTRY of last previous residence.

10 What is your nationality?

If you have more than one nationality, please declare all of them.

1 ○ Irish
2 ○ Other NATIONALITY, write in
3 ○ No nationality

11 What is your ethnic or cultural background?

Choose ONE section from A to D, then ■ the appropriate box.

A White

1 ○ Irish
2 ○ Irish Traveller
3 ○ Any other White background

B Black or Black Irish

4 ○ African
5 ○ Any other Black background

C Asian or Asian Irish

6 ○ Chinese
7 ○ Any other Asian background

D Other, including mixed background

8 ○ Other, write in description

12 What is your religion?

Mark ■ one box only.

1 ○ Roman Catholic
2 ○ Church of Ireland
3 ○ Islam
4 ○ Presbyterian
5 ○ Orthodox
6 ○ Other, write in your RELIGION
7 ○ No religion

13 How many children have you given birth to?

This question is for women only.

Write in number of children born alive.

1 ○ None

14 Can you speak Irish?

Answer if aged 3 years or over.

1 ○ Yes
2 ○ No

If 'Yes', do you speak Irish?

Mark ■ the boxes that apply.

1 ○ Daily, within the education system
2 ○ Daily, outside the education system
3 ○ Weekly
4 ○ Less often
5 ○ Never

15 Do you speak a language other than English or Irish at home?

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No ▶ **Go to Q16**

What is this language?

(e.g. POLISH, GERMAN, IRISH SIGN LANGUAGE)

How well do you speak English?

Mark ■ one box only.

1 ☐ Very well

2 ☐ Well

3 ☐ Not well

4 ☐ Not at all

16 Do you have any of the following long-lasting conditions or difficulties?

		Yes	No
(a)	Blindness or a serious vision impairment	☐	☐
(b)	Deafness or a serious hearing impairment	☐	☐
(c)	A difficulty with basic physical activities such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting or carrying	☐	☐
(d)	An intellectual disability	☐	☐
(e)	A difficulty with learning, remembering or concentrating	☐	☐
(f)	A psychological or emotional condition	☐	☐
(g)	A difficulty with pain, breathing, or any other chronic illness or condition	☐	☐

17 If 'Yes' to any of the categories specified in Question 16, do you have any difficulty in doing any of the following?

		Yes	No
(a)	Dressing, bathing or getting around inside the home	☐	☐
(b)	Going outside the home alone to shop or visit a doctor's surgery	☐	☐
(c)	Working at a job or business or attending school or college	☐	☐
(d)	Participating in other activities, for example leisure or using transport	☐	☐

18 How is your health in general?

Mark ■ one box only.

1 ☐ Very good

2 ☐ Good

3 ☐ Fair

4 ☐ Bad

5 ☐ Very bad

19 How do you usually travel to work, school or college?

Mark ■ one box only, for the longest part, by distance, of your usual journey to work, school or college.

1 ☐ Not at work, school or college

2 ☐ On foot

3 ☐ Bicycle

4 ☐ Bus, minibus or coach

5 ☐ Train, DART or LUAS

6 ☐ Motor cycle or scooter

7 ☐ Driving a car

8 ☐ Passenger in a car

9 ☐ Van

10 ☐ Other, including lorry

11 ☐ Work mainly at or from home

20 What time do you usually leave home to go to work, school or college?

1 ☐ Not at work, school or college

2 ☐ Before 06.30

3 ☐ 06.30 - 07.00

4 ☐ 07.01 - 07.30

5 ☐ 07.31 - 08.00

6 ☐ 08.01 - 08.30

7 ☐ 08.31 - 09.00

8 ☐ 09.01 - 09.30

9 ☐ After 09.30

21 How long does your journey to work, school or college usually take?

Write in minutes.

22 Do you provide regular unpaid personal help for a friend or family member with a long-term illness, health problem or disability?

Include problems which are due to old age. Personal help includes help with basic tasks such as feeding or dressing.

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No

If 'Yes', for how many hours per week?

Write in hours.

23 If you are aged under 15

▶ **Go to Q34**

24 Have you ceased your full-time education?

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No

If **'Yes'**, write in AGE at which it ceased.

25 What is the highest level of education/training (full-time or part-time) which you have completed to date?

Mark ■ one box only.

1 ☐ No formal education/training

2 ☐ Primary education
NFQ Levels 1 or 2
FETAC Level 1 or 2 Cert. or equivalent

3 ☐ Lower Secondary
NFQ Level 3
Junior/Inter/Group Cert., FETAC Level 3 Cert., FÁS Introductory Skills, NCVA Foundation Cert. or equivalent

4 ☐ Upper Secondary
NFQ Levels 4 or 5
Leaving Cert. (including Applied and Vocational programmes) or equivalent

5 ☐ Technical or Vocational
NFQ Levels 4 or 5
FETAC Level 4/5 Cert., NCVA Level 1/2, FÁS Specific Skills, Teagasc Cert. in Agriculture, CERT Craft Cert. or equivalent

6 ☐ Advanced Certificate/Completed Apprenticeship
NFQ Level 6
FETAC Advanced Cert., NCVA Level 3, FÁS National Craft Cert., Teagasc Farming Cert., CERT Professional Cookery Cert. or equivalent

7 ☐ Higher Certificate
NFQ Level 6
NCEA/HETAC National Cert. or equivalent

8 ☐ Ordinary Bachelor Degree or National Diploma
NFQ Level 7

9 ☐ Honours Bachelor Degree/ Professional qualification or both
NFQ Level 8

10 ☐ Postgraduate Diploma or Degree
NFQ Level 9
Postgraduate Diploma, Masters Degree or equivalent

11 ☐ Doctorate (Ph.D) or higher
NFQ Level 10

26 **What is the main field of study of the highest qualification you have completed to date?**

Exclude Secondary school qualifications.

Write in the field of study.

(e.g. ACCOUNTANCY, BEAUTY THERAPY, FARMING, PLUMBING)

27 **How would you describe your present principal status?**

Mark ▬ one box only.

1 ○ Working for payment or profit
2 ○ Looking for first regular job
3 ○ Unemployed
4 ○ Student or pupil
5 ○ Looking after home/family
6 ○ Retired from employment
7 ○ Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability
8 ○ Other, write in

28

If you are working, unemployed or retired ▶ **Go to Q29**

If you are a student ▶ **Go to Q34**

Otherwise ▶ **Go to Q35**

29 **Do (did) you work as an employee or are (were) you self-employed in your main job?**

Your main job is the job in which you usually work(ed) the most hours.

Mark ▬ one box only.

1 ○ Employee
2 ○ Self-employed, with paid employees
3 ○ Self-employed, without paid employees
4 ○ Assisting relative (not receiving a fixed wage or salary)

30 **What is (was) your occupation in your main job?**

In all cases describe the occupation fully and precisely giving the full job title.

Use precise terms such as	Do NOT use general terms such as
RETAIL STORE MANAGER	MANAGER
SECONDARY TEACHER	TEACHER
ELECTRICAL ENGINEER	ENGINEER

Civil servants and local government employees should state their grade e.g. SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER. *Members of the Gardaí or Army should state their rank. Teachers should state the branch of teaching e.g.* PRIMARY TEACHER. *Clergy and religious orders should give full description e.g.* NUN, REGISTERED GENERAL NURSE.

Write in your main OCCUPATION.

If a farmer, write in the SIZE of the area farmed to the nearest hectare.

Hectares

31

If you are retired ▶ **Go to Q35**

32 **What is (was) the business of your employer at the place where you work(ed) in your main job?**

If you are (were) self-employed answer in respect of your own business. Describe the main product or service provided by your employer.

For example, MAKING COMPUTERS, REPAIRING CARS, SECONDARY EDUCATION, FOOD WHOLESALE, MAKING PHARMACEUTICALS, CONTRACT CLEANING, SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT AND SUPPORT.

33

If you are unemployed ▶ **Go to Q35**

34 **What is the FULL NAME and ADDRESS of your place of work, school or college?**

Full name

Address

1 ○ Work mainly at or from home 2 ○ No fixed place of work

35 **Answer questions for Person 2 starting on the next page.**
If there is only one person present in the household on the night of 10 April ▶ **Go to page 22**

Person 2

See Explanatory Notes on back page

Mark boxes like this ■

1 What is your name? (Person 2)

First name and surname.

2 Sex

1 ○ Male 2 ○ Female

3 What is your date of birth?

Day Month Year

4 What is your relationship to Person 1?

Mark ■ one box only.

Relationship of PERSON 2 to	Person 1
Husband or wife	1 ○
Partner (incl. same-sex partner)	2 ○
Son or daughter	3 ○
Step-child	4 ○
Brother or sister	5 ○
Mother or father	6 ○
Grandparent	7 ○
Step-mother/-father	8 ○
Son-/daughter-in-law	9 ○
Grandchild	10 ○
Other related	11 ○
Unrelated (incl. foster child)	12 ○

5 What is your current marital status?

Answer if aged 15 years or over.

Mark ■ one box only.

1 ○ Single (never married)
2 ○ Married (first marriage)
3 ○ Re-married (following widowhood)
4 ○ Re-married (following divorce/annulment)
5 ○ Separated (including deserted)
6 ○ Divorced
7 ○ Widowed

6 What is your place of birth?

Give the place where your mother lived at the time of your birth.

If IRELAND (including Northern Ireland), write in the COUNTY.

If elsewhere ABROAD, write in the COUNTRY.

7 Where do you usually live?

1 ○ HERE at this address
2 ○ Elsewhere in IRELAND (including Northern Ireland), write in your FULL ADDRESS
3 ○ Elsewhere ABROAD, write in the COUNTRY

8 Where did you usually live one year ago?

Answer if aged 1 year or over.

1 ○ SAME as now
2 ○ Elsewhere in IRELAND (including Northern Ireland), write in the COUNTY
3 ○ Elsewhere ABROAD, write in the COUNTRY

9 Have you lived outside the Republic of Ireland for a continuous period of one year or more?

Answer if aged 1 year or over and living in Ireland.

1 ○ Yes
2 ○ No

If **'Yes'**, write in the YEAR of last taking up residence in the Republic of Ireland

AND

the COUNTRY of last previous residence.

10 What is your nationality?

If you have more than one nationality, please declare all of them.

1 ○ Irish
2 ○ Other NATIONALITY, write in
3 ○ No nationality

11 What is your ethnic or cultural background?

Choose ONE section from A to D, then ■ the appropriate box.

A White

1 ○ Irish
2 ○ Irish Traveller
3 ○ Any other White background

B Black or Black Irish

4 ○ African
5 ○ Any other Black background

C Asian or Asian Irish

6 ○ Chinese
7 ○ Any other Asian background

D Other, including mixed background

8 ○ Other, write in description

12 What is your religion?

Mark ■ one box only.

1 ○ Roman Catholic
2 ○ Church of Ireland
3 ○ Islam
4 ○ Presbyterian
5 ○ Orthodox
6 ○ Other, write in your RELIGION
7 ○ No religion

13 How many children have you given birth to?

This question is for women only.

Write in number of children born alive.

1 ○ None

14 Can you speak Irish?

Answer if aged 3 years or over.

1 ○ Yes
2 ○ No

If 'Yes', do you speak Irish?

Mark ■ the boxes that apply.

1 ○ Daily, within the education system
2 ○ Daily, outside the education system
3 ○ Weekly
4 ○ Less often
5 ○ Never

15 Do you speak a language other than English or Irish at home?

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No ▶ **Go to Q16**

What is this language?

(e.g. POLISH, GERMAN, IRISH SIGN LANGUAGE)

How well do you speak English?

Mark ■ one box only.

1 ☐ Very well

2 ☐ Well

3 ☐ Not well

4 ☐ Not at all

16 Do you have any of the following long-lasting conditions or difficulties?

		Yes	No
(a)	Blindness or a serious vision impairment	☐	☐
(b)	Deafness or a serious hearing impairment	☐	☐
(c)	A difficulty with basic physical activities such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting or carrying	☐	☐
(d)	An intellectual disability	☐	☐
(e)	A difficulty with learning, remembering or concentrating	☐	☐
(f)	A psychological or emotional condition	☐	☐
(g)	A difficulty with pain, breathing, or any other chronic illness or condition	☐	☐

17 If 'Yes' to any of the categories specified in Question 16, do you have any difficulty in doing any of the following?

		Yes	No
(a)	Dressing, bathing or getting around inside the home	☐	☐
(b)	Going outside the home alone to shop or visit a doctor's surgery	☐	☐
(c)	Working at a job or business or attending school or college	☐	☐
(d)	Participating in other activities, for example leisure or using transport	☐	☐

18 How is your health in general?

Mark ■ one box only.

1 ☐ Very good

2 ☐ Good

3 ☐ Fair

4 ☐ Bad

5 ☐ Very bad

19 How do you usually travel to work, school or college?

Mark ■ one box only, for the longest part, by distance, of your usual journey to work, school or college.

1 ☐ Not at work, school or college

2 ☐ On foot

3 ☐ Bicycle

4 ☐ Bus, minibus or coach

5 ☐ Train, DART or LUAS

6 ☐ Motor cycle or scooter

7 ☐ Driving a car

8 ☐ Passenger in a car

9 ☐ Van

10 ☐ Other, including lorry

11 ☐ Work mainly at or from home

20 What time do you usually leave home to go to work, school or college?

1 ☐ Not at work, school or college

2 ☐ Before 06.30

3 ☐ 06.30 - 07.00

4 ☐ 07.01 - 07.30

5 ☐ 07.31 - 08.00

6 ☐ 08.01 - 08.30

7 ☐ 08.31 - 09.00

8 ☐ 09.01 - 09.30

9 ☐ After 09.30

21 How long does your journey to work, school or college usually take?

Write in minutes.

22 Do you provide regular unpaid personal help for a friend or family member with a long-term illness, health problem or disability?

Include problems which are due to old age. Personal help includes help with basic tasks such as feeding or dressing.

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No

If 'Yes', for how many hours per week?

Write in hours.

23 If you are aged under 15

▶ **Go to Q34**

24 Have you ceased your full-time education?

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No

If **'Yes'**, write in AGE at which it ceased.

25 What is the highest level of education/training (full-time or part-time) which you have completed to date?

Mark ■ one box only.

1 ☐ No formal education/training

2 ☐ Primary education
NFQ Levels 1 or 2
FETAC Level 1 or 2 Cert. or equivalent

3 ☐ Lower Secondary
NFQ Level 3
Junior/Inter/Group Cert., FETAC Level 3 Cert., FÁS Introductory Skills, NCVA Foundation Cert. or equivalent

4 ☐ Upper Secondary
NFQ Levels 4 or 5
Leaving Cert. (including Applied and Vocational programmes) or equivalent

5 ☐ Technical or Vocational
NFQ Levels 4 or 5
FETAC Level 4/5 Cert., NCVA Level 1/2, FÁS Specific Skills, Teagasc Cert. in Agriculture, CERT Craft Cert. or equivalent

6 ☐ Advanced Certificate/Completed Apprenticeship
NFQ Level 6
FETAC Advanced Cert., NCVA Level 3, FÁS National Craft Cert., Teagasc Farming Cert., CERT Professional Cookery Cert. or equivalent

7 ☐ Higher Certificate
NFQ Level 6
NCEA/HETAC National Cert. or equivalent

8 ☐ Ordinary Bachelor Degree or National Diploma
NFQ Level 7

9 ☐ Honours Bachelor Degree/ Professional qualification or both
NFQ Level 8

10 ☐ Postgraduate Diploma or Degree
NFQ Level 9
Postgraduate Diploma, Masters Degree or equivalent

11 ☐ Doctorate (Ph.D) or higher
NFQ Level 10

26 **What is the main field of study of the highest qualification you have completed to date?**

Exclude Secondary school qualifications.

Write in the field of study.

(e.g. ACCOUNTANCY, BEAUTY THERAPY, FARMING, PLUMBING)

27 **How would you describe your present principal status?**

Mark ▬ one box only.

1 ○ Working for payment or profit
2 ○ Looking for first regular job
3 ○ Unemployed
4 ○ Student or pupil
5 ○ Looking after home/family
6 ○ Retired from employment
7 ○ Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability
8 ○ Other, write in

28

If you are working, unemployed or retired ▶ **Go to Q29**

If you are a student ▶ **Go to Q34**

Otherwise ▶ **Go to Q35**

29 **Do (did) you work as an employee or are (were) you self-employed in your main job?**

Your main job is the job in which you usually work(ed) the most hours.

Mark ▬ one box only.

1 ○ Employee
2 ○ Self-employed, with paid employees
3 ○ Self-employed, without paid employees
4 ○ Assisting relative (not receiving a fixed wage or salary)

30 **What is (was) your occupation in your main job?**

In all cases describe the occupation fully and precisely giving the full job title.

Use precise terms such as	Do NOT use general terms such as
RETAIL STORE MANAGER	MANAGER
SECONDARY TEACHER	TEACHER
ELECTRICAL ENGINEER	ENGINEER

Civil servants and local government employees should state their grade e.g. SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER. *Members of the Gardaí or Army should state their rank. Teachers should state the branch of teaching e.g.* PRIMARY TEACHER. *Clergy and religious orders should give full description e.g.* NUN, REGISTERED GENERAL NURSE.

Write in your main OCCUPATION.

If a farmer, write in the SIZE of the area farmed to the nearest hectare.

Hectares

31

If you are retired ▶ **Go to Q35**

32 **What is (was) the business of your employer at the place where you work(ed) in your main job?**

If you are (were) self-employed answer in respect of your own business. Describe the main product or service provided by your employer.

For example, MAKING COMPUTERS, REPAIRING CARS, SECONDARY EDUCATION, FOOD WHOLESALE, MAKING PHARMACEUTICALS, CONTRACT CLEANING, SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT AND SUPPORT.

33

If you are unemployed ▶ **Go to Q35**

34 **What is the FULL NAME and ADDRESS of your place of work, school or college?**

Full name

Address

1 ○ Work mainly at or from home 2 ○ No fixed place of work

35 **Answer questions for Person 3 starting on the next page.**
If there are only two persons present in the household on the night of 10 April ▶ **Go to page 22**

Absent Persons who usually live in the household

Answer questions A1 to A8 for all household members who usually live here at this address but who are NOT present on the night of Sunday 10 April. Include in particular all primary, secondary and third level students who are living away from home during term time who are NOT present at this address on the night of Sunday 10 April.

Absent Person 1

A1 What is this person's name?
First name and surname.

A2 Sex
1 Male 2 Female

A3 What is this person's date of birth?
Day Month Year

A4 What is the relationship of this person to Person 1 on page 4?
Mark one box only.
1 Husband or wife
2 Partner (including same-sex partner)
3 Son or daughter
11 Other related, write in RELATIONSHIP
12 Unrelated (including foster child)

A5 What is this person's current marital status?
Answer if aged 15 years or over.
Mark one box only.
1 Single (never married)
2 Married (including re-married)
5 Separated (including deserted)
6 Divorced
7 Widowed

A6 How long altogether is this person away for?
1 Less than 12 months
2 12 months or more

A7 Was this person in the Republic of Ireland on Sunday 10 April?
1 Yes
2 No

A8 Is this person a student away at school or college?
1 Yes
2 No

Absent Person 2

A1 What is this person's name?
First name and surname.

A2 Sex
1 Male 2 Female

A3 What is this person's date of birth?
Day Month Year

A4 What is the relationship of this person to Person 1 on page 4?
Mark one box only.
1 Husband or wife
2 Partner (including same-sex partner)
3 Son or daughter
11 Other related, write in RELATIONSHIP
12 Unrelated (including foster child)

A5 What is this person's current marital status?
Answer if aged 15 years or over.
Mark one box only.
1 Single (never married)
2 Married (including re-married)
5 Separated (including deserted)
6 Divorced
7 Widowed

A6 How long altogether is this person away for?
1 Less than 12 months
2 12 months or more

A7 Was this person in the Republic of Ireland on Sunday 10 April?
1 Yes
2 No

A8 Is this person a student away at school or college?
1 Yes
2 No

Absent Person 3

A1 What is this person's name?
First name and surname.

A2 Sex
1 Male 2 Female

A3 What is this person's date of birth?
Day Month Year

A4 What is the relationship of this person to Person 1 on page 4?
Mark one box only.
1 Husband or wife
2 Partner (including same-sex partner)
3 Son or daughter
11 Other related, write in RELATIONSHIP
12 Unrelated (including foster child)

A5 What is this person's current marital status?
Answer if aged 15 years or over.
Mark one box only.
1 Single (never married)
2 Married (including re-married)
5 Separated (including deserted)
6 Divorced
7 Widowed

A6 How long altogether is this person away for?
1 Less than 12 months
2 12 months or more

A7 Was this person in the Republic of Ireland on Sunday 10 April?
1 Yes
2 No

A8 Is this person a student away at school or college?
1 Yes
2 No

Absent Person 4

A1 **What is this person's name?**
First name and surname.

A2 **Sex**

1 ○ Male 2 ○ Female

A3 **What is this person's date of birth?**

Day Month Year

A4 **What is the relationship of this person to Person 1 on page 4?**

Mark ● one box only.

1 ○ Husband or wife

2 ○ Partner (including same-sex partner)

3 ○ Son or daughter

11 ○ Other related, write in RELATIONSHIP

12 ○ Unrelated (including foster child)

A5 **What is this person's current marital status?**

Answer if aged 15 years or over.
Mark ● one box only.

1 ○ Single (never married)

2 ○ Married (including re-married)

5 ○ Separated (including deserted)

6 ○ Divorced

7 ○ Widowed

A6 **How long altogether is this person away for?**

1 ○ Less than 12 months

2 ○ 12 months or more

A7 **Was this person in the Republic of Ireland on Sunday 10 April?**

1 ○ Yes

2 ○ No

A8 **Is this person a student away at school or college?**

1 ○ Yes

2 ○ No

If there are more than 4 persons temporarily absent from the household on the night of Sunday 10 April, please ask your Enumerator for guidance.

Declaration

Declaration to be completed by the person responsible for completing the form.

Before you sign the declaration please check:

- That you have completed the questions about your accommodation on page 2.
- That in List 1 on page 3, you have accounted for all persons (including visitors) who spent the night of Sunday 10 April at this address.
- That you have answered all questions which should have been answered for each person who spent the night of Sunday 10 April in the household (pages 4-21).
- That in List 2 on page 3, you have accounted for all persons who usually live at this address but who were temporarily absent on Sunday 10 April.
- That you have answered all questions on pages 22-23 for all household members temporarily absent on the night of Sunday 10 April.
- That no person has been double-counted on the form.

I declare that this form is correct and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Signature

You have now completed the Census Form.

Thank you for your co-operation.

Explanatory Notes

Question H3 – Does your household own or rent your accommodation?
If you rent your accommodation (box 3), or live in it rent free (box 4), you should also answer the second part of the question 'who is your landlord?'. Select the appropriate box (1, 2 or 3) to indicate whether your landlord is a 'Private landlord', a 'Local Authority' or a 'Voluntary/Co-operative housing body', regardless of whether or not you pay all or part of the rent yourself, or if it is paid on your behalf by the HSE or any other body.

Question H4 – If your accommodation is rented, how much rent does your household pay?
If the HSE or any other body pays part of the rent, only the amount paid by the household should be entered. Enter the amount to the nearest Euro and mark the box corresponding to the period covered e.g. if your household pays a weekly rent of €78.60 enter 79 and mark box 1. If all of your rent is paid on your behalf enter 0 and mark box 1.

Question 4 – Relationship
The relationship question is designed to determine families within households. This includes where there are two or more families in the one household. For example, a household consisting of an adult daughter living with her two parents and her own child would be counted as a two family household.

The example given below shows how the question should be answered for the child in this situation, where the parents are Persons 1 and 2 on the form, the adult daughter is Person 3 and the child is Person 4.

Mark ▬ one box only for each person.

Relationship of PERSON 4 to		Persons 1	2	3
Husband or wife	1			
Partner (incl. same-sex partner)	2			
Son or daughter	3			▬
Step-child	4			
Brother or sister	5			
Mother or father	6			
Grandparent	7			
Step-mother/-father	8			
Son-/daughter-in-law	9			
Grandchild	10	▬	▬	
Other related	11			
Unrelated (incl. foster child)	12			

Question 7 – Where do you usually live?
This question refers to your place of usual residence at the time of the Census. If you have lived at this address for a continuous period of at least 12 months before Census Night, or have arrived at this address in the 12 month period before Census Night with the intention of staying here for at least one year you should mark box 1 (HERE). If your usual residence is not here but is elsewhere in Ireland (including Northern Ireland) you should mark box 2 and write in your full address. If your usual residence is elsewhere abroad you should mark box 3 and give the country of usual residence.

The general guideline is that a person's place of usual residence is where he/she spends most of his/her daily night rest. The following specific guidelines should be used:

- Those away from home during the week who return to the family home at weekends should consider the family home as their place of usual residence.
- Primary and secondary students who are boarding away from home, and third level students at college or university, should consider the family home as their place of usual residence.
- If a person has spent or intends to spend 12 months or more in an institution then the institution is that person's place of usual residence.
- If a person regularly lives in more than one residence during the year then the place where he/she spends the majority of the year should be chosen as his/her place of usual residence.

Question 8 – Where did you usually live one year ago?
This question is for persons aged 1 year or over. The guidelines in relation to Question 7 also apply to this question. If your place of usual residence one year before the Census was the same as now you should mark box 1 (SAME as now).

Question 9 – Have you lived outside the Republic of Ireland for a continuous period of one year or more?
This question is for persons aged 1 year or over. If your place of usual residence is in the Republic of Ireland and you were either:

- born in this country and lived outside it for a continuous period of one year or more, or
- born abroad and lived outside Ireland for a continuous period of one year or more,

then you should mark box 1 (Yes). You should also write in the year of last taking up residence in this country and the country of last previous residence.

Question 15 – Do you speak a language other than English or Irish at home?
If you do not speak a language other than English or Irish at home you should mark box 2 (No) and proceed to Question 16. This means those who speak only English and/or Irish at home do not have to report on their ability to speak the English language.

Question 16 – Do you have any of the following long-lasting conditions or difficulties?
For the purpose of this question a long lasting condition or difficulty is one which has lasted or is expected to last 6 months or longer, or that regularly re-occurs.

Question 22 – Do you provide regular unpaid personal help for a friend or family member with a long-term illness, health problem or disability?
If you provide regular unpaid help as a carer, regardless of whether or not you are in receipt of Carer's Allowance/Benefit, you should mark box 1 (Yes) and write in the weekly number of hours of caring.

Question 25 – What is the highest level of education/training (full-time or part-time) which you have completed to date?
The categories distinguished in this question follow the National Framework of Qualifications (NFQ). Further details can be found at www.nfq.ie

Further information on FETAC, HETAC, foreign qualifications and all other qualifications in general can be found at www.census.ie

Question 26 – What is the main field of study of the highest qualification you have completed to date?
This question is to capture post-secondary school qualifications only. If you have a number of qualifications, the field of study relating to the highest qualification only should be listed.

Question 27 – How would you describe your present principal status?
You should mark one box only to select the category which you feel best describes your present principal status. If you are on sick leave or maternity leave and intend to return to work at some stage you should mark box 1 (Working).

Question 34 – Address of place of work, school or college
Persons who leave the household to attend work, school or college should supply the full name and address of this place.

For children who attend pre-school facilities (e.g. crèche, kindergarten) outside the home, the full name and address of this facility should be supplied by the person filling in the form.